

THE ECHO

33-34



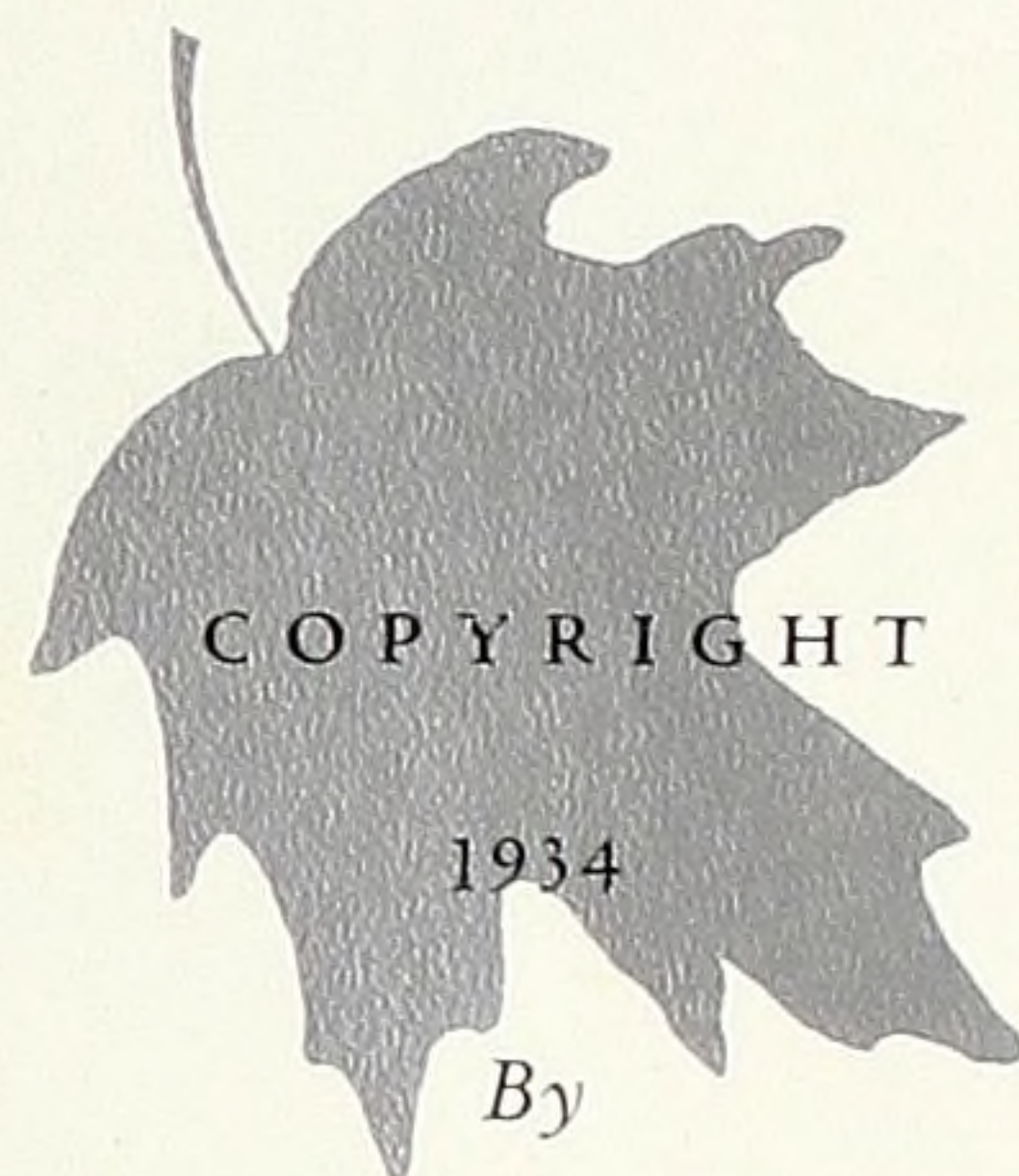
THE ECHO

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1933-1934

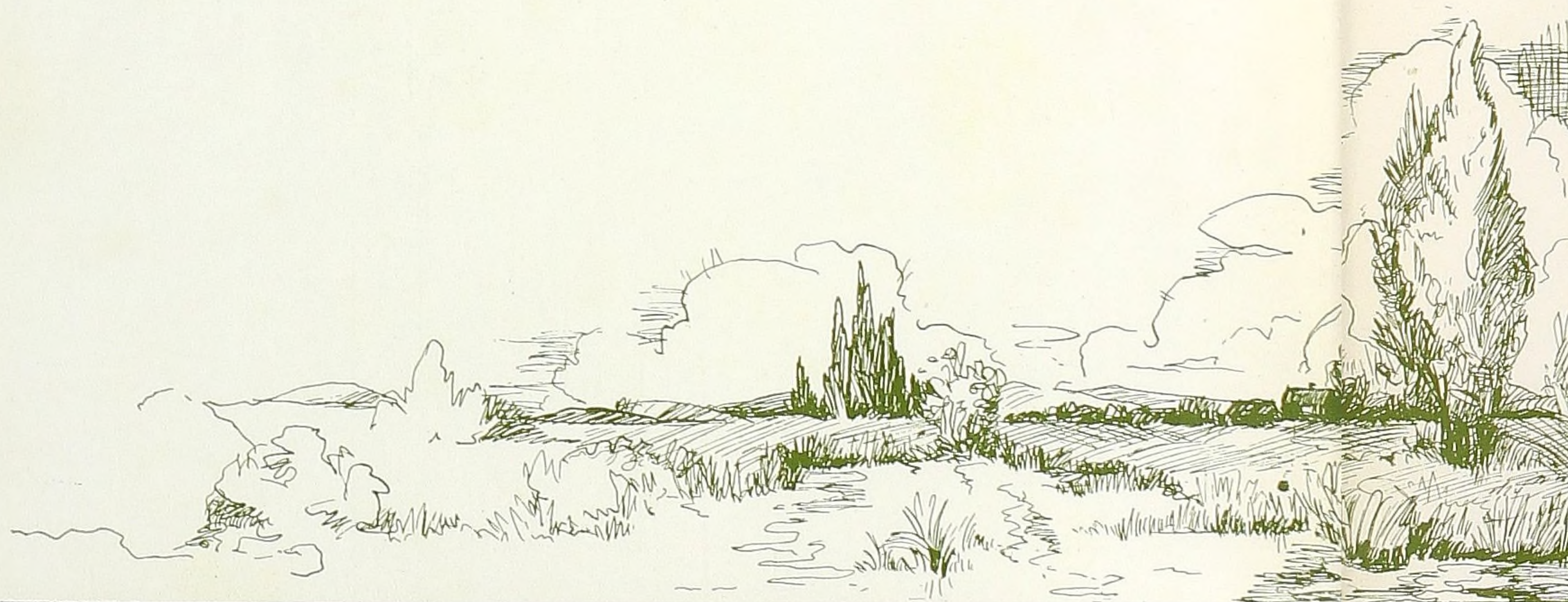
"Nature breathes the life of God. Nature has a soul; that soul is God. I determine that I shall soothe and quiet my body and mind in revelries in nature. A walk out in nature is mine by Divine right. I am determined to see and feel beauty in Nature's Paradise. I will drink at the fountain of Nature's loveliness and be refreshed.

—DEAN C. DUTTON.



W. BURTON MARTIN
Editor-in-chief

MERLYN W. VOLLER
Business Manager



I Think That I Shall Never See



A Poem Lovely As A Tree

THE ECHO

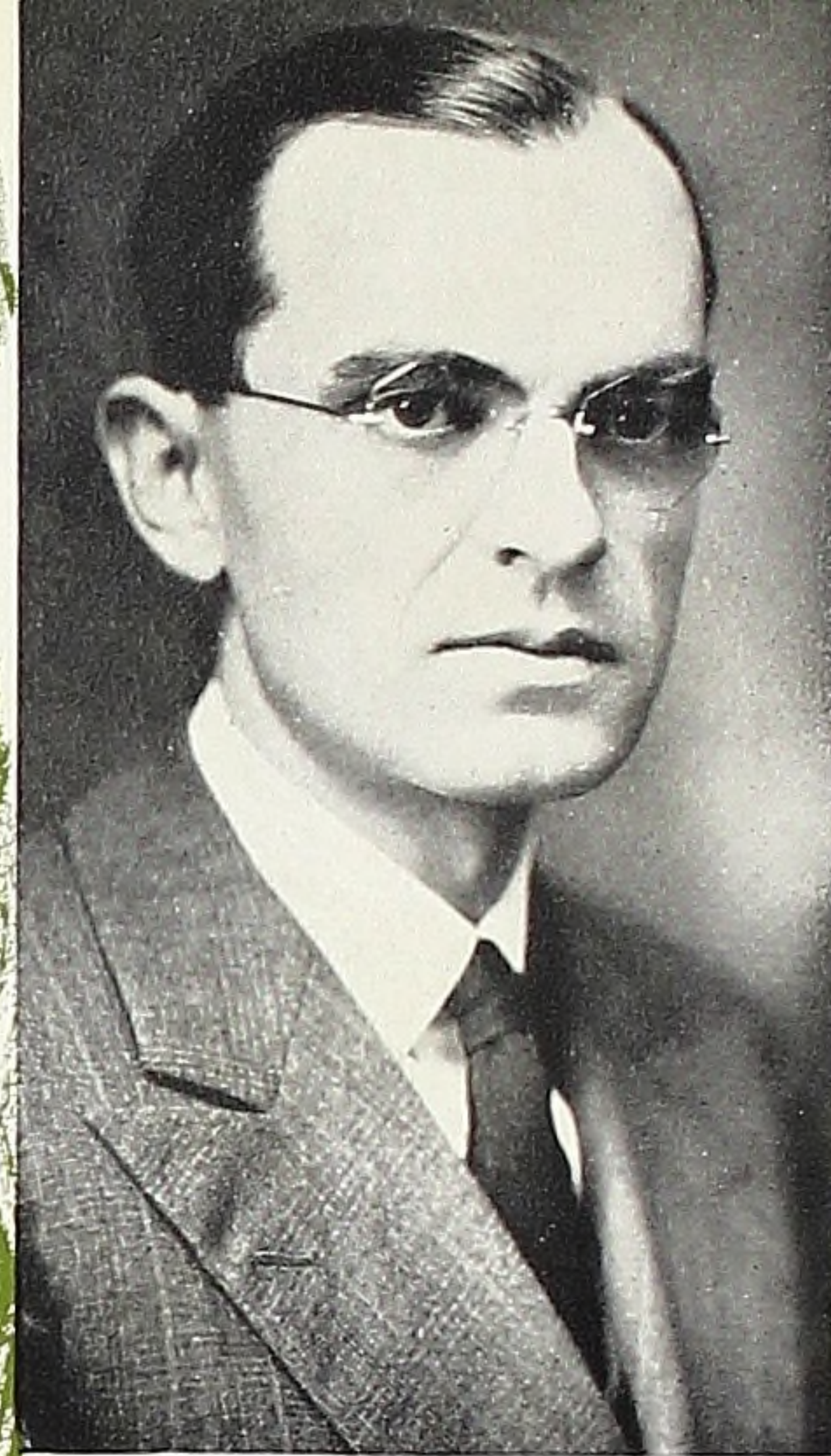
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1933-1934

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Issued by the
STUDENT BODY
of
SPRING ARBOR
SEMINARY
AND
JUNIOR COLLEGE
SPRING ARBOR, MICHIGAN

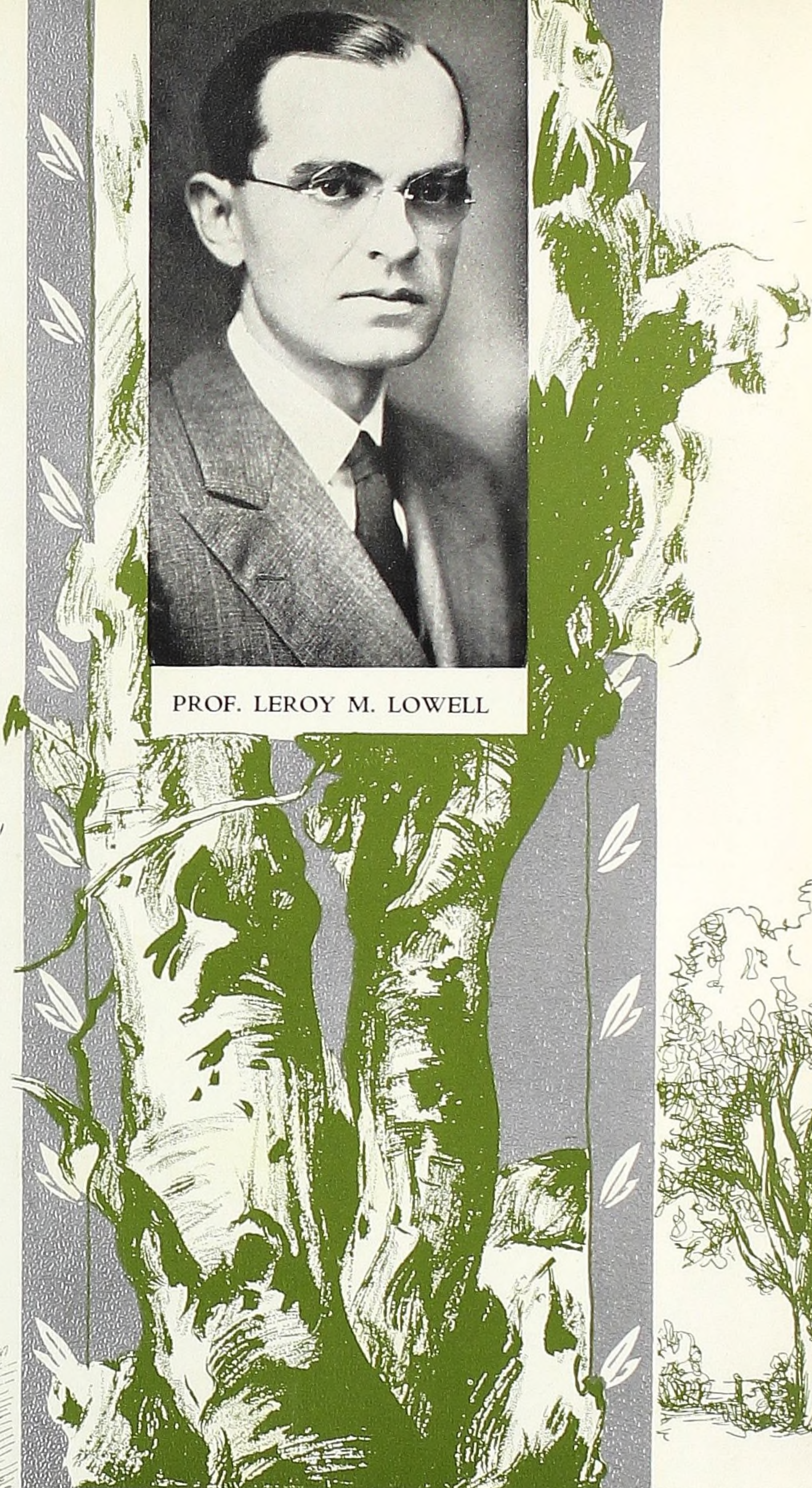




PROF. LEROY M. LOWELL

*Those green-robed senators of mighty
woods,
Tall oaks, branch-charmed by the
earnest stars,
Dream, and so dream all night
without a stir.*

—KEATS.

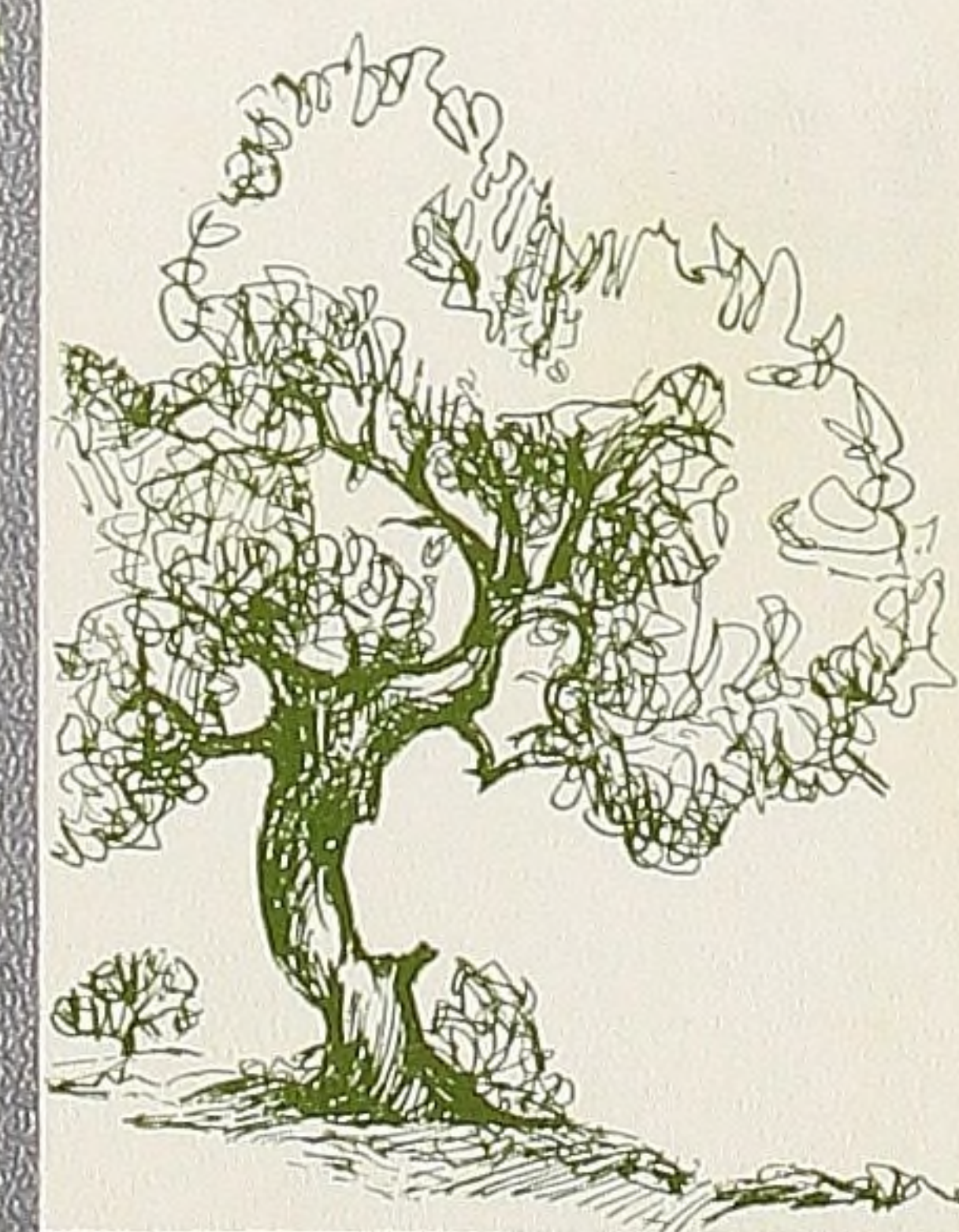


DEDICATION

To Prof. Leroy M. Lowell
through whose six years of
clear teaching and exemplary
living our Christian faith has
been strengthened, our spiri-
tual lives renewed, and our
appreciation of sacred music
deepened, we, the student
body of Spring Arbor Semin-
ary and Junior College, dedi-
cate this volume of THE
ECHO.

*The trees were gazing up into the
sky,
Their bare arms stretched in prayer
for the snows.*

—ALEXANDER SMITH.



A Tree Whose Hungry Mouth Is Pressed -- Against The Earth's Sweet Flowing Breast

A Tree That Looks At God All Day -- And Lifts Her Leafy Arms To Pray



FOREWORD

Nature is an aesthetic expression, a manifestation of the Creator. It is the desire of the student body of Spring Arbor Seminary and Junior College that this book shall not only be a reminder of our school activities upon this verdant campus, but also, of the Intelligence who has placed us in this world of design. "How beautiful is all this visible world! How glorious in its action and itself!"

STAFF

W. BURTON MARTIN
Editor-in-chief
MERLYN W. VOLLER
Business Manager
BETHANY JANE SMITH
Assistant Editor
MERWIN HICKS
Assistant Business Manager
GERTRUDE GAY
Art Editor
VIVIAN GALLUP
Humor Editor
MABLE HICKS
Sport Editor
LORRAINE DOWLEY
Calendar Editor
Prof. W. M. TOWNES
Faculty Advisor

*God the first garden made, and the
first city, Cain.*

—COWLEY.

*Trees can smile in light at the sinking
sun*

*Just as the storm comes, as a girl
would look*

On a departing lover—most serene.

—ROBERT BROWNING.

A Tree That May In Summer Wear -- A Nest Of Robins In Her Hair -- Upon Whose Bosom Snow Has Lain -- Who Intimately Lives With Rain

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SCHOOL

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ACTIVITIES



Poems Are Made By Fools Like Me -- But Only God Can Make A Tree



SCHOOL



*Woodman, spare that tree!
Touch not a single bough!
In youth it sheltered me,
And I'll protect it now.*

—GEO. P. MORRIS.

In Memoriam

Occasionally there appears among men, a spirit of the first magnitude, kingly and gracious—a character true and compelling, creating a most salutary atmosphere and attracting to the front and to action, the noblest and best in those about him.

Such was the case in the person of Bishop B. J. Vincent, the son of Rev. and Mrs. P. E. Vincent, born at Ypsilanti, Michigan, August 15, 1877.

He filled most acceptably varied important offices in the church. He was Principal of Spring Arbor Seminary from 1905 to 1909.

In 1931, the church conferred upon him her highest office. He was permitted to serve in this capacity but a brief period, being called after holding but five conferences to his final reward, and his earthly work was finished. No, not finished for there is bequeathed to us, the legacy of his sacred memory, which will continue to enrich our lives.

“The memory of the just, is blessed.”

MRS. M. C. AYLARD



BISHOP B. J. VINCENT

In Memoriam

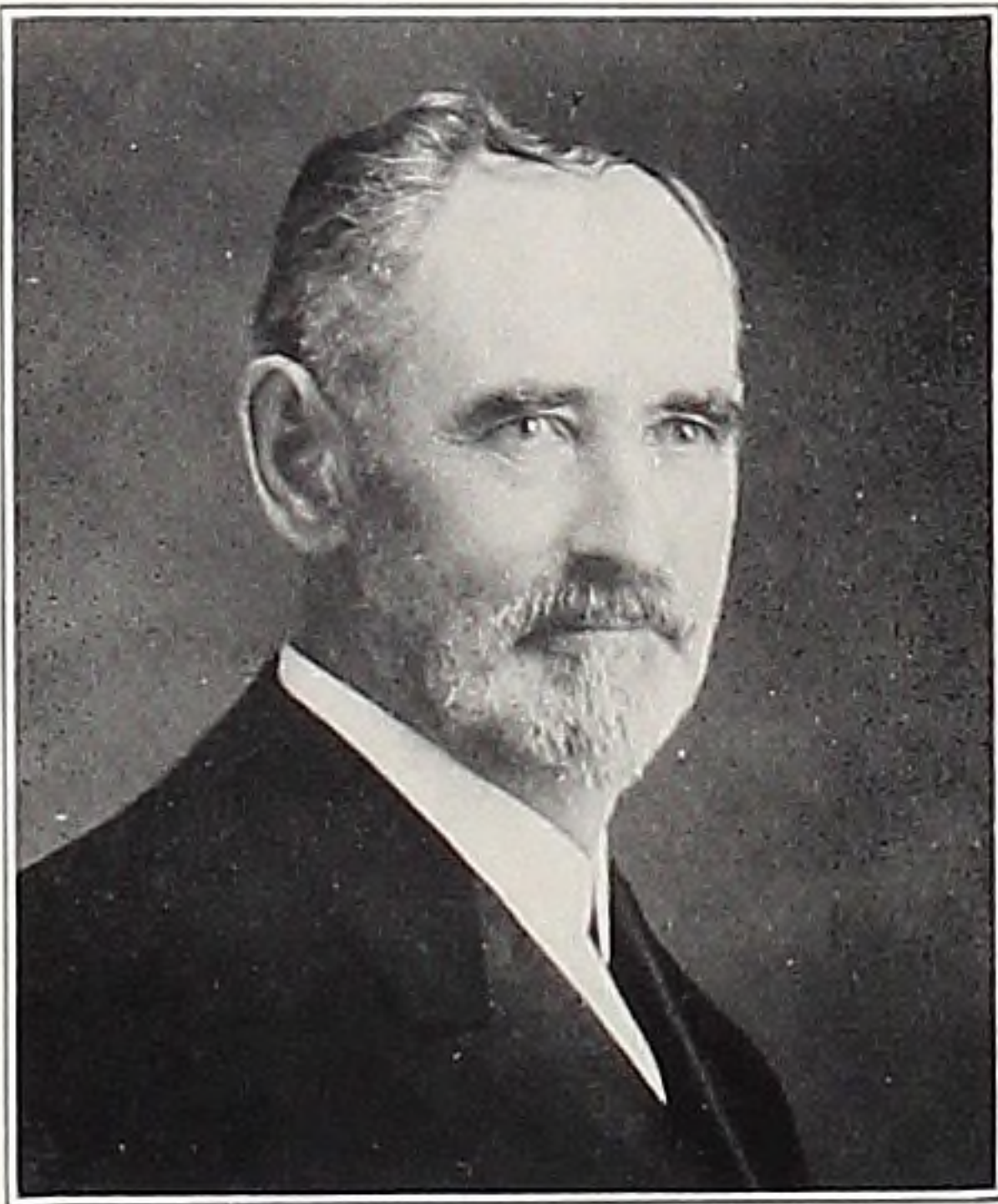
Bro. Gaffin was a man of many gifts, a fine sense of appropriateness, an interesting conversationalist, a hater of evil and a lover of righteousness.

His great soul shone, in his fervent prayers and spirit-filled testimonies, by his earnest solicitation for the interests of the “Missionaries of the Cross”, his eagerness to “see”, for he could not hear, the testimonies of the saints both old and young, and his fatherly tenderness toward the “Children of the Sabbath School”.

The years of faithful, efficient service in the ministry both as a pastor and a district elder were appropriately matched by his labors in behalf of Christian education, as Financial Agent for Greenville College for a time, and as Financial Agent, Treasurer or Trustee of Spring Arbor Seminary. At the latter place many monuments, both spiritual and material remain to express the value of his forty-three years of effort here.

His “going home” brings deep sorrow, but the memory of his devotion constrains us to follow his Christ.

MERLIN G. SMITH.



REV. H. D. F. GAFFIN



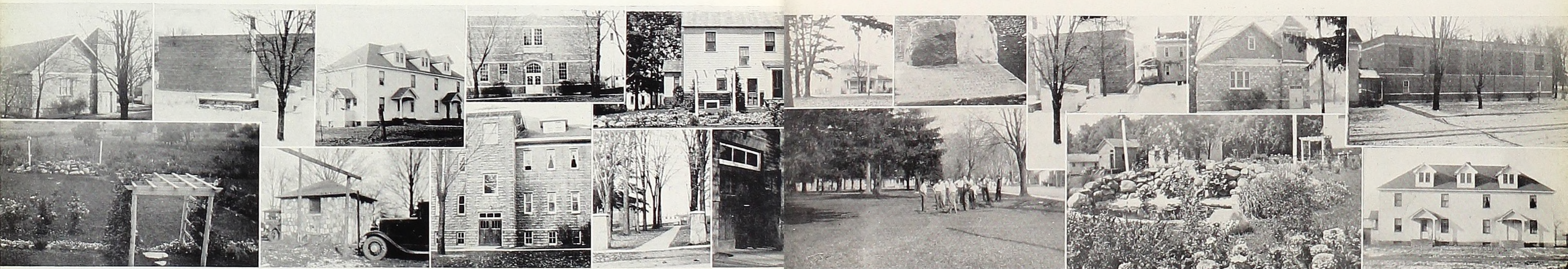
*"And lo, the Lord of the Garden, He makes His sun to use.
And His rain to fall like pardon on our dusty paradise."*



*"For bounty springing from the sod,
For every step by beauty trod - -
For each dear gift of joy, thank God!"*

"The joyous Book of Spring lies open writ in blossoms."

*"The world turns softly not to spill its lakes and rivers.
The water is held in its arms and the sky is held in the water."*





MERLIN GRANT SMITH, PH. D.

President

A. B., Greenville College; A. M. and Ph. D.,
University of Illinois



HOWARD E. UPDYKE, A. M.

Dean

English, Psychology, Philosophy
A. B. Greenville College, A. M.
University of Michigan

THE
FACULTY



Walker M. Townes, A. M.
History, Economics



Margaret J. Matthewson, A. B.
English, Speech



Leroy M. Lowell, A. M.
Greek, Bible, Theology



Marjorie D. Stone, A. B.
Commercial



Clark W. Aylard, B. S.
Chemistry, Biology

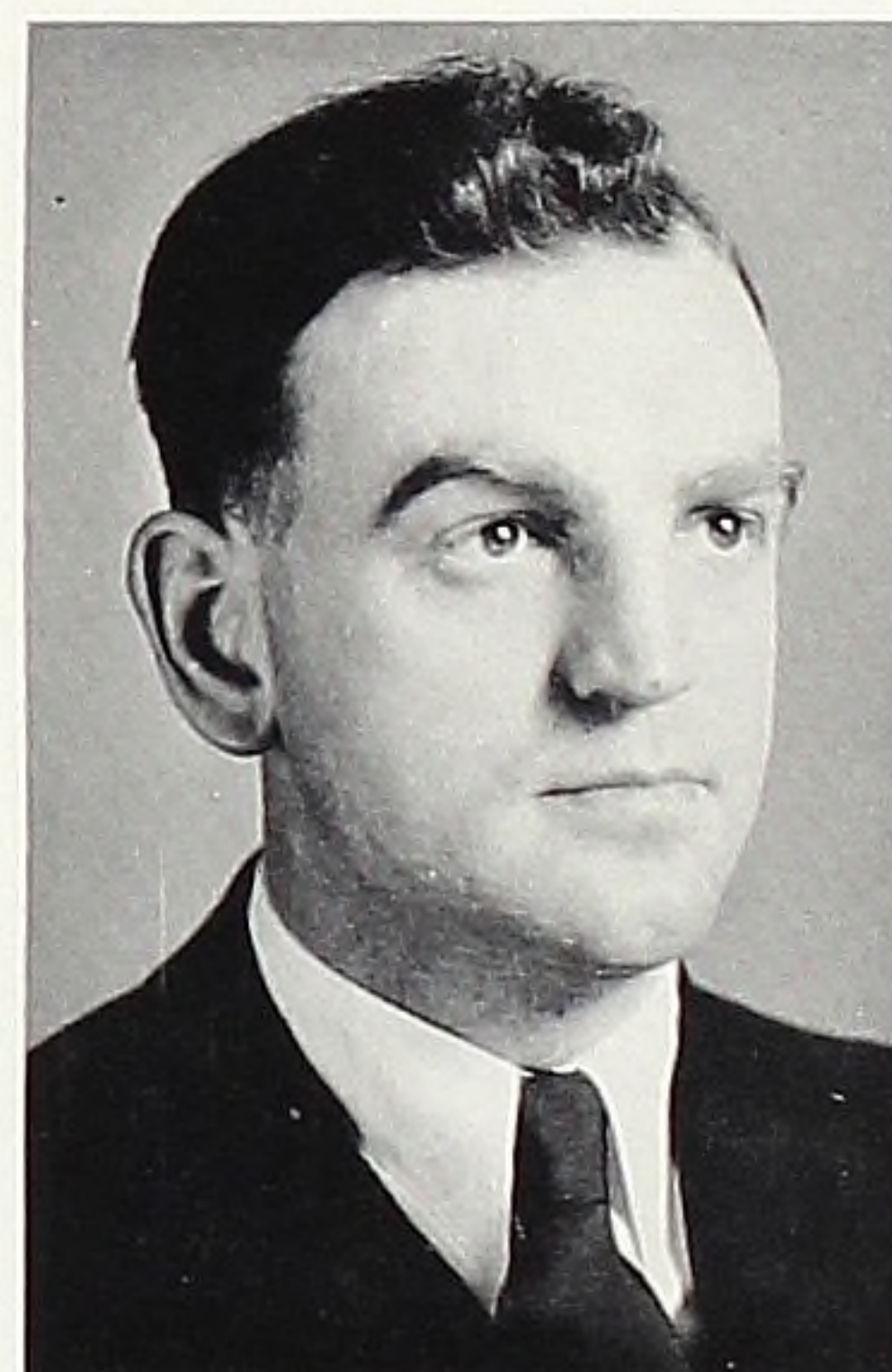


Mabel E. Harkcom, B. S.
Mathematics, Physics

THE
FACULTY



Orpha M. Knowles, A. M.
Nutritionist, Home Economics



Rollin T. Banks, A. B.
Mathematics, Business Manager



Gertrude D. Aylard, A. B.
Latin, Bookkeeper



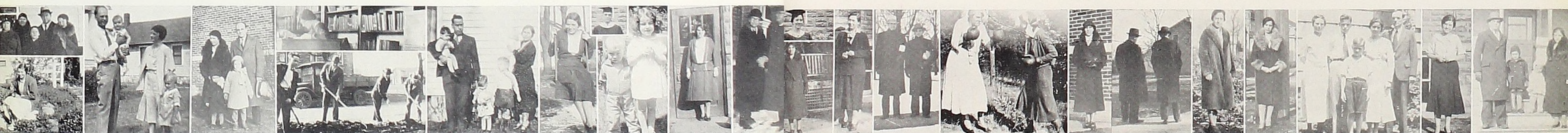
Finis O. Craig
Dean of Women



Dorthea B. Andrews, A. B.
Piano and Theory



Anna Biesecker, A. B.
French, Librarian



THE
FACULTY



Edward Boice
Physiology, Laboratory Assistant



Mary Watson-Ladue, B. M., B. S.
Piano and Theory



Wilson C. Ladue, A. M.
French, Librarian

THE CHURCH



Rev. W. C. Muffitt
Pastor



Rev. J. A. Kelley
Field Agent

THE FIELD



*Father, thy hand
Hath reared these venerable
columns, thou
Didst weave this verdant roof. Thou
didst look down
Upon the naked earth, and, forthwith,
rose
All these fair ranks of trees. They,
in thy sun,
Budded, and shook their green leaves
in thy breeze,
And shot towards heaven.*

—WILLIAM CULLEN BRYANT.

C L A S S E S

COLLEGE SOPHOMORE HISTORY

CLASS HISTORY, '33—Arrayed in "pigtails" and their best bibs and tuckers, (all of which were considered evidences of verdant freshness by the College Sophomores), the class of '33 were taken on their first college function, the college hike. After this splendid initiation they blossomed out winning the right to carry the "Old Rose and Silver" into championship games of four athletic events, soccer, indoor and men's and ladies' basketball. Two of these, the ladies events, they won. In the college declamatory contest two of the class tied for first place. The annual reception for College Sophomores the arrival of Miriam Glee Banks, and the college hike to Ella Sharpe were landmarks in the month of May.

Their numbers were rather depleted when they returned to work in the fall. Anxious to make the College Freshmen feel at home they took them to Swain's Lake on a hike. Two weeks after the opening of school the class "skipped" to Wolf Lake and spent a day and a half swimming and boating. Their enjoyment was well seasoned by the knowledge that they had made a perfect "getaway". After this outing they settled down to the regular routine of work, broken only by a party at the home of Forrest and Ruth Gallup and one at Prof. and Mrs. Banks'. On May thirtieth, after the usual commencement events, they received their diplomas and said good-bye to S. A. J. C.

ROSAMOND E. GREGORY '33.

CLASS HISTORY, '34—Our final year in Spring Arbor has been a year of intense activity. We have been well represented in all of the extra-curricular functions of the school life. All of these we have enjoyed heartily and have found profitable.

We have spent many long hours absorbing psychology, philosophy, literature, and natural sciences, and religion. In psychology class we have studied the four schools of human behavior, their methods of investigation, and their conclusions. We have learned about ourselves. Those of us who have studied the general sciences this year have gathered information which nature offers for the solving of our problems. In our philosophy class we have studied the philosophies of great men, all of whom were brilliant but only some of whom were wise. In the department of religion we have learned the philosophy of the Christian Church, and how the great leaders interpret it. It is encouraging to know that whenever the Christian philosophy has been diligently applied it has succeeded. This philosophy we intend to apply.

We as the College Class of 1934 do not intend to "turn the world upside down", but we do intend to turn our corner of it "upside down".

MEAD W. KILLION.



COLLEGE SOPHOMORES 1933

DONALD A. McDONALD
"Mac"

"An all around good student but in Math he is a specialist." Pres. Class '32, '33; A Cappella '32, '33; Basketball '32

HAZEL CLIFFORD
"Hazel"

"She has talents many instead of few, Among them a voice of melody true." A Cappella '32, '33; Pres. Life Service '33; Ministerial '32, '33; Indoor '32, '33; Basketball '33; Col. Debate Club '33

BURTON RENSBERY
"Curly"

"Don't look at me, girls, I'm bashful." A Cappella '32, '33; Basketball '32, '33; Col. Debate Club '33; Soccer Champs '32; Baseball '32, '33

LYNABELLE MUSTARD
"Lindy"

"Don't take life too seriously, You'll never get out of it alive." Class Vice Pres. '32, Class Sec. '33; Sec. Col. Debate Club '32; Vice Pres. Col. Debate Club '33; Basketball '32, '33; Col. Declam. '33

HOMER CUNNINGHAM
"Homah"

"Variety is the spice of life. Here's one variety." Debate Team '32, '33; A Cappella '32, '33; All Star Track '33; Debate Club '32, '33; Basketball '32, '33

HARRIETTE G. WARNER
"Het"

"True worth is being, not seeming." Echo Editor '32, '33; A Cappella '32, '33; Student Council '32; Col. Debate '32, '33; Col. Declam. Winner '32; Indoor Champs '32; Basketball Champs '32

HENRY CUNNINGHAM
"Little Wayne"

"Some talk seldom, some talk never, but he like a brook goes on forever." Vice Pres. Class '32, '33; Pres. Col. Debate Club '32, '33; Col. Debate Team '32, '33; Student Council '33



McDonald
Clifford
Rensbery

Mustard
Cunningham
Warner
Cunningham

Kline
Gallup
Andrews
Bender

Gregory
Gallup
Deffet
Jacobs

Killion
Ackley
Gallagher
Zeller

Weitbrecht
Hammond
Wilcox
Ryckman

Weitbrecht
Deyo
Whiteman
Stretton

Hammond
Martin
Hazeldine
Dunn

Voller
Wilcox
Hicks
Dodds

SIMON V. KLINE, Jr.
"Jimmie"
"Work! Where did I hear that word before?" Baseball '33; Basketball '33; Col. Debate Club '33; Soccer Capt. '33; Joke Editor Echo '33

RUTH GALLUP
"Ruthie"
"The heart of true womanhood knows where its own sphere is and never seeks to stray beyond it." Pres. Y. P. M. S. '32, '33; A Cappella '32, '33; Ministerial '32, '33

HAROLD ANDREWS
"Happy"
"Don't plague me with studies, I have weightier matters on my brain." Basketball '33; Soccer and Baseball

JAMES BENDER
"Jimmie"
"I attend to my own business." Ministerial '32, '33; Soccer '32, '33

ROSAMOND GREGORY
"Rosie"
"A good heart is better than all the heads in the world." Ministerial '32, '33; Declam. '32, '33; Basketball '32, '33; Indoor Capt. '33; Col. Debate Club '32, '33; A Cappella '33

FORREST GALLUP
"Gallup Transfer"
"An honest man's the noblest work of God." Pres. Ministerial Ass'n '32, '33; Chief of Police '32, '33; Class Treas. '33; Soccer '33; A Cappella '32, '33

DAHLIA DEFFET
"Delkie"
"Altho' I'm not so very tall, I'd rather be short than not at all." Girls' Athletic Director '32; Basketball '32, '33

HOWARD JACOBS
"Ah, the time I spent a 'wooin'." Vice Pres. Life Service '33; Alumni Editor Echo '33

LAWRENCE HUBBARD
"Hubbie"
"The stars in the heavens foretell A cottage for two in the dell." Basketball '32, '33; Soccer '32, '33; Baseball '32, '33

MEAD W. KILLION
"Chief"
"Rare spirit of loyalty, coupled with ability have made him a place in all our hearts." Soccer '33, '34; Basketball '33, '34; Track '33; Male Quartette '33; Chief of Police '34; Class Pres. '34

WALTON ACKLEY
"Walt"
"Wise men give advice but the wiser receive it." Vice Pres. Ministerial Ass'n '33; Col. Debate Club '33; Vice Pres. Col. Debate Club '34; Student Council '34; Sec. Dept. Service '34

FRANCIS GALLAGHER
"Fritz"
"No where so busy a man as he there was." Basketball '33, '34; Baseball '33, '34; French Club '34

ANTHONY ZELLER
"Tony"
"I believe that overwork is dangerous." Ass. Bus. Mgr. of Echo '33; Soccer Capt. '33; A Cappella '34 Track '33; Baseball '33; Soccer '33, '34; Basketball '33, '34;

RUTH WEITBRECHT
"Schatzie"
"True merit is like a river, the deeper it is, the less noise it makes." Basketball '33, '34; Debate Club '34; Cook '33, '34

WAYNE HAMMOND
"Ham"
"He and gloom are no relation." Ministerial Ass'n. '33; Soccer '33, '34; Declam. Contest '33, '34; Baseball '33; Col. Debate Club '33, '34

LUCILLE WILCOX
"Lou"
"The stars of midnight shall be dear to her." Capt. Girl's Basketball '33, '34; Girl's Athletic Director '34; Student Council Clerk '34

HENRY RYCKMAN
"Hank"
"A strong purpose and a set determination wins the race." A Cappella '33, '34; Orchestra '34; Sec. Education Y. P. M. S. '34; Soccer '33, '34 Basketball '33, '34

THEODORE WEITBRECHT
"Teddy"
"If any man loved God, the same is known of him." Soccer '33, '34; Col. Debate Club '33

LAURINE DEYO
"Rene"
"Modesty is the citadel of beauty and virtue." Basketball '33, '34; Debate Club '34; Treas. of Y. P. M. S. '34; Indoor '33, '34

ELDON WHITEMAN
"Eli"
"He 'signs' everything." Soccer '33, '34; Basketball '33, '34; Baseball '33; Class Treas. '33, '34; Echo Art Editor '33; A Cappella '34; Student Gov't. Treas. '34

LLOYD STRETTON
"Pansy"
"Matrimony, the high sea for which no compass has yet been invented." Ministerial Ass'n. '33; Col. Debate Club '33, '34; Soccer '34; Basketball '33

VIDA B. HAMMOND
"Jane"
"What's in the mind of the quiet folk one can never tell." Ministerial Ass'n. '33; Col. Debate Club '34

BURTON MARTIN
"Burt"
"A head, for thought profound and clear, unmatched." Col. Debate Team '33; Sec. Col. Debate Club '33; Pres. Col. Debate Club '34; Calendar Editor of Echo '33; Editor-in-Chief of Echo '34; Student Council '33

COLLEGE SOPHOMORES 1934

GLENN HAZELDINE
"Gonny"

"There is no substitute for thorough-going, ardent and sincere earnestness." Vice Pres. Y. P. M. S. '33; Sec. Ministerial Ass'n., '33; Debate Club '33, '34; Sec. Y. P. M. S. '34

WILLIS DUNN, Jr.
"Willis"

"And when he arose to speak even the windows stopped rattling to listen." Sec. Class '34; Sec. of Col. Debate Club '34

MERLYN VOLLER
"Big Voller"

"His heart is not his own." Student Council '33; Class Pres. '33; Vice Pres. of Class '34; Soccer '33, '34; Baseball '33; Basketball '33, '34; Bus. Mgr. of Echo '33, '34

RUTH E. WILCOX
"Ruthie"

"Constant as the northern star." Sec. Class '33; Debate Club '33; Basketball '33, '34; Girl's Athletic Director '33; Girl's Indoor Cap. '34; Y. P. M. S.

MERWIN HICKS
"Hicks"

"Bread is my line." Basketball '34; Soccer '34; A Cappella '34; Ass't. Bus. Mgr. of Echo '34

VIOLET RUTH DODDS
"Vi"

"When I was a child I fell out of a window and came down 'plump'." Declam. '34; Basketball '33, '34; A Cappella '34

COLLEGE FRESHMAN

1933

MERLYN VOLLER

"Big Voller"

Student Council, Class President, Soccer, Baseball, Basketball, Business Manager of Echo.

MYRTLE SHOFF

"Myrts"

A Cappella, Life Service Society, Y. P. M. S., Col. Debate Club, Indoor.

ELDON WHITEMAN

"Eli"

Soccer, Basketball, Baseball, Class Treasurer, Echo Art Editor, Col. Frosh. Girl's Basketball Coach.

VIOLET DODDS

"Vi"

Basketball

HENRY RYCKMAN

"Hank"

A Cappella, Soccer, Basketball

GLENNA HAZELDINE

"Gonny"

Vice Pres. Y. P. M. S., Sec. of Ministerial Ass., Col. Debate Club.

BURTON ARCHER

"Bud"

LAURINE DEYO

"Rene"

Basketball, Indoor

LLOYD STRETTON

"Pansy"

Ministerial Ass., Col. Debate Club, Basketball B Team.

LUCILLE CASE

"Lou"

A Cappella, Indoor, Debate Club.

ANTHONY ZELLER

"Tony"

Ass. Business Manager of Echo, Soccer, A Cappella, Basketball, Track.

HARRIETTE BOICE

"Het"

Basketball, A Cappella.

MEAD KILLION

"Chief"

Soccer, Basketball, Track, Male Quartette.

LUCILLE WILCOX

"Lou"

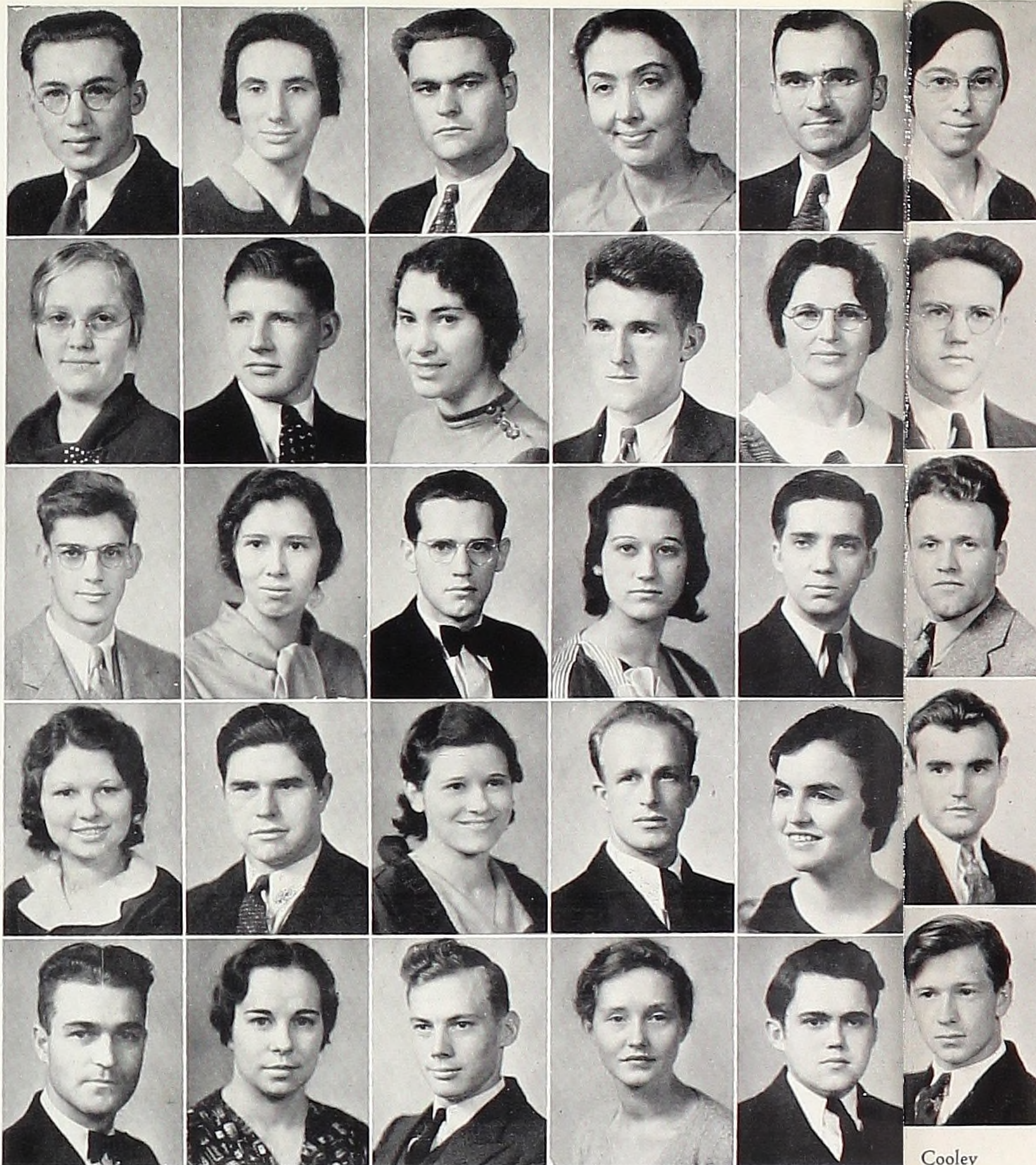
Captain Girl's Basketball.

MARION ANDREWS

RUTH WEITBRECHT

"Schatzie"

Basketball, Indoor.



Voller
Shoff
Whiteman
Dodds
Ryckman

Hazeldine
Archer
Deyo
Stretton
Case

Zeller
Boice
Killion
Wilcox
Andrews

Weitbrecht
White
Wilcox
Klea
Powley

Weitbrecht
Hammond
Ackley
Dean
Martin

PAUL WHITE
"Whiteie"
Col. Lit., Life Service Soc.

RUTH WILCOX
Sec'y Class, Col. Debate Club, Basketball, Girl's Athletic Director.

WILLIAM KLEA
"Bill"
Soccer, Basketball.

VIRGINIA POWLEY
"Gigie"
Declamatory Contest, First Place, Basketball.

THEODORE WEITBRECHT
"Teddy"
Soccer, Col. Debate Club.

VIDA HAMMOND
Debate Club, Y. P. M. S.

WALTON ACKLEY
"Walt"
Vice. Pres. Ministerial Ass., Col. Debate Club.

ILA DEAN
"Deanie"
A Cappella, Basketball, Indoor, Debate Club.

Cooley
Gallagher
Hammond
Leigh
Fairchild

BURTON MARTIN
"Burt"
Col. Debate Club Team, Sec. Debate Club, Calendar Editor of Echo, Student council.

AMY COOLEY
"A. V."
Treas. Ministerial Assn., Life Service Society.

FRANCIS GALLAGHER
"Fritz"
Basketball, Baseball.

WAYNE HAMMOND
Ministerial Ass., Soccer '33, Declamatory, Baseball, Debate Club.



Voller
Roe
Mannoia
Spencer
Bowen

Kingsley
Gallup
Fields
Coxon
Overholt

Wemette
Gay
Fields
Case
Ambrose

Smith
Caulkins
Blauvelt
Cox

MARALEE SMITH
"Maralee"
Col. Declam., A Cappella, Vice Pres. Y. P. M. S., Vice Pres. Class, French Club.

MAURICE CAULKINS
"Morry"
Soccer, Athletic Director Fall Sports, French Club.

ALICE BLAUVELT
"Alicia"
Indoor, Basketball, Declam. Contest.

BRUCE COX
"Bus"
Soccer, Basketball, French Club, School Printer.

THEODORE WEMETTE
"Ted"
Soccer, Basketball, A Cappella, S. A. Quartette.

COLLEGE FRESHMAN

1934

GERTRUDE GAY

"Gertie"

Art Editor Echo, Basketball Captain, Indoor, Col. Debate Club, French Club.

CHAS. FIELDS

"Prof"

Soccer, Basketball, Debate Club.

ARDATH CASE

"Art"

Basketball, Girl's Athletic Director, A Cappella, Indoor Captain, French Club.

ELIZABETH R. AMBROSE

"Rosie"

A Cappella, Y. P. M. S.

LILLIAN KINGSLEY

"Lil"

Class Sec'y, Indoor, Basketball, French Club, Student Council, A Cappella.

VIVIAN GALLUP

"Viv"

Col. Debate Club, French Club, A Cappella, Boy's Athletic Director, Col. Declam., Soccer, Basketball, Joke Editor Echo.

MABEL FIELDS

"Mabe"

A Cappella, Debate Club.

ERWIN COXON

"Dor"

A Cappella, Basketball, Debate Club.

ANNA OVERHOLT

"Ann"

A Cappella, French Club, Indoor.

ELLWOOD VOLLER

"Voller"

Class Pres., Student Council, Captain Police Board, Debate Club, French Club, Captain Soccer, Captain Basketball, Student Athletic Director, Col. Declam.

IMO ROWE

"Imogene"

Indoor; Basketball; A Capella; French Club.

DOMINIC MANNOIA

"Jockey"

Soccer.

EDITH SPENCER

"Mrs"

Basketball, Col. Debate Club.

LOIS BOWEN

"Lois"

Treas. of Class, A Cappella, Basketball, Indoor Ball, Col. Debate Club.

COLLEGE FRESHMAN HISTORY

CLASS HISTORY '33—This scholastic year opened a new mine to be explored and excavated which we had been looking forward to with great anticipation. We now become members of the highly esteemed Junior College. We were actually college students in every sense of the word! At least we thought so. However this feeling of superiority subsided as soon as we labored and struggled with the first term tests. To our surprise college subjects required more real concentration than high school subjects if we hoped to master them. From that time forth each college Freshman firmly resolved within his own heart to do his very best scholastically. This covenant with consciences begot a new thirst of the Pyrean spring which few of us had known before. Study became a pleasure.

This year we have not only learned how to study better, but also how to adjust ourselves to perplexing situations. For example, in Dean's Rhetoric class a requirement of one theme a week was announced—a theme every week. With many doubts and fears we applied ourselves to the task. Before the semester closed we literally enjoyed writing themes for Rhetoric. As a new field for self-expression, it greatly aided our putting of vagrant thoughts into comprehensible terms.

The whole year was characterized by like situations which called for adjustments. Life is a never ending series of adjustments. We learned more of real living this year than we had in all our high school years. This was not due to our special ability to learn but to our faithful instructors who guided us carefully through the year.

LAURINE DEYO.

CLASS HISTORY '34—From far and near trooped the College Freshman Class of '35 all anxious to experience college life, and to prove themselves in the new fields of education.

After the hearty welcome given by Spring Arbor at the annual reception, the newcomers promptly forgot all misgivings and adjusted themselves into this life in a surprising way.

Our first function was the College Sophomore-Freshman hike. It was a bright sunny afternoon on the 29th of September when the whole school marched gayly down their different roads to the spot where the function was to be held. The remainder of the afternoon was spent playing games until it was time to eat. After our walk home in the beautiful moonlight, we joined with the rest of the classes in playing games on the campus.

Together with the Juniors we prepared a hearty welcome for the prodigal Seniors and College Sophs on their return from their skip hike.

Professor and Mrs. Townes have been truly helpful counselors to our class and we are looking forward to another happy year as College Sophomores, with them, and also Ronald and Robert.

LILLIAN KINGSLEY.



SENIOR HISTORY

CLASS HISTORY '33—The Senior Class of '33 began the year with George Wells as President. Professor and Mrs. Townes were unanimously elected faculty advisors. On Nov. 9 we were happy to learn of the arrival of a new faculty advisor, Robert Townes.

In the fall the Seniors entertained the Sophs on a hike to the Arntz woods. Games were played until time for dinner which was served while all sat around the campfire.

Early one rainy spring morning we went to Ella Sharp Park and then to Clark's Lake on the usual yearly skip hike. In defiance of the weather we started out, with smiling faces, expecting to have a pleasant day. The rain ceased, the sun shone, and the day ended perfectly. The Juniors gave us a hearty welcome upon our return to Spring Arbor. Both classes gathered in the Reception room where light refreshments were served.

The Junior-Senior Reception was held in the dining-room which was converted into an old-fashioned inn.

Our high school days came to a close when we received our diplomas. We, the Senior class of '33, shall always be deeply grateful for the Christian environment which we received during our high school days in Spring Arbor Seminary and Junior College.

MAHALA MILLER.

CLASS HISTORY '34—We came here this year as "dignified" (?) Seniors. Since our faculty advisors had left us, our first task was to choose a new advisor. Miss Andrews, head of the Music Department, was chosen, and we certainly have no regrets.

Our first function was to take the Sophomores for a hike into the country where all enjoyed a good time and plenty to eat.

Early in October we, with our good friends, the College Sophomores, left town about dusk one night to spend a day and a night at Wolf Lake. What happy hours were spent on the lake and shore! When we returned many were the sunburned arms and backs, and tired, but happy students. We were escorted to the Gym where we were served delightful refreshments by the Juniors and College Freshmen.

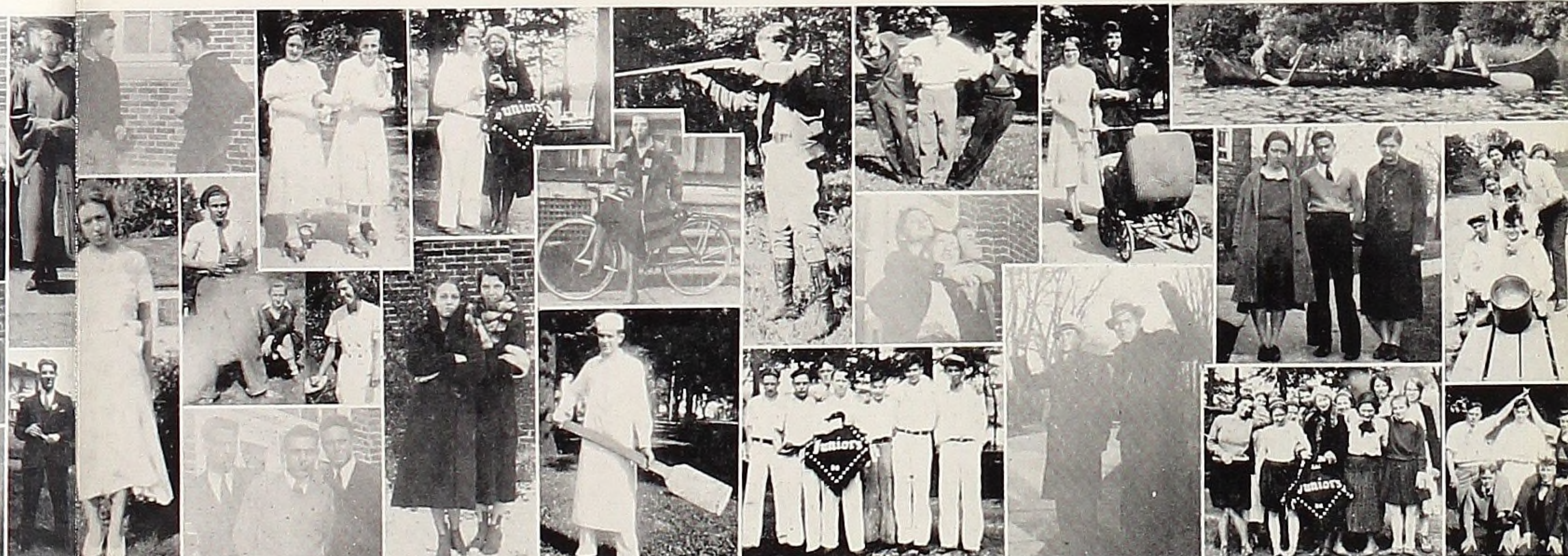
In the first part of March in the revival meeting several of our number found the Lord which caused us greatly to rejoice.

On St. Patrick's Day our beloved faculty advisor entertained us royally in her studio. I am sure we can never forget that happy evening.

What was our joy in the latter part of March to have a heavy snowfall giving us a fine opportunity for a sleigh-ride. We again went with the College Sophomores. It was a merry rosy-cheeked group of young people who returned to the dining hall to enjoy hot cocoa and sandwiches.

We feel we have been privileged to share our joys and griefs together here, and as we leave, it is with many happy memories of by-gone days and many hopes for the future.

BETTY ELLEN COX.



SENIORS

1933

NISWONGER-WELLS, GEORGE L.
"Baker"
Basketball, Baseball, Soccer.

GAY, GERTRUDE
"Gert"
Basketball Captain, '33; Indoor Captain, '33; All Star Track, '33; Volleyball Captain, '33; Asst. Ed. Echo, '33; Vice-Pres. Class, '33.

VOLLER, ELLWOOD
"El"
Captain Volley, Track, '33; Basketball, Soccer, '33; Vice-Pres. of Class, '33.

MILLER, MAHALA
Vice Pres., '31; Delphian Literary Society, '31, '32; Indoor, '32, '33; Valedictorian, '33; Class Treas., '33; Student Council, '32.

VOLLER, VIOLA
"Vi"
Indoor; Basketball; A Cappella; Track; Delphian Literary Society, '33.

WEMETTE, THEODORE J.
"Ted"
Baseball; Basketball; Life Service, '30, '31, '32, '33; Mayor, '33; A Cappella, '31, '32, '33.

KINGSLEY, LILLIAN
"Lil"
Indoor '31, '32, '33; Basketball, '31, '32, '33; Volleyball, '32; Indoor Champs, '33; Vice-Pres., '32; Sec. '31 and '32; Cheerleader, '31, '32, '33.

McCALLUM, ASBURY
"Azz"
Indoor, '33; Soccer, '33; Basketball, '33; Oratorical Contest, '33; H. S. Debate Team, '33; Delphian Literary Society, '33.

VAN WAGONER, CLEMENT
"Vin"
Indoor, '31, '33; Volleyball, '31, '33; Track, Soccer, Basketball, Baseball, Life Service, '31, '33.

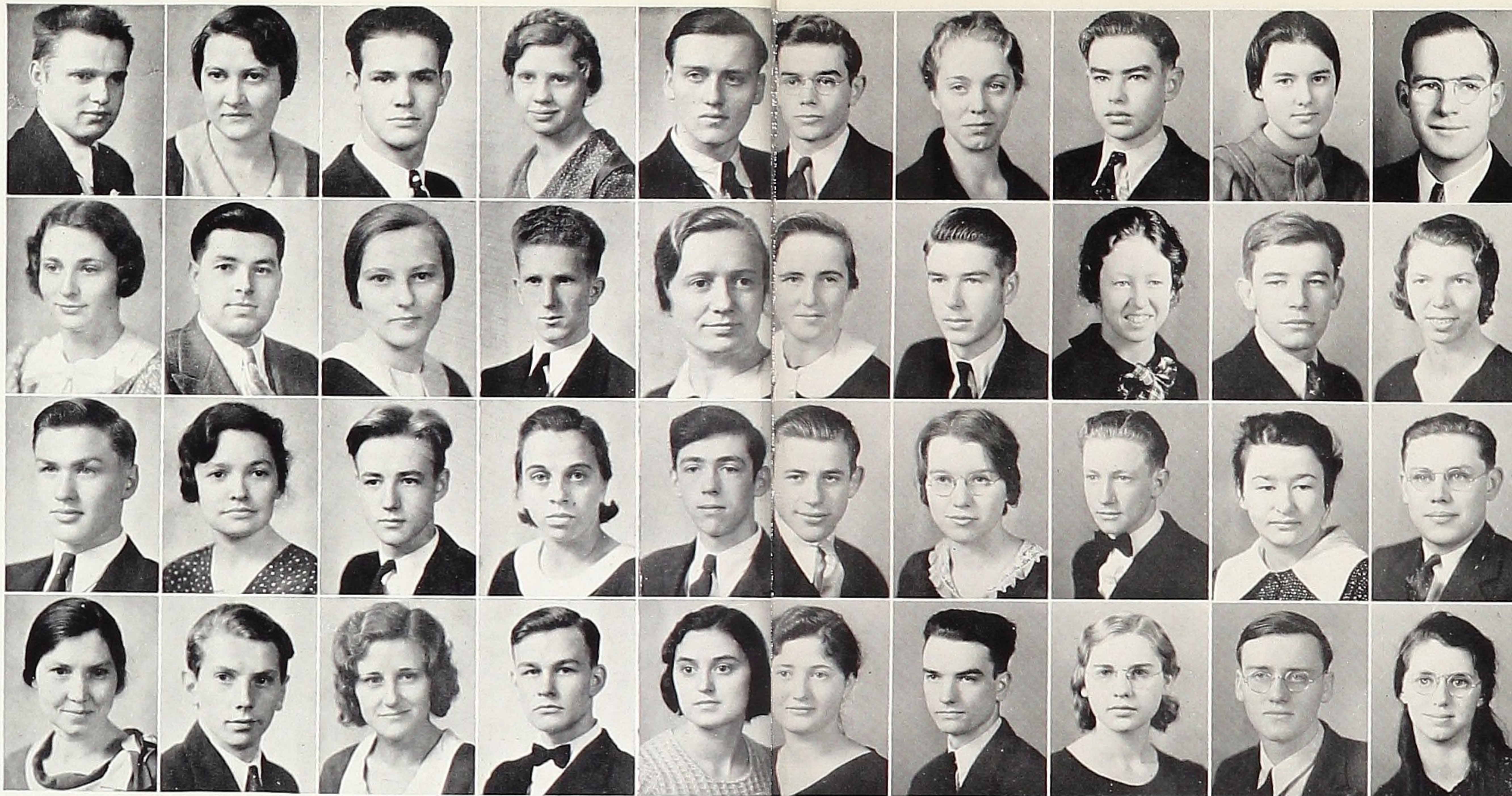
HUFFMAN, AGNES
"Huffman"
All Star Indoor, '33; Indoor, '32; Basketball, '32, '33; Volleyball, '32; Track, '33; Delphian Literary Society, '31, '32, '33.

LEIGH, STUART
"Leigh"
Soccer, '31, '32; Indoor, '33; Basketball, '31, '33; Baseball, '31, '33; Volleyball, '33.

ARTZ, ETHEL
"Artz"

GALLUP, VIVIAN
"Viv"
A Cappella, '33; Basketball, '33; Baseball, '33.

FOLKES, VIRGINIA MAE
Baseball, '33; Basketball, '33; Life Service, '33; Y. P. M. S., '33; Track, '33.



Nis-Wells
Gay
Voller
Miller

Voller
Wemette
Kingsley
McCallum

HAZELDINE, HERBERT
"Red"

Soccer Captain, '30, '31, '32; Basketball Captain, '30, '31; Captain Volleyball, '32; Mixed Doubles Tennis Champ, '32; Men's Doubles Champ, '32; Debate Team, '33; Student Athletic Director, '33.

CASE, ARDATH,
"Art"
Class Vice-Pres., '32; Class Sec'y, '33; Volleyball, '32; Basketball, '31, '32, '33; Indoor, '31, '32, '33; Glee Club, '31, '32; A Cappella, '33.

COXON, ERWIN
"Dor"
A Cappella, '33; Basketball, '33; Baseball, '32; Soccer; Track.

DODDS, DORIS
"Nell"
Indoor, '33; Basketball, '33; Oratorical Contest, '33.

WILLIAMSON, LUTHER
Volleyball, '30; Baseball, '32; Delphian Lit. Soc.; Life Service Society.

PULSIFER, MILDRED
"Milly"
Life Service, '33; Ministerial, '33; Basketball, '33; Indoor, '33.



Van Wagoner
Huffman
Leigh
Artz
Gallup

Folk
Hazeldine
Case
Coxon
Dodds

Williamson
Pulsifer
Cox
Blauvelt
Mannoia

COX, BRUCE
"Bus"

Basketball, '31, '32; Baseball, '33; Volleyball, '32; Soccer, '32; Track, '32.

BLAUVELT, ALICE
"Blauvelt"
Glee Club, '31; Life Service, '31, '33; Indoor, '31, '33; Basketball, '33; Delphian Literary Society, '31; Track, '33.

MANNOIA, DOMINIC
"Dom"
Y. P. M. S., '32, '33; Ministerial Assn., '32, '33; Soccer, '32, '33; Baseball, '32; Volleyball, '32, '33; Chaplain of Delphian Literary Society, '33; Track, '32, '33; A Cappella, '33.

Hicks
Ryckman
Jones
Sines

Lowell
Smith
Hunt
Calhoun

Lowell
Donnelly
Fairchild
Williamson

Beede
Morrison
Geiger
Cox

GEORGE WILKIN
"Baron"

Class Pres., '33; Basketball, '33 and '34; H. S. Declam., '33; Oratorical, '34; A Cappella, '34.

MARGARET E. LAWRENCE
"Marg"

A Cappella, '33, '34; H. S. Debate Team, '34; Basketball, '33, '34; Col. Debate Club, '34; Class Sec'y, '34.

LLOYD CUNNINGHAM
Baseball, '33; Basketball, '33; Soccer, '31, '32, '33, '34; Y. P. M. S.

SENIORS

1934

MILLARD W. BEEDE
"Proctor"
Basketball, '34; A Cappella, '34; Debate Club, '34; Y. P. M. S. Sec. of Evangelism, '34.

NORMA J. MORRISON
"Normie"
Basketball Champs, '33; Basketball, '34; Indoor Captain, '33, '34; A Cappella, '34.

HAROLD GEIGER
"Geiger"
Basketball, '32, '33, '34; Soccer, '32, '33, '34; Baseball, '32, '33; Vice Pres. of Class, '32; Cheerleader, '32, '33.

BETTY ELLEN COX
"Etty Bellen"
Declam., '31, '32; Oratorical, '33, '34; Basketball, '33; French Club, '34.

MARY E. LOWELL
"Mary"
Class Sec'y., '31; Class Treas., '32; Vice Pres., '33; A Cappella, '33, '34; Basketball, '32, '33, '34; Indoor, '32, '33, '34; Declam., '33; Oratorical, '34.

JOHN T. DONNELLY
"Johny"
Soccer, '34; Basketball, '34; Y. P. M. S.

FERN FAIRCHILD
"Shorty"
Basketball, '31, '32, '33, '34; Indoor, '31, '32, '33.

LUTHER WILLIAMSON
"Luther"
Soccer, '32, '33; Baseball, '31; Life Service Society, '32, '33.

RALPH LOWELL
"Del"
Vice Pres., '34; Basketball, Soccer, Baseball, '31, '32, '33, '34; Tennis Champion, '34; Doubles Tennis Champs, '33; Debate Team, '34; Oratorical, '34; Debate Club, '34.

BETHANY JANE SMITH
"B. J."
Ass. Editor Echo, '34; Basketball, '31, '32, '33, '34; Indoor, '31, '32, '33, '34; H. S. Debate Team, '33, '34; Col. Debate Club, '33, '34; Declam., '31.

AVON HUNT
"Lefty"
Soccer and Basketball, '31, '32, '33, '34; Y. P. M. S.

RUTH CALHOUN
"Sally"
Glee Club, '31; Y. P. M. S.; A Cappella, '34.

MABEL HICKS
"Babe"
Vice Pres., '32; Treas., '32; A Cappella, '32, '34; Basketball, '32, '34; Sport Editor Echo, '34.

SPENCER RYCKMAN
"Spence"
Soccer, '33 and '34; Basketball, '33 and '34; Yell Leader, '33 and '34.

PAULINE JONES
"Polly"
Oratorical, '33, '34; French Club, '34; A Cappella, '33 and '34; Sec'y of Class, '33.

FRANK JOSIAH SINES
"Frank"
Oratorical, '34; Y. P. M. S.

EDGAR WHITEMAN
"Egg"
Vice Pres. Ministerial, '33; Echo Staff, '33; Student Council, '33; Mayor, '34; Class Pres., '32, '33, '34; A Cappella, '34.

VERA JUSTICE
"Weary"
Class Treas., '33, '34; A Cappella, '33, '34; Basketball, '31, '32, '33, '34; Indoor, '33, '34; Mixed Doubles Tennis Champs, '34.

JUNIORS 1933

Fern Fairchild
Vera Justice
Vice-Pres. 2nd Sem.
Avon Hunt
Mary Watson-Ladue
Faculty Advisor
Prof. W. C. Ladue
Faculty Advisor
Muriel Bright
Bethany Jane Smith
Pres. 2nd Sem.
Ralph Lowell
Treasurer
Frances Mudge
Ardith Hockett
Norma Morrison
Edith Spencer
Pauline Jones
Sec. 2nd Sem.
Betty Ellen Cox
Margaret Lawrence
Sec. 1st Sem.
Lloyd Cunningham
Edward Coxon
Spencer Ryckman
Maurice Caulkins
Pres. 1st Sem.
Francis Sayre
Edgar Whiteman
Vice-Pres. 1st Sem.
Harold Geiger

1934

Richard Wells
Ruth Baker
Vice-Pres. 1st Sem.
Virginia Caulkins
Vice-Pres. 2nd Sem.
Kenneth Huff
Pres. 2nd Sem.
Marjorie D. Stone
Faculty Advisor
Mary Lowell
Roy Kelley
Rachael Hyatt
Thelma Gay
Phillip Ryckman
Maurice Card
Eldon Boice
Eino Helein
Myron Huffman
Eileen Hartle
Sec'y-Treas.
Velma Williamson
Lorraine Dowley
Pres. 1st Sem.



CLASS HISTORY '33—In the fall of '32 the class of '34 gathered at the old S. A. "Ad" building to start another year in the school they loved.

Professor and Mrs. Ladue were back to be our faculty advisors. They had been with us for two years already and we had learned to love and appreciate them.

We got down to studying as soon as we could, for studying doesn't usually become a pastime even when you get to be upperclassmen.

The Junior girls won the basketball championship that year, and the Junior boys, oh well, they didn't exactly shine.

Along toward the last of the year we held the annual Junior-Senior Banquet. The Seniors were invited to the dining-room which had been converted into an Old Inn. They dined in soft lamp light, and a brick fireplace and guns on the walls really gave the place an ancient feeling.

When we left Spring Arbor we were the better for having been there. Only by attending such a school and actually coming under its influence can one realize its real value to the world.

RALPH LOWELL.

CLASS HISTORY '34—We started in the fall of '33 with sixteen "Royal" Juniors. Again Miss Stone consented to take the management of this fun-loving class.

In October we took our sister class—the Freshmen—on a hike which was enjoyed by all.

Right now we are looking forward to the "grand" time when we shall entertain the Seniors at a Banquet next spring.

We are having great fun in athletics this year. We are hoping either the boys or girls will get a championship.

It hardly seems possible that we are just one year from the time when we will be wearing caps and gowns and that we will soon be leaving our Alma Mater we have learned to love. May she be to others even more than she has been to us.

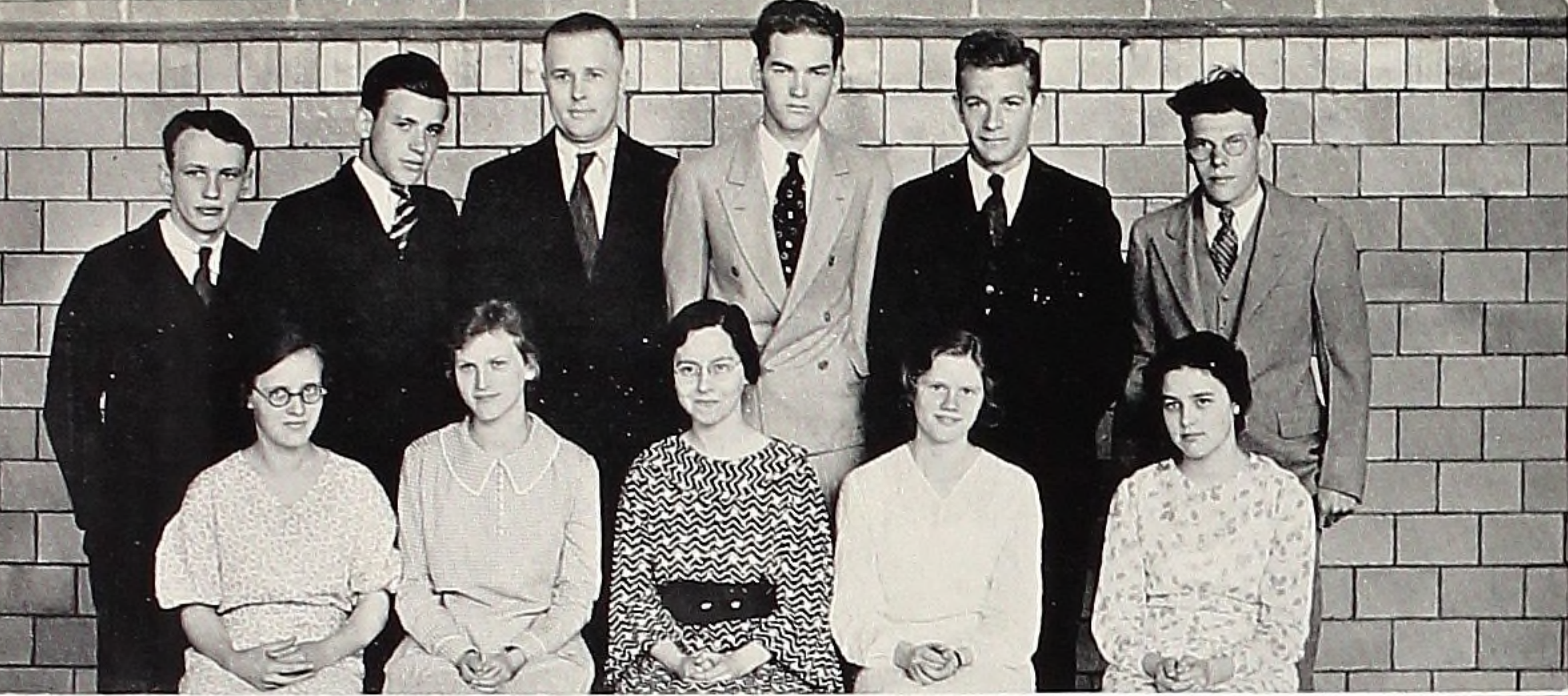
RUTH A. BAKER.

SOPHOMORES 1933

Velma Williamson
Ruth Baker
Treas. 1st Sem.
Marjorie D. Stone
Faculty Advisor
Lorraine Dowley
Vice-Pres. 2nd Sem.
Mary Lowell
Sec'y 1st Sem.
Myron Huffman
George Wilkin
Pres. 2nd Sem.
Maurice Card
Eldon Boice
Vice-Pres. 1st Sem.
Kenneth Huff
Roy Kelley
Bethlea Youngs
Pres. 1st Sem.
Sec.-Treas. 2nd Sem.
Jack Clark
Kathryn Curtis
Myrtle Dodes
Orville Easton
Paul Miller

1934

Beulah Seifken
Glenn Richardson
Sec. 1st Sem.
Pres. 2nd Sem.
Evelyn Voller
Pres. 1st Sem.
Treas. 2nd Sem.
Winifred Updyke
Howard Updyke
Ardis Updyke
Mrs. H. Updyke
Faculty Advisors
Thelma Whims
Treas. 1st Sem.
Margaret Woelfle
Rhea Kilburn
Grace Wilcox
Willis Williams
Steven Tugan
Vice-Pres. 2nd Sem.
Leland Conner
Kenneth Tannar
Frances Lawrence
Sec. 2nd Sem.
Emma Cummings
Ruth Kelley
Berthal Andrews
Byron Andrews
Ray McIntyre
Vice-Pres. 1st Sem.
Clement Van Thorre



CLASS HISTORY '33—In the fall of '32 we embarked on the second unit of our High School career. This proved to be nine months full of adventure and fun, as well as a little education.

In our first class meeting of the year, we elected a new faculty advisor, Miss Stone. She has proved very faithful and we have enjoyed many happy experiences with her.

Early in the year we were taken to the woods where all enjoyed the warm welcome of our sister class, the Seniors, the games, and the delicious "hike supper."

A few weeks later we enjoyed the hospitality of the Dowley home at a Hallowe'en Party. This gave us quite a thrill—especially when Mr. Dowley performed some of his amazing "magic" stunts. This was followed by a thrilling sleigh-ride in February.

So far we are thoroughly pleased with our progress in High School and only pray the remaining years may be used to the best advantage to please our teachers, ourselves, and Him, without whom we cannot be prepared for life.

ROY KELLEY.

CLASS HISTORY '34—The Sophomore Class began the year with practically the same personnel as ended the Freshman year except for a slight loss which was easily made up by additional members this year.

We are indebted to Dean and Mrs. Updyke for their interest and co-operation in making our school-life enjoyable.

Although we are noted for our scholarship, still there are occasions when we throw off heavy responsibilities and engage in fun. Who would doubt it to see us playing "Skip-to-My-Lou", that new game.

One of the many interesting occasions of the year which we enjoyed especially, was the outing given us by the Seniors. The hike to Kelley's grove, eats, and the "operatic" talent in the entertainment were all remarkable.

In basketball we compare favorably with the college students having beaten the College Sophomores recently.

With such a fine record as we have had the past two years we can expect to come out victors in the end.

RUTH KELLEY.

FRESHMAN

1933

Margaret Woelfle
Grace Wilcox
Vice-Pres. 2nd Sem.
Dean Updyke
Ardis Updyke
Mrs. Updyke
Faculty Advisors
Helen Huffman
Beulah Seifken
Ruth Kelley
Evelyn Voller
Sec. 1st Sem.
Treas. 2nd Sem.
Kenneth Tannar
Ruth Adams
Frances Lawrence
Treas. 1st Sem.
Lilabel Bishop
Sec. 2nd Sem.
Byron Andrews
Willis Williams
Clayton Huff
Leland Conner
Pres. 2nd Sem.
Wilbur Baker
Irwin Williamson
Steven Tugan
Pres. 1st Sem.
John Stretton
Vice-Pres. 1st Sem.



1934

Burton Howe
Eldon Andrews
President
O. M. Knowles
Faculty Advisor
Dorene Sines
Secretary
Lucille Densmore
William Craig
Vice-Pres.
George Kingsley
Lester Shearer
Paul Hollman
Lloyd Euler
Argyle Lawrence
Treasurer
Erwin Eberle
Bob Clark
Jeanne Peters

CLASS HISTORY '33—In September the Freshman Class, twenty in number, began our High school career with enthusiasm and determination to overcome the seeming difficulties.

In spite of the fact that we were "just Freshies", we congratulate ourselves in the wisdom we showed in selecting Dean and Mrs. Updyke as our class advisors.

In October we had an enjoyable time at the hike given us by the Juniors. The eats, games, and program were enjoyed by all. Shortly after the beginning of the second semester we decided we wanted a sleigh-ride. My how good the steaming supper tasted after the cold ride. An enjoyable evening was spent at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Conner.

While we have enjoyed the social events of the year, we have also taken advantage of the splendid spiritual privileges. Many inspiring noon prayer meetings were held by our class during the year. We are glad we have One in whom we can trust to guide us on our path of life.

EVELYN VOLLER.

CLASS HISTORY '34—When we entered the portals of S. A. S. we felt a certain responsibility stealing upon us which we hope to carry with us during our stay here.

Though only Freshmen, eleven in number, we intend to support the ideals of the school and prepare ourselves for service.

Miss Knowles, a much beloved member of the faculty, kindly consented to aid in the guiding of our steps through high school.

Early in the fall our sister class, the Juniors, invited us to Woelfle's woods where we all had a jolly good time together.

We have entered several athletic activities of the school which have proved helpful as well as enjoyable.

We are just beginning and know that there will be many discouraging things to face and many steep places to climb, but we are glad to know also that One has said, "Be of good cheer I have overcome the world."

WILLIAM G. CRAIG.



*Summer or winter, day or night,
The woods are an ever-new delight;
They give us peace, and they make us
strong,
Such wonderful balms to them
belong:
So, living or dying, I'll take mine ease
Under the trees, under the trees.*

—R. H. STODDARD.

DEPARTMENTAL



Modern educations have brought about momentous changes in educational objectives, in curriculum organization, and in content of courses, in subject matter, and in methods of procedure. The old viewpoint in education stressed subject matter and emphasized technical proficiency. It was too little concerned with the workable results in the lives of the students who were being educated. Many subjects retained their importance because of traditional value rather than because of their actual application to life in our complex civilization.

The modern viewpoint defines education as the socialization of the individual, maintaining the belief that the essence of life is to achieve self-realization through self-expression. Music has often been preclaimed the most universal and most social of arts. Without doubt more people find outlet for emotional expression in music than they do in any other art. Modern educators are beginning to realize that education must concern itself with the emotional as well as the mental and physical.

Besides the importance of music to every individual as an emotional outlet, it has social, cultural, avocational, and vocational values. Music in its very nature lends itself to organized, co-ordinated activity in which the pursuit of beauty is the common aim. Music provides a means of culture available to all. Purposeful, discriminative listening provides splendid opportunities for the finest use of leisure. But perhaps there is no surer means of self-expression in music than in the actual experience; an individual receives great satisfaction and enjoyment from the self activity.

Goethe once said that a person should see a beautiful painting, read a beautiful poem, and hear beautiful music at least once every day so that the cares of life might not destroy the appreciation of beauty which God has implanted in the human soul.

DOROTHEA B. ANDREWS.

A CAPPELLA CHORUS



For the past six years the A Cappella chorus of Spring Arbor, composed of from thirty-five to forty young men and women, has been the outstanding extra-curricular organization on the campus. The reasons for this popularity are not hard to find as the members of this group will readily point out. The principal reason is doubtless the devoted, sympathetic, and inspiring director in the person of Professor LeRoy M. Lowell, who, by his devotion to, and warm personal experience of Christ, and by his equally great interest in young people and their problems, has endeared himself to the scores of students who have been members of the chorus. Another reason is that the students invariably find that their personal religious life is broadened and deepened as a result of being in this group of singers. Some even date the beginning of their fuller spiritual life from some time of spiritual refreshing while they were members of the chorus, for not infrequently the practice period has been turned into a prayer service where confession, testimony, and spiritual victory have been much in evidence. Many of the public services, likewise, have been times of great uplift and blessing. Yet another reason for the appeal of this organization is that membership in this pre-eminently religious choral group enables the students to become acquainted with, and proficient in the singing of, some of the best works in Christian hymnody, by no means a small accomplishment when it is recalled that from twenty-five to forty different selections are memorized—both words and music—each year. A fourth and final reason is perhaps the annual tour of the chorus during the ten-day spring vacation as a kind of reward for faithful work during the year.

Spring Arbor is justly proud of this organization and its splendid work. It has served as the best possible medium for bringing before our people throughout this region the value of Christian education in a Christian environment.

H. E. UPDYKE.



Group activities always interest and appeal to young musicians. This is especially true of the orchestra which, in addition, provides opportunity for self-development by the study of an instrument. There is great joy in working together, contributing our part to a desired effect. This sort of co-operative team work is the very foundation of orchestral work. Each player learns to subordinate himself to realize a well integrated whole effect.

The interest which the members of the orchestra have manifested this year has been very inspiring. We believe that the orchestra has made a definite contribution to the school program. They appeared in several public programs during the year, as well as during Music Week.

DOROTHEA B. ANDREWS.

From the beginning the leaders of our church have recognized the value of a trained ministry. Through the sixty years of Spring Arbor's history many men and women have been prepared for Christian service. The Bible School has always been regarded as a most essential part of the work of the Seminary.

As an inducement to young men looking toward the ministry and to those already engaged in such work, the curriculum has been specially arranged so that upon completion of the Bible Training course the student will have met the study requirements as outlined for preachers in the church discipline. High school graduates may complete the course in two years and receive college credit for this work.

During the past year about sixty students have been registered for courses in the Bible Department. At least sixteen of these expect to enter the ministry of the Free Methodist Church.

LE ROY M. LOWELL.

ORCHESTRA

Eldon Boice
Ralph Lowell
Thelma Whims
Evelyn Voller
Kenneth Huff
Miss D. B. Andrews
Instructor
Avon Hunt
Lorraine Dowley
William Craig
Kenneth Tannar
Henry Ryckman

BIBLE DEPARTMENT

Burton Martin
Vida Hammond
Glenna Hazeldine
Laurine Deyo
Edith Spencer
Norma Morrison
Mable Fields
Charles Fields
Richard Wells
Walton Ackley
Prof. L. M. Lowell
Head of Dept.
Millard Beede
Maurice Card
Lloyd Cunningham
Phillip Ryckman
John Donnelly
Harold Geiger
Edgar Whiteman
Lloyd Stretton
Frank Sines
Dominic Mannoia
Lloyd Euler
Wayne Hammond

COMMERCIAL DEPARTMENT

1933

Ralph Lowell
Willis Williams
Marjorie Stone
Instructor
Agnes Huffman
Mahala Miller
Lorraine Dowley
Vera Justice
Lilabel Bishop
Fern Fairchild
Lynabelle Mustard
Ass't. Instructor
Ardath Case
Norma Morrison
Lloyd Cunningham
Edith Spencer
Ruth Adams
Virginia Folkes
Myron Huffman
Edward Coxon
Homer Cunningham
Edgar Whiteman
Kenneth Huff
Clement Van Wagoner
Stuart Leigh
Roy Kelley
Avon Hunt



1934

Rachael Hyatt
Rhea Kilburn
Ruth Baker
Marjorie D. Stone
Instructor
Charles Fields
Ass't. Instructor
Vera Justice
Bethany Jane Smith
Eileen Hartle
Bob Clark
Fern Fairchild
Evelyn Voller
Mary Lowell
Lorraine Dowley
Mabel Hicks
Kenneth Tannar
Harold Geiger
Lloyd Cunningham
Leland Conner
Millard Beede
Kenneth Huff
Luther Williamson
Avon Hunt
John Donnelly

In order to cope with life today a student can well afford to spend some time in the pursuit of business training which will not only aid him during his school career but also in his vocational endeavors later.

With sufficient technical training, practical efficiency, and background a student should know the right thing to do at the right time without being told, as well as how to keep his mind focussed on his work, thus avoiding errors, for the modern business man has more on his shoulders than he can comfortably carry without the intelligent help of his assistants.

To be able to make a good impression on others will prove lastingly beneficial to any one, particularly to a person wishing to enter the business world, together with personality and a gracious ease in meeting people. Besides these secretarial assets a student needs to develop patience and self-reliance, for others will measure him by the confidence he has in himself.

The progress of the commercial student or secretary depends upon his energy and ability to put himself into his work with the power to accomplish. In a school like Spring Arbor that power to accomplish will urge a youth to launch his services more successfully in his vocational as well as Christian life.

"Almost anybody can do business fairly well. Many men can do business very well. A few can do business superbly well. But the man who not only does his work superbly well, but adds to it the personal touch through great zeal, patience, and persistence, making it peculiar, unique, individual, distinct, and unforgettable, is an artist".—*Elbert Hubbard.*

MARJORIE D. STONE.

HOME ECONOMICS DEPARTMENT

1933

Violet Dodds
Dominic Mannoia
Miss O. M. Knowles
Instructor
Glenna Hazeldine
Velma Williamson
Bethany Jane Smith
Mary Lowell
Muriel Bright
Ila Mae Dean
Myrtle Shoff



1934

Rachael Hyatt
Vida Hammond
Beulah Seifken
Violet Dodds
Imo Rowe
Fern Fairchild
Lillian Kingsley
Glenna Hazeldine
Laurine Deyo
Betty Ellen Cox
Pauline Jones
Miss O. M. Knowles
Instructor
Norma Morrison
Margaret Lawrence
Ruth Wilcox
Lucille Wilcox



It is very essential that every young girl in high school or college should take a course in home economics, so that she may be better qualified to fit into that future home that every young person desires.

In our cooking class the first semester we learned how to prepare meals with balanced rations and how to make the food more palatable. In our sewing class the second semester our projects consisted of the simplest forms of needle work—such as, darning stockings, to the more complicated work of dress-making.

We learned in the household problems course that the home is first of all for use and comfort, that household decorations that imply the necessity of too much care or that easily become marred cannot produce the pleasant or restful feeling which is necessary to make beauty enjoyable. We were led to see that an over-ornamented house and an over-dressed person produce the same effect—they both express an essentially uncultivated taste. All furniture, should have an excuse for being.

No temptation in the direction of giving elaborate teas and dinners, entertaining company, canning and preserving fruit in the fall, or even getting the spring sewing done should be allowed to overcome the housewife's judgment as to the importance of such work. As far as possible, her first duty should be to be a cheerful, healthy, happy, and loving woman, and all work that tends to prevent her from fulfilling this duty is comparatively unimportant and had better be left undone.

We conclude from our study of the budget plan that it eliminates many of the financial difficulties of the home by better enabling one to form judgments and check mistakes. It is a safeguard for spending money, which fact enables us to get more pleasure out of buying, and this in the end makes for happier families.

In short, we are learning to swim, so that we shall not sink when we are struggling through the deep sea of life.

VIOLET A. DODDS.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES

I have been requested by the worthy Editor and staff of the Echo to write a short article for their use, from the Board of Trustees. This is to me, indeed, a great pleasure. I am assured that any commendable things I may say of Spring Arbor Seminary and Junior College will meet with their hearty approval. Many years have gone by since this Christian school began. The original members of its board have passed on to their reward, and only one member of the 19th century remains on its roll. From the beginning it has been an institution requiring sacrifice to promote it. As I read the names of those who have been its promoters, I feel that they were men who had its interests at heart. It has had its years of struggles, its cloudy times, but not without assurance that the Lord was pleased with its existence and work, and this has been a great encouragement to us. We have had our victorious years, years of seeming plenty—followed by disasters and losses, yet, we still live and live to be a help and blessing to those who may be entrusted to our care. We have been favored through all these years with men at the head of the institution who were willing and gave years of toil and sacrifice for its continuance. With them they have been assisted by a loyal, self-denying staff of helpers. This same spirit prevails at the present time, and to us appeals in a very commendable way, and we only wish we might do for them something commensurate with their labors. We have had, also a very worthy, sacrificing people on the fields of our patronizing territory who of their means have been contributing to its support and without which it would not have been possible to continue. Of what has been accomplished we can but feebly estimate, many have graduated from here to take circuits in our conferences and other places, some in foreign fields, many have finished their labors and gone home to their eternal reward. Their deeds and labors are recorded in the archives of the Kingdom of heaven. To all who have assisted and are still interested in this most worthy work we say God Bless You.

W. C. MUFFITT, Secretary of Board.

ALUMNI

What Spring Arbor Seminary means to us as Alumni can not be estimated in dollars and cents. We have only to face the world for one year to realize what an influence has been exerted over our lives by our Alma Mater. The principles for which she stands have become our principles, and the ideals for which her founders gave their lives have become our ideals.

As we cast a retrospective glance, many of our thoughts center around the old chapel, now only a memory. Debates, declamatory and oratorical contests, literary programs, spell downs, parliamentary drills, assemblies, chapel scenes (blessed times when God's power was manifest in conviction and salvation)—such occasions as these are the ones we remember in connection with Spring Arbor.

Then class room scenes come trooping before us, and we think again of our teachers, those Godly men and women who strove to instill in our hearts and minds the best and purest thoughts. Spring Arbor has been blessed with competent teachers and administrators. To what extent our lives have been moulded and our goals set by them we can only imagine.

May the principles for which our school has always stood never be changed; her ideals never be lowered; her teachers never compromise. God bless our Alma Mater—

"May many more years be thine,
To shed forth thy light
With rays clear and bright,
Fulfilling thy mission divine."

HELEN FLETCHER, College '32.



*And when he fell in whirlwind, he
went down
As when a lordly cedar, green with
boughs,
Goes down with a great shout upon
the hills,
And leaves a lonesome place against
the sky.*

—EDWIN MARKHAM.

ACTIVITIES

STUDENT FACULTY CO- OPERATIVE GOVERN- MENT

1933

Eldon Andrews
Dean Updyke
Ila Mae Dean
Theodore Wemette
Merlyn Voller
Prof. Townes
Ruth Baker
Henry Cunningham
Donald McDonald
Edgar Whiteman
Burton Martin
Roy Kelley
Ruth Adams
Vera Justice

1934

Lorraine Dowley
Evelyn Voller
Dorene Sines
Edgar Whiteman
Mead Killion
Norma Morrison
Lucille Wilcox
Lillian Kingsley
William Craig
Dean Updyke
Walton Ackley
Ellwood Voller
Eldon Whiteman
Maurice Card
Prof. Townes
Ralph Lowell
Glenn Richardson



"To think is to shape character and conduct." Thought is the most potent force of life—powerfully constructive, and powerfully destructive. Thought has driven man to the bottom of the sea and has scaled the heavens with him. It has reverberated his words to the four corners of the earth. It has transported man from the cabin to the palace. It has made and destroyed kingdoms. Thought is responsible for all discoveries, all inventions, and all achievements. It is responsible for wrong and right, weal or woe, success or failure. All accomplishments of man have existed first in his mind. Thought is the key to health and happiness, and what goes as far to mould character and shape influence, must determine destiny.

It is the aim of Spring Arbor Seminary and Junior College to teach our youth how to think correctly and direct them to Him the Creator of Thought, the Omniscient one, that they may face life with a clear mind, a meek spirit and a pure heart.

The Student-Faculty Co-operative Government provides a vast field in training our youth how to think correctly. Here the student's mind is not only moulded in civics, but ethics. There the student realizes his duty and responsibility to his fellow-students. It teaches him how he can better serve his schoolmates and teach them to govern themselves instead of being governed.

We, the students of the Student-Faculty Co-operative Government, appreciate greatly the privilege of not governing our fellow-students but serving them. Bettering our school and forming character that will ring out through the ages as a dulcet anthem.

EDGAR WHITEMAN
Mayor of Student Government '34

MINISTERIAL ASSOCIATION

1933 OFFICERS

1st Semester
Forrest Gallup
President
Edgar Whiteman
Vice-President
Glenna Hazeldine
Secretary
Amy Cooley
Treasurer

2nd Semester
Edgar Whiteman
President
Walton Ackley
Vice-President
Glenna Hazeldine
Secretary
Mildred Pulsifer
Treasurer

Y. P. M. S.

1934 OFFICERS

Helen Fletcher
President
Maralee Smith
Vice-President
Glenna Hazeldine
Secretary
Laurine Deyo
Treasurer
Merlyn Voller
Sec. of Stewardship
Millard Beede
Sec. of Evangelism
Henry Ryckman
Sec. of Education
Walton Ackley
Sec. of Service



The Y. P. M. S. work has been most interesting and helpful so far this year. As a group of young people we have aimed to make the weekly Sunday evening services just as spiritual, inspirational, and educational as possible. Throughout the year we have endeavored to give each young person a definite task to perform so that he may more keenly sense the personal responsibility resting upon him for the success of the Y. P. M. S. work.

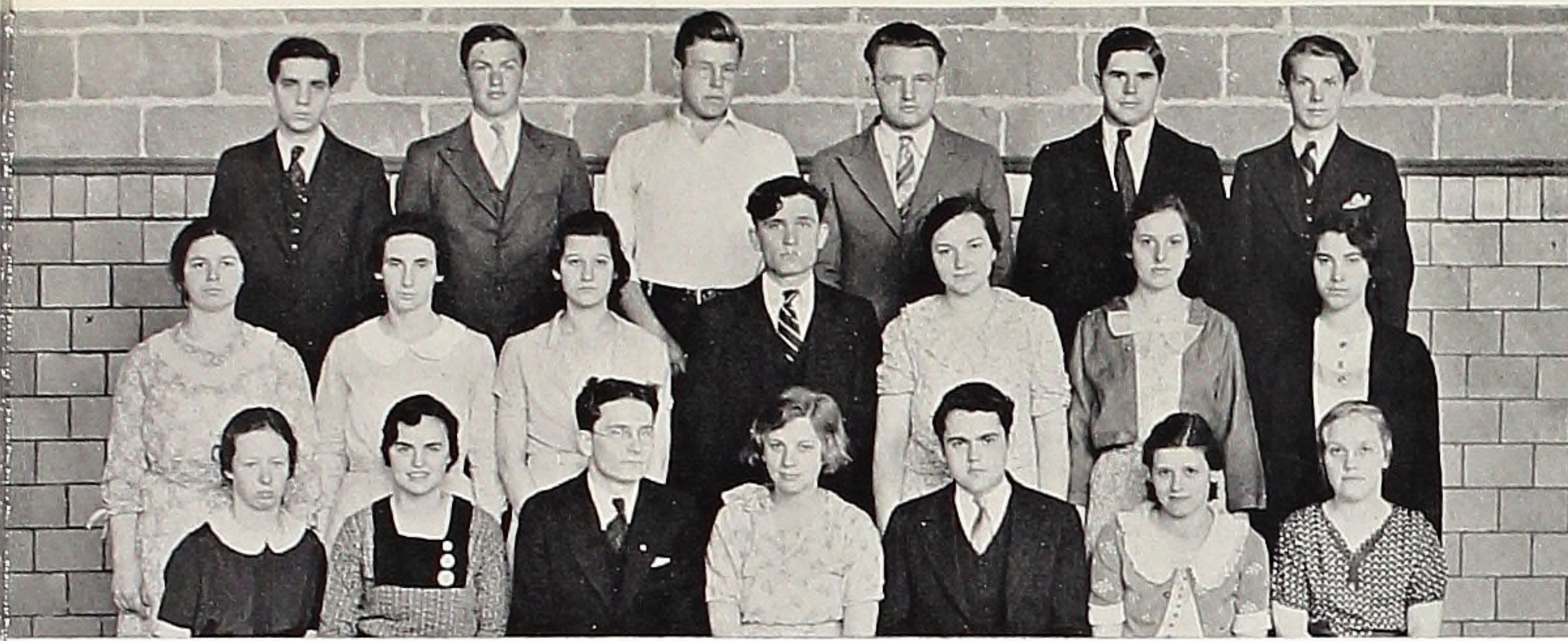
Contrary to the custom of former years, the Ministerial Association, Life Service Society, and other religious organizations are taken care of under one of the four departments of the Y. P. M. S. The Ministerial Association is placed under the department of Evangelism.

Much interest has been manifested in the song services held each Sunday afternoon during quiet hour, and directed by our Y. P. M. S. Superintendent, Mrs. Smith. In these song services we have not only gained a deeper appreciation of Christian music, but have also been able to gain the interest of many young people whom we otherwise might not have reached.

A number of young people have devoted their time and talent toward advancing the work at the Cross Sunday School. This Sunday School is located in a very poor community approximately five miles southwest of Spring Arbor. Each Sunday afternoon several carloads of young people drive out and conduct the Sunday School. There is a great work to be done here for many of the children in the community had never heard about the "Saviour of mankind" prior to the establishing of the Sunday School. The children, and older ones as well, have shown a great deal of interest in the work here, and seem eager and anxious to learn all they can about Jesus and His wondrous love. The work has progressed, and we are praying that it will continue to do so in the future.

Much of the Success of the Y. P. M. S. has been due to the able leadership of our superintendent. Throughout the year she has willingly done her best toward helping us realize our great aim—namely, lifting Christ up, making Him known, and being real soul-winners for Him.

MARALEE SMITH.



PHILOLE- THIAN DEBATE CLUB

1933 OFFICERS

Henry Cunningham
President
Lynabelle Mustard
Vice-Pres.
Burton Martin
Sec.-Treas.

1934 OFFICERS

Burton Martin
President
Walton Ackley
Vice-Pres.
Willis Dunn
Sec.-Treas.



Man presses forward. "All that we possess has come to us by a long path. Progress is King! Long live the King!"

It has been the purpose of the debate club of '33-'34 to press forward. Progression or retrogression, no neutral grounds is to be possessed. We believe that certain elements of progress have been made. These elements, though rather unpretentious, we believe to be of mutual good to all who will take up the cause and carry on with us.

The week of April 16-22 marked a special period for the furtherance of world peace. Morning chapel services were given over to a discussion of this problem. The Sunday evening service, in which the Christian's relation to world peace was stressed, climaxed the discussions. This is a major portion of the club's work.

The world has advanced from the dark periods of barbarism in which men had no morals or ideals as guiding stars. We are surrounded by the light that shines brightly from the torch of Christian education. Christian ideals have molded the world, and the Divinity that shapes our destiny is steadily bringing over youth to a firm conviction that it is time to arise from the stupor that the opiate of militaristic propaganda has lulled us into, and assert our right to freedom from this greedy gasping monster called war.

Thus we have sponsored these programs in hope that what we start this year will be taken up by the next year's organization and carried forward with greater earnestness to the ultimate end. This is an element of progress. It will not come in a year, perhaps not in five, but we hope to eventually blot from our nation's records the curse of national legalized murder.

MILDRED BEEDE.

DEBATE TEAMS

1933 COLLEGE

Homer Cunningham
President Smith
Coach
Burton Martin
Harriette Warner
Henry Cunningham

1934 COLLEGE

Charles Fields
Willis Dunn
Walton Ackley
Laurine Deyo
Rose Ambrose

1933 ACADEMIC

Asbury McCallum
Miss M. Matthewson
Coach
Bethany Jane Smith
Herbert Hazeldine

1934 ACADEMIC

Ralph Lowell
Margaret Lawrence
Miss Matthewson
Coach
Bethany Jane Smith



Because of the large number of Spring Arbor graduates who enter Christian Service, or one of the professions as a life activity, applied public speaking figures largely in their academic preparations. It is in this same field that Spring Arbor enjoys its only inter-scholastic and intercollegiate relations. Good debating is a tradition at this institution, and debate graduates have brought honor to their Alma Mater with enviable records as Ministers, Evangelists, Debate Coaches, and as forensic representatives of other institutions in whose halls they complete their Baccalaureate requirements.

The 1933 High School team, coached by Miss Margaret Matthewson, was composed of Bethany Jane Smith, Herbert Hazeldine, and Asbury McCullum. They won from North Adams and Osseo (forfeit), and lost to Homer and Grass Lake. The debates were on the subject: Resolved, that the State of Michigan should adopt a state income tax.

The College debate schedule for 1933 introduced two innovations; non-decision debates, and the Oregon system. The subject debated was: Resolved, that the United States government should recognize Soviet Russia. The affirmative, Homer Cunningham and Burton Martin, and the negative, Henry Cunningham and Harriette Warner, met opposing teams from Jackson, Highland Park, Grand Rapids, Flint and Bay City. The last named debate introduced to a Spring Arbor audience the Oregon system. The only decision debate of the season was won by the negative from Flint, before the Flint Bar Association. The coach was P. H. Wood.

The 1934 High School team, composed of Bethany Jane Smith, Margaret Lawrence and Ralph Lowell, twice defeated teams representing North Adams, losing to Homer and Britton. They debated the subject: Resolved, that all Radio Broadcasting should be conducted by stations owned and controlled by the Federal Government.

The personnel of the College squad for 1934 is: Walton Ackley, Willis Dunn, Millard Beede, Charles Fields, Rose Ambrose and Laurine Deyo. Their question is: Resolved, that the Powers of the President should be increased as a Permanent Policy.

PROF. P. H. WOOD.

ECHO STAFF

1933

Harriette Warner
Merlyn Voller
Gertrude Gay
Anthony Zeller
Edgar Whiteman
Eldon Whiteman
Burton Martin
Marion Andrews
Simon Kline
Prof. Townes
Faculty Advisor

1934

W. Burton Martin
Editor-in-Chief
Merlyn W. Voller
Business Manager
Gertrude Gay
Art Editor
Bethany Jane Smith
Ass't. Editor
Merwin Hicks
Ass't. Bus. Mgr.
Mabel Hicks
Athletic Editor
Vivian Gallup
Joke Editor
Lorraine Dowley
Calendar Editor
Prof. Townes
Faculty Advisor

WARNING! Don't Read

This year's "Echo" is distinctly different from any previously published. It has been our desire to produce a book containing an account of school activities published in the latest style year-book designing. Consequently, it has been possible for us to get a larger amount of material to a page. The reduction in the number of pages is not indicative that a smaller quantity of interesting facts are included.

The Staff has struggled against financial problems which, for a time, seemed insurmountable. The Business Manager, Mr. Voller, has done well to enable us to publish this year besides paying a large deficit incurred in past years. Mounting and trimming, which in previous years was a large item of expense, was done this year by our Art Editor, Gertrude Gay, thus eliminating that extra charge. Thus, by rigid economy we are able to publish this book.

I wish to thank the Staff for their spendid help and the entire student body for their hearty co-operation. Especially do we thank Vera Justice, Evelyn Voller, Lucille Wilcox, and Ruth Wilcox for their aid in typing. Although not members of the Staff, they have worked faithfully in the preparation of this book. We would not fail to thank Prof. W. M. Townes. He has been ever ready to help us when difficulties presented themselves.

The "Echo" is yours.

W. BURTON MARTIN, Editor-in-Chief.

FORENSIC
CONTESTS



Virginia Powley
Col. Declam. '33



Asbury McCallum
H. S. Oratorical '33



Violet Dodds
Col. Declam. '34



George Wilkin
H. S. Declam. '33
H. S. Oratorical '34

Many fields of extra curricular activities present themselves to the student as he enters high school and college. He must of necessity choose those in which he is the most interested. It is certain that he does not choose amiss if he decides to take part in at least some of the forensic activities of the school. His reward will be the ability to meet the public with greater ease and effectiveness.

In the high school department there are three fine opportunities for the student who wishes to develop his ability to speak. The debates, declamatory contest and oratorical contest are conducted under the auspices of the Michigan Forensic League. This arrangement gives the student opportunities to meet with other schools.

All orations for the oratorical contest are original with the student who gives them. They also deal with subjects vital to the community.

The task of writing an oration is not an easy one. The student learns how to collect material, how to organize this material, and then how to get it woven into an oration. This training alone is valuable. But in addition, he too must meet the public and effectively deliver his oration. This is open to Juniors and Seniors.

Those taking part in the declamatory contest learn some speech which has become famous. They endeavor to deliver with naturalness and directness these speeches. It is a splendid opportunity for the Freshmen and Sophomores to learn to appear before an audience. Cash prizes are offered for both the declamatory and oratorical contests.

The interest in the forensic activities has been growing for several years. We hope it continues to grow. For we are convinced that the student who puts forth the effort to participate in one or all of these activities will find himself amply repaid.

MARGARET J. MATTHEWSON.

UPLIFT

'Twas only a painting of the sea
Along the English coast
Where barren chalk cliffs raised their brows
Against the sea to boast;
Where angry surges thundred loud,
Like clamors of a motley crowd
In riot, gathered at the site
Of some fair states' judicial might;
But high above the clash and strife,
The sea-gulls, soaring thru
The clouds, knew naught but of their life
Of perfect liberty!
So human souls can live, tho in
A world of conflict caused by sin,
Lives full of joy pure and serene
Thru grace bestowed by Christ our King.

LAURINE DEYO.

ATHLETICS

BOYS' BASKETBALL

Basketball is one of the major sports at Spring Arbor in which practically everyone is interested. During the winter months basketball comes into its own and, although we do not participate in inter-scholastic games, our intra-mural games show real playing skill and perhaps more important, real sportsmanship.

Last year the College Freshman boys won the Championship. Again this year, they, though now College Sophomores, carried their banners to victory.

LADIES' INDOOR

Ladies indoor is one of the youngest sports which has been initiated. Perhaps that is the reason why it has not aroused as much interest as other athletics.

As a good "take off", the season is begun with games between the old and new girls, helping to break the ice and create a friendly spirit in all situations.

The tournament has been won by the Seniors of the last two respectively. Fair play and co-operation are its outstanding qualities of education.

MEN'S INDOOR

The season being too hot to start the annual soccer schedule, the gap was filled this year by a round of indoor. Each class entered an enthusiastic team. The final game was between the old rivals, College Freshman and High School Seniors. Two energetic teams walked out on the field, both aspiring to win the trophy. Both played good but the Seniors triumphed.

GIRLS' BASKETBALL

As a result of the large number of skillful players who participate, the past two seasons of ladies' basketball has increased in excitement. The Juniors succeeded in winning the 1932-33 tournament after many hard games and persistent fighting. It was hard to predict the outcome of the 1933-34 combat for the teams were evenly matched and steadily improving. The final game between the Seniors and College Freshmen was exceedingly exciting. Victory for the College Freshmen.

SOCCER

The 1933 soccer season started with a bang. Merlyn Voller, our athletic director, arranged two tournaments. The first was the percentage and the last, the elimination. In the first tournament the Col. Freshmen and Col. Sophs were the two strongest teams. The elimination tournament featured many exciting combats and the final struggle was between the Col. Frosh and Col. Sophs. The final game was a fine example of good sportsmanship. The Col. Frosh were victorious.

The 1934 tournament was won by the Col. Sophs.



CALENDER

1933-34

SEPTEMBER

- 4—Students return.
- 5—School opens. Convocation by the Rev. J. H. Whiteman of Evanston, Ill.
- 7—Reception for new students on the campus.
- 8—Old faculty ladies give new faculty ladies informal party.
- 15—All-school picnic at Ella Sharpe Park in Jackson.
- 20—Rat episode. For particulars ask Miss Matthewson.
- 21—Spring Arbor day of fast and prayer.
- 22—First Literary program of year in library.
- 25—Much anxiety. A Cappella tryouts.
- 30—Mr. Lewis Snyder, former member of Board of Trustees, dies suddenly.

OCTOBER

- 3—Seniors and College Sophs combine and skip (!) about 8:30 p. m.
- 4—Skippers return about 11 p. m. and are greeted warmly by Juniors and College Freshmen in the gym.
- 6—Literary program. Mrs. Carrie Burritt, General President of the W. M. S. speaks.
- 17—Tennis. Dowley wins girls' singles by defeating B. Smith.
- 18—Open House.
- 20—Farwell dinner honoring Mr. and Mrs. Vincent Wells, of Pontiac, who assisted in building new boys' dorm.
- 24—Etiquette talks.
- 27—Bats and witches! Halloween party held in the gym.
- 31—Revival begins. Bishop Griffith, evangelist.

NOVEMBER

- 1—More tennis—B. Andrews and Boice defeat Lowell and Kelley in boys' doubles.
- 3—Dowley and Lowell lose mixed doubles to Justice and B. Andrews. Lowell beats Boice in boys' singles.
- 9—Young People's Regional Convention begins. Spring Arbor entertains over 200 guests. Misses Bessie Reid and Grace Murray, missionaries to China, and Bishop and Mrs. G. W. Griffith are speakers. Mrs. H. H. Winslow visits on the campus.
- 12—Revivals and Y. P. M. S. Convention end. A Cappella makes first appearance in chapel.
- 13—Bishop and Mrs. Griffith leave for California.
- 15—College Freshmen boys defeat the Junior Boys 4-3 in Soccer game.
- 16—Junior and Freshman boys combine and beat Seniors and Sophomores in Soccer, 2-1.
- 17—Spring Arbor's first debate with North Adams here. Spring Arbor victorious, 3-0.
- 20—Seniors win Indoor game defeating H. S. Sophs 25-5.
- 23—Echo pictures are taken. Lots of tears shed over missed classes. Proctor's roommate dies in his bed. Funeral service omitted on account of the disappearance of the corpse—a mouse. Soccer tournament won by College Sophs by defeating Col. Frosh. Senior Girls win Indoor tournament by defeating Juniors and Col. Sophs.
- 24—Violet Dodds takes first place in College Declam.

- 25—French students have lively stamp steaming party in dining room.
- 28—A Cappella broadcast over WIBM, Jackson, Michigan. Spring Arbor debate team goes to Britton, lose 2-3.
- 29—Noon. Thanksgiving vacation begins.
- 30—Dorm students who didn't go home have party at the Smith's.

DECEMBER

- 3—Rev. H. D. F. Gaffin, former member of the Board of Trustees, preaches at the college church.
- 4—Vacation ends. Students back. Time entirely too short.
- 5—Miss Matthewson brings greetings from Greenville College.
- 8—Home Economics Dept. renders program in library.
- 12—Praise service in chapel.
- 15—Another debate here. Homer team wins, 3-0.
- 16—Two Basketball games. Inside girls beat outside girls 25-16. College Sophomore boys defeat town boys 16-14.
- 17—Christmas program at Cross Sunday School in the afternoon.
- 18—Senior boys defeat H. S. Sophs in Basketball game 22-21.
- 19—A Cappella sings in chapel. S. S. Christmas program given in the church in the evening.
- 20—Grade school program at the District

CALENDER

1933-34

School. Proctor is Santa Claus.

- 21—Christmas breakfast in the dining room. Faculty kiddies are delighted. Vacation begins at 3:45.
- 22—Today all dorm students leave. Both dorms vacant.
- 24—" 'Twas the night before Christmas."

JANUARY


- 1—Happy New Year! The bells of S. A. ring the old year out and the new year in.
- 2—Students return to school.
- 3—School begins again.
- 12—Paul Lawrence Dunbar Program given by Col. Eng. Dept.
- 26—Biology program—Prof. Aylard.

FEBRUARY

- 2—Commercial program—Miss Stone.
- 9—Friday afternoon—Elizabeth Laughlin's bridal shower in Mrs. Craig's Apt.
- 12—Rev. H. D. F. Gaffin, board member, dies.
- 13—Rev. A. E. Lewis, evangelist from California, addressed chapel, also Mrs. G. W. Whiteman speaks on memory work. A Cappella sings for guests.
- 14—Bro. Gaffin's funeral. School dismisses.
- 15—Prof. Banks called to Iowa to attend his mother's funeral.
- 22—Flint Jr. Col. debate here with Burton Andrews, coach.
- 23—Piano recital.
- 24—Miss Matthewson entertains Col. Sophs. at Valentine dinner in English room.



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CALENDAR

1934

MARCH

- 2—H. S. Declamatory contest—Beulah Seif-ken takes first place.
- 4—Miss Knowles called home—father seriously ill.
- 7—Dr. Smith resigns the presidency of S. A. S. and Jr. Col.
- 9—English program—Miss Matthewson.
- 13—Pres. Ansted and Rev. F. C. Easton of Wessington Springs Jr. Col. visit campus.
- 16—Dr. L. R. Marston, Greenville College visitor, shows Greenville pictures.
- 17—Miss Andrews' St. Patrick dinner for Seniors in music studio.
- 23—French and Latin Dept. program—bottle orchestra. Surprising talent! Faculty celebrate some March birthdays at Prof. and Mrs. Lowell's home.
- 29—Mrs. Etelka Kiffer-Mearkle of Philadelphia visit S. A.
- 30—Spring vacation begins the long-wished for A Cappella tour.

APRIL

- 18—Miss Aylard in hospital in Ind.
- 19—Dr. Clarence Nystrom, becomes president-elect of S. A. S.

- 20—Science department gives Literary program.
- 26—A Cappella is served refreshments by Mrs. Lowell.
- 27—Junior-Senior and Col. Freshman-Col. Soph. banquet.
- 29—Rev. Sayer from Ohio preaches in the morning. Pres. Watson from Seattle-Pacific college holds Young People's service after which Bro. Whiteman preaches.

MAY

- 14—Orchestra recital.
- 15—Elementary and intermediate piano recital.
- 16—Advanced and intermediate piano recital.
- 17—Recital on Schubert.
- 18—A good time was enjoyed by all on the class hikes.
- 25—Faculty-Senior-Col. Soph. reception.
- 27—Baccalaureate—Sermon by Prof. Lowell. A Cappella gives program in the afternoon.
- 28—Senior Class-Night.
- 29—Music recital in afternoon. Col. Sophomore Class-Night.
- 30—Commencement. Alumni Banquet.

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Established 1873

PURPOSE

To provide through instruction in the most wholesome environment; to develop strong, responsible, Christian citizens—physically, intellectually, spiritually. Our Motto: EDUCATION FOR CHARACTER.

OFFERINGS

Curricular

Junior College

First two years of regular liberal arts college work, including Rhetoric, English, Mathematics, Biology, Chemistry, French, Greek, History, Economics, Sociology, Psychology, Philosophy, BibleTheology

High School

Literature, Languages, Sciences, Mathematics, History, Social Science, Commercial Subjects, Mechanical Drawing

School of Music

Piano, Voice, Harmony, Theory, Solfege, Normal Course, A Cappella Chorus, Orchestra

Bible Department

Bible, Greek, Theology, History, Homiletics, Ethics

Extra-curricular

Faculty-Student Cooperative government (Mayor-Council Type)

Three Literary Societies—two high school; one college

Life Service—Missionary—Ministerial Societies; Prayer Band

Interscholastic Debating—both high school and college

Inter-class Declamatory Contests

Oratorical Contests; Music Recitals; Choruses; Orchestra

Athletics: Basketball; tennis; baseball; volleyball; soccer; skating; calisthenics; tumbling; hygienic gymnastics

Class Hikes; School Outing; Faculty-Senior Reception; Junior-Senior Reception; College Reception; Open House

Accrediting

Fully accredited high school department by the State Department of Public Instruction and the University of Michigan. College department to have inspection the coming year. Credits transferable anywhere.

Equipment

New Auditorium-gymnasium

Two dormitories; two college halls

Administration Building with all class rooms

Beautiful Campus and Playground

Library of 5,000 volumes; numerous current periodicals

Large Assembly Room; Grafonola and Records, Projector with good film library.

Expenses

Tuition \$20.00 per Term

Board and Room, \$5.00 per week

Miscellaneous and laboratory fees very low



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Miss Biesecker in S. S. Class: Theodore, why shouldn't a man have two wives?
 Ted Wemette: It says in the Bible "A man cannot serve two masters."

Merwin Hicks: Mr. Eldon Whiteman, an old class mate of mine, painted this picture. How do you like it?

A Friend: What is it? A sunrise or a sunset.

M. H.: It must be a sunset. The painter never could get up early enough to paint a sunrise.

Harold Geiger: Don't act like a fool!

Eileen Hartle: There you go. You want a monopoly on everything.

Teacher: Parse the word "kiss".

Pupil: Kiss is a noun, but is generally used as a conjunction. It is never declined and is more common than proper. It is not very singular, as it is usually plural. It agrees with me.

Lois Bowen: I've told you for the last time that you can't kiss me.

Spencer Rykman: Good! I knew you'd weaken.

Miss Matthewson: What's a monosyllable?
 Ruth Kelly: It's a long term for a short word.

Hostess: Do you care for 'eggs'?

Vera J.: Well, er, ah . . . , yes, if you please.

Prof. Townes: What is the plural of "beau?"

Burton Martin: Oh! a . . . a . . . There shouldn't be any.

1st Traffic Cop: Did you get that fellow's number?

2nd ditto: No! He was too fast for me. That was a pretty girl in the back seat though wasn't it?

Prof. Townes: My wife is so tender-hearted she won't whip-cream.

Prof. Banks: That's nothing. My wife won't beat rugs and tears come to her eyes when she has to skin those helpless onions.

Judge: The police tells me that you and your wife had some words.

Mose: Well! I had some, but didn't get a chance to use them.

Mrs. Smith: A ten page letter from Stuart Leigh? What does he say?

Bethany S.: He says he loves me.

Eldon Boice: Does surface tension pertain only to liquids?

Miss Harkcom: Yes, why?

E. B.: Well! Last night, Wm. Cusick and Miss Hilderbrand came to church and sat down far apart. When church was over they were close together and I just wonder.

Walton Ackley: I want my future told and I don't know whether to go to a mind-reader or a palmist.

Laurine Deyo: Go to a palmist. You're sure you have a palm.

Ray McL.: I have an awful cold in my head.

Kenneth Tannar: Well! That's something.

Lou Wilcox: Do you like the kind of woman that talks a lot or the other kind?

Morry C.: What other kind?

DO YOU REMEMBER:

When Anna Overholt made rubber doilies (pancakes)?

When Anna, Rose and Imo were to class on time?

Who composed Spring Arbor's "ticklish trio?"

When Ellwood told Thelma ghost stories?

When the bell rang on time?

Who went through "the mill?"

When Mrs. Craig forgot to check-up?

When Mead and Bob Clark were eligible?

When the song books fell out of Tugans trousers?

When Mrs. Smith told a joke on herself?

When Eldon Whiteman had on three pair of trousers?

When Harold and Eileen broke the big chair?

When Proctor changed his mind about the girls?

When everyone stayed awake in Prof. Townes class?

When Proctor's room-mate died?

When Merlyn cut the ice to go swimming?

When Lois and Enio tho't it was social night?



STUDENT
DIRECTORY
1934

COLLEGE SOPHOMORES

Ackley, Walton South Olive, Ohio
Deyo, Laurine Williamston, Mich.
Dodds, Violet Silverwood, Mich.
Dunn, Willis
 142 Church St., Coldwater, Mich.
Gallagher, Francis R. F. D. 1, Kennendell, Pa.
Hammond, Vida Hastings, Mich.
Hammond, Wayne Capac, Mich.
Hazeldine, Glenna Spring Arbor, Mich.
Hicks, Merwin
 318 N. Robert St., Ludington, Mich.
Killion, Mead Evansville, Wisc.
Martin, Burton 214 E. Elm St., Kent, Ohio
Ryckman, Henry Imlay City, Mich.
Stretton, Lloyd
 126 Oakwood Ave., Newark, Ohio
Voller, Merlyn Spring Arbor, Mich.
Weitbrecht, Ruth
 R. F. D. 2, Millersburg, Ohio
Weitbrecht, Theodore
 R. F. D. 2, Millersburg, Ohio
Wilcox, Ruth Spring Arbor, Mich.
Wilcox, Lucille Spring Arbor, Mich.
Whiteman, Eldon 1219 Hull St., Evanston, Ill.
Zeller, Anthony Spring Arbor, Mich.

COLLEGE FRESHMEN

Ambrose, Rose 820 S. 5th St., Greenville, Ill.
Blauvelt, Alice Coopersville, Mich.
Bowen, Lois Box 153, Holland, Ohio
Case, Ardath R. F. D. 5, Flint, Mich.
Caulkins, Maurice
 2137 Gladys Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Cox, Bruce Spring Arbor, Mich.
Coxen, Erwin Concord, Mich.

Fields, Charles Tipton, Ind
Fields, Mabel Tipton, Ind.
Gay, Gertrude Crystal, Mich.
Kingsley, Lillian Spring Arbor, Mich.
Mannoia, Dominic
 141 N. 21st Ave., Melrose Park, Ill.
Overholt, Anna
 119 N. Myrtle St., Lakeland, Fla.
Rowe, Imo 809 James St., Belding, Mich.
Smith, Maralee
 211 N. Walnut St., Evanston, Ill.
Spencer, Edith Spring Arbor, Mich.
Voller, Ellwood Spring Arbor, Mich.
Wemette, Theodore
 1934 Maple Ave., Evanston, Ill.

SENIORS

Beede, Millard
 249 Ellenwood, Youngstown, Ohio
Calhoun, Ruth
 816 N. Clinton St., Grand Ledge, Mich.
Cox, Betty Ellen Spring Arbor, Mich.
Cunningham, Lloyd Concord, Mich.
Donnelly, John
 309 N. 18th St., Cambridge, Ohio
Fairchild, Fern Spring Arbor, Mich.
Geiger, Harold
 1621 Park Ave. S. W., Canton, Ohio
Hicks, Mabel
 318 N. Robert St., Ludington, Mich.
Hunt, Avon Spring Arbor, Mich.
Jones, Pauline Spring Arbor, Mich.
Justice, Vera Spring Arbor, Mich.
Lawrence, Margaret Spring Arbor, Mich.
Lowell, Mary Spring Arbor, Mich.
Lowell, Ralph Spring Arbor, Mich.
Morrison, Norma Millburg, Mich.
Ryckman, Spencer Imlay City, Mich.
Sines, Frank Parma, Mich.

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Whiteman, Edgar
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Wilkins, George
 1708 N. Talman Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Williamson, Luther Spring Arbor, Mich.

JUNIORS

Baker, Ruth Spring Arbor, Mich.
Boice, Eldon Spring Arbor, Mich.
Card, Maurice Spring Arbor, Mich.
Caulkins, Virginia
 2137 Gladys Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Dowley, Lorraine Spring Arbor, Mich.
Gay, Thelma Crystal, Mich.
Hartle, Eileen
 22461 Center Ridge Rd., Rock River, Ohio

Helein, Enio Box 24, Carlshend, Mich.
Huff, Kenneth Spring Arbor, Mich.
Kelley, Roy Spring Arbor, Mich.
Ryckman, Phillip Imlay City, Mich.
Wells, Richard
 Hamtramich St., Mt. Vernon, Ohio
Williamson, Velma Spring Arbor, Mich.

STATE DIVISION

Michigan 71
Ohio 11
Illinois 11
New York 2
Pennsylvania 1
Wisconsin 1
Florida 1

EDITORS NOTE: Because of the large number of the High School Freshmen and Sophomores who live in Spring Arbor, their names have been omitted. They are included in the state division count.

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