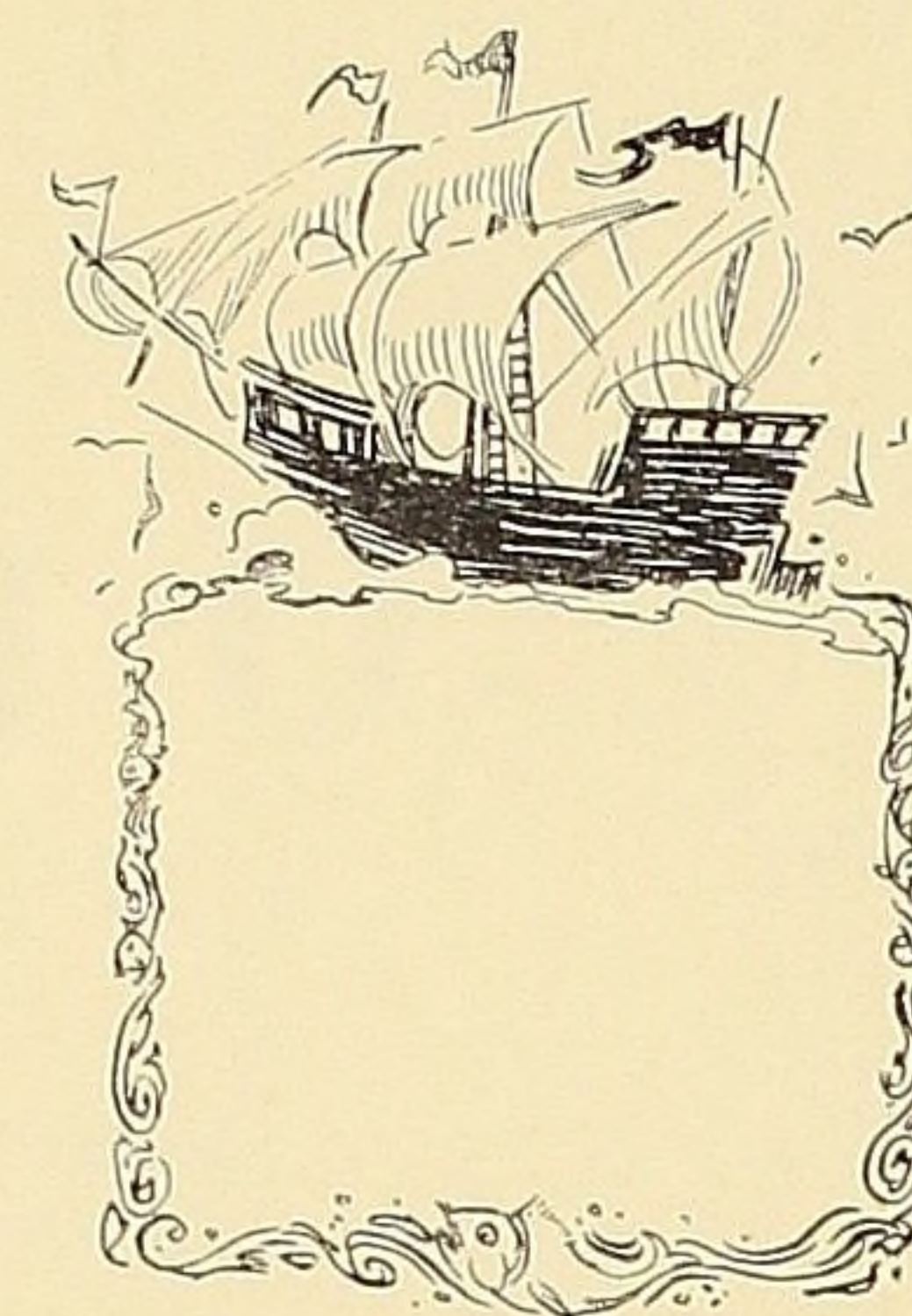


The Echo

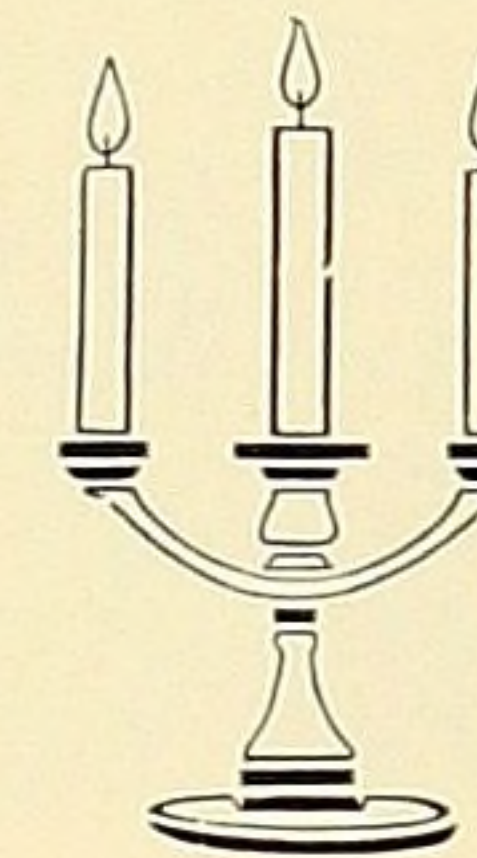
1931



Ex Libris

The 1931
E C H O

*"O strengthen me, enlighten me!
Thou dewy dawn of Memory."*



VOLUME X

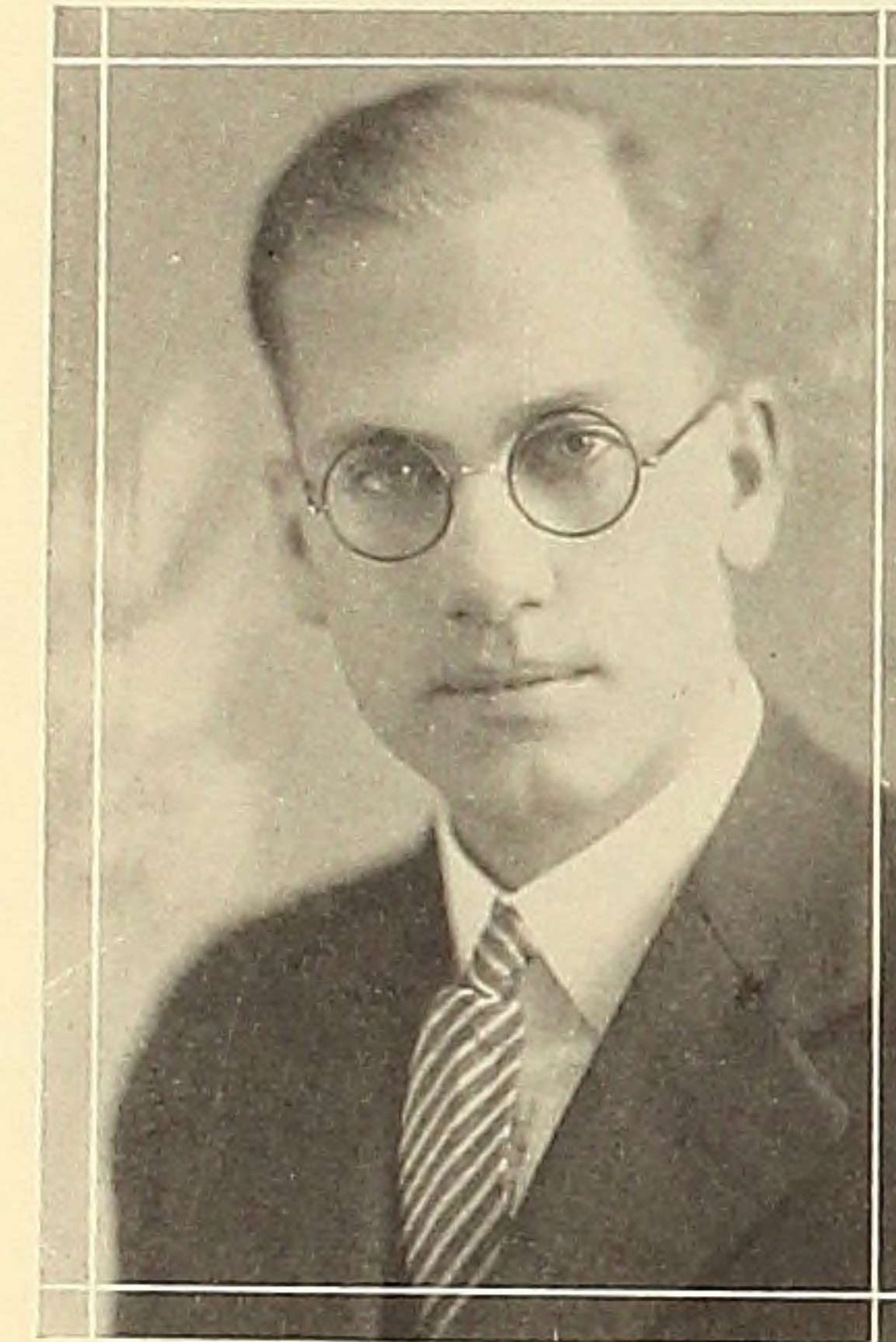
PUBLISHED BY THE
STUDENTS OF SPRING ARBOR SEMINARY AND
JUNIOR COLLEGE

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Foreword

It is the wish of the student body of Spring Arbor Seminary and Junior College that, in presenting this Echo, they will have presented something which, in future years, may serve as a gateway to the past, to youth, to glad memories of the events of nineteen thirty-one, which they have endeavored to truly represent herein.



TO

PROFESSOR WALKER M. TOWNS

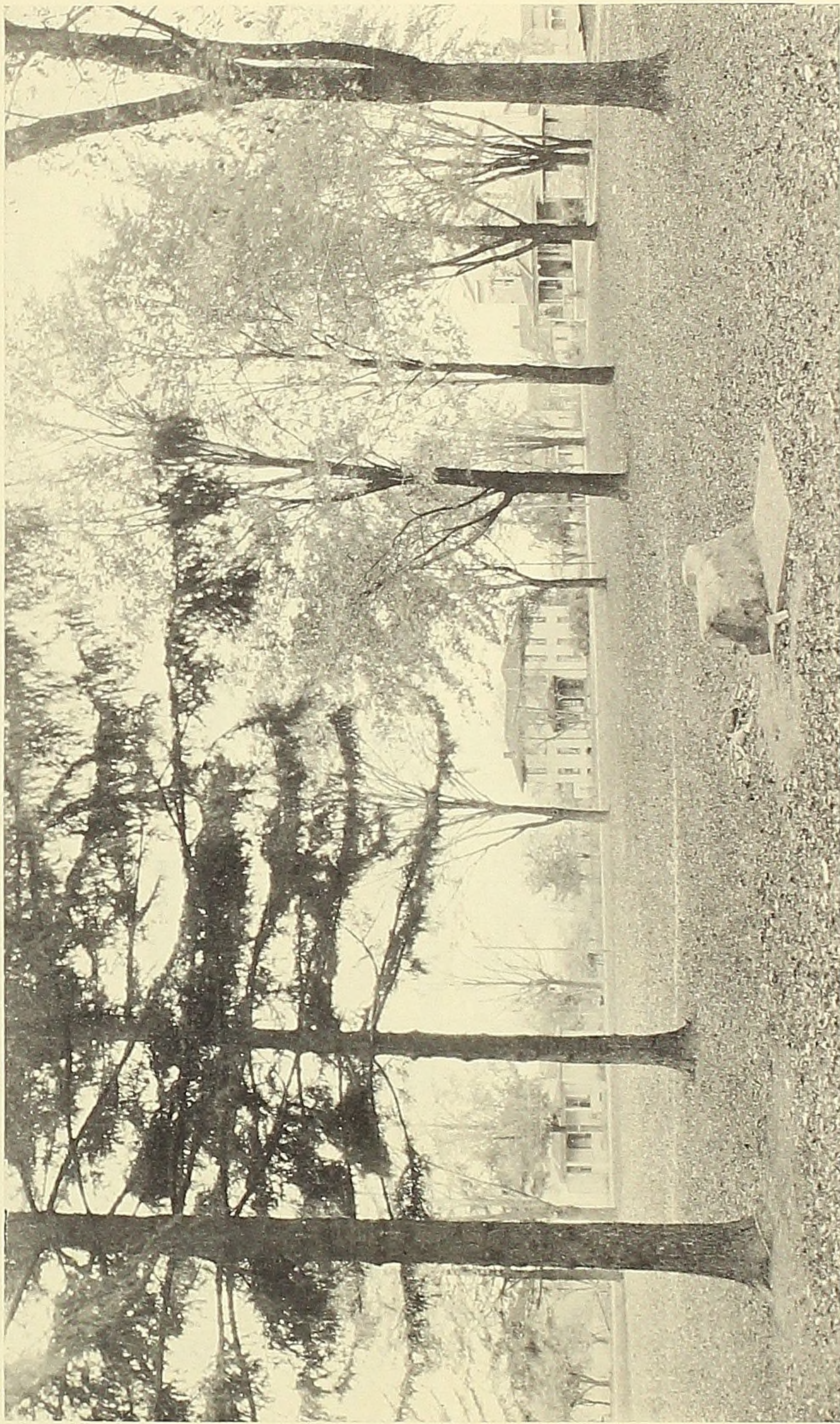
In appreciation for his five years of loyal, consecrated service to our school, we, the student body of Spring Arbor Seminary and Junior College dedicate this volume of the Echo.

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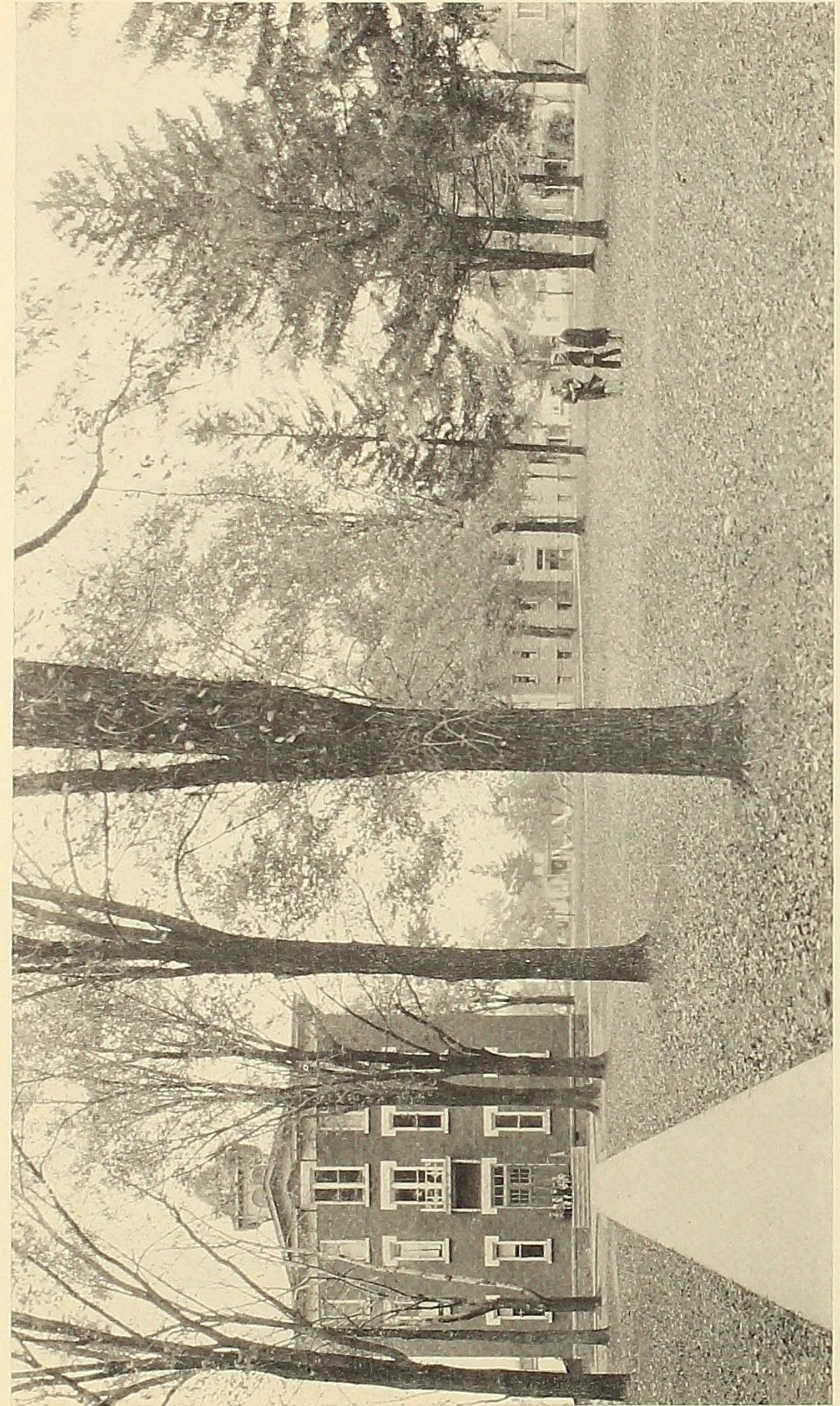
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THE COLLEGE
ACADEMIC
ASSOCIATED SCHOOLS
ORGANIZATIONS AND ACTIVITIES



Our School



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DOLE HOUSE



SLIM'S GARAGE



GIRL'S HALL



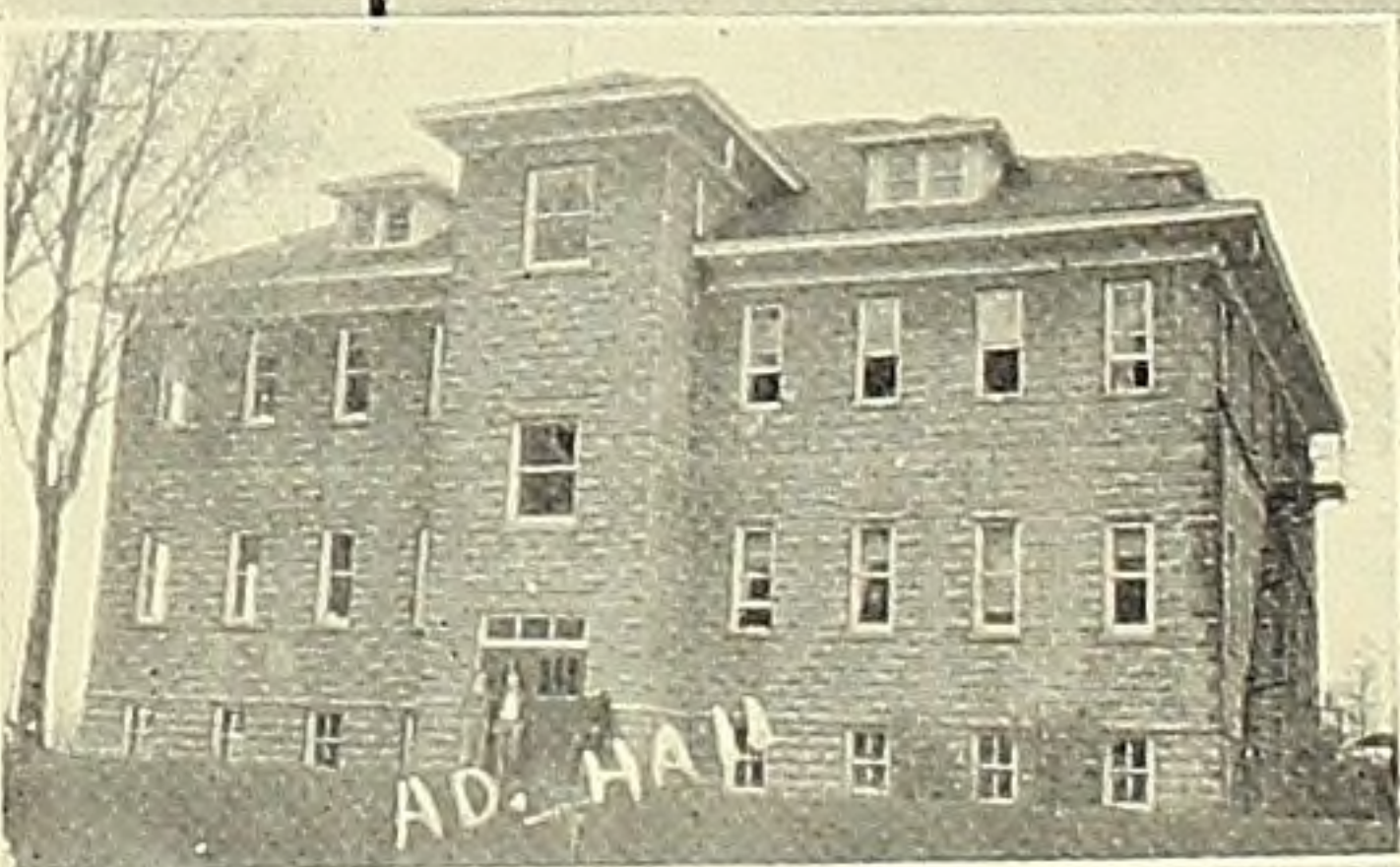
SMITH HOME



WV. LANE



Campus



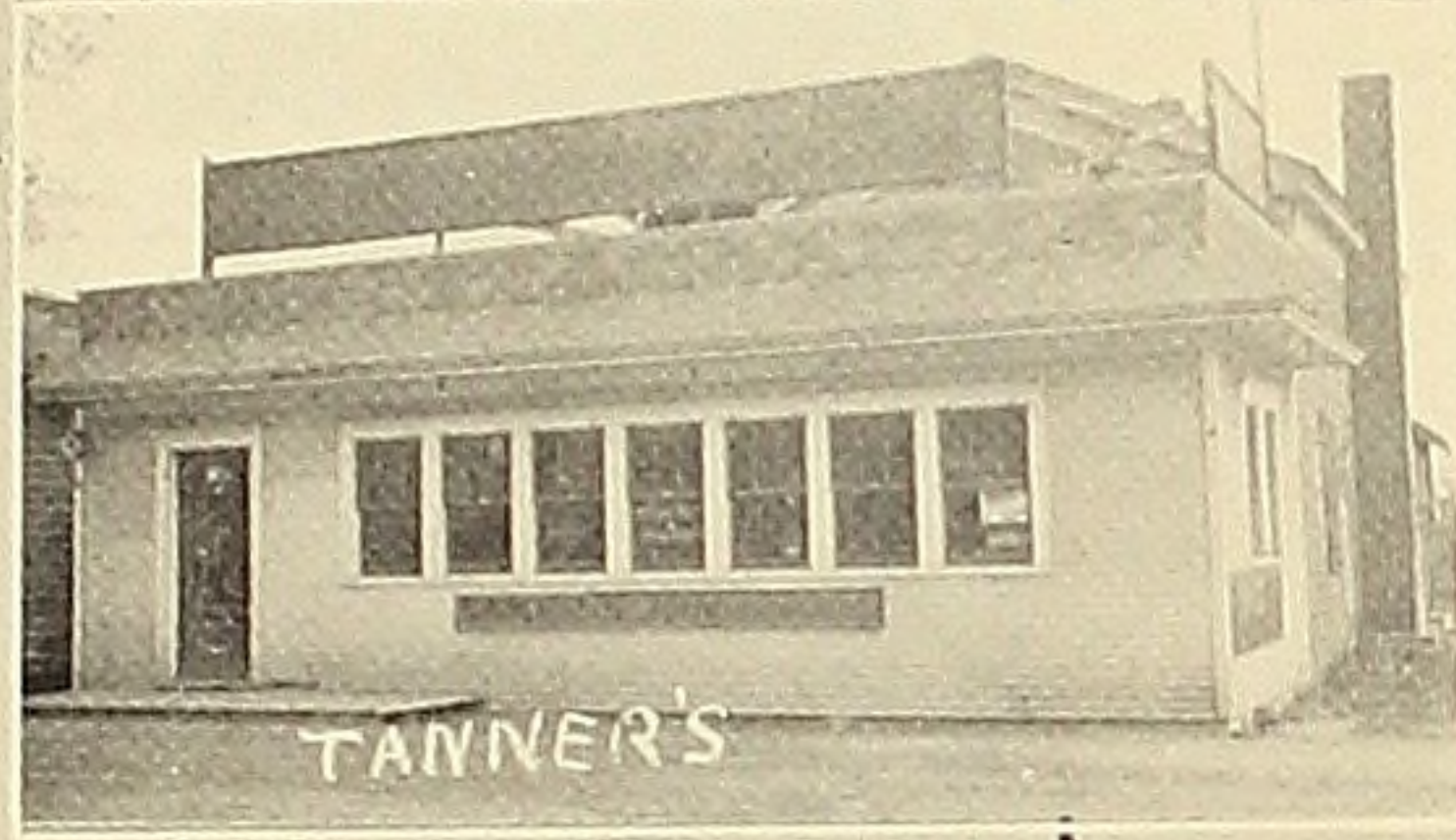
AD. HALL



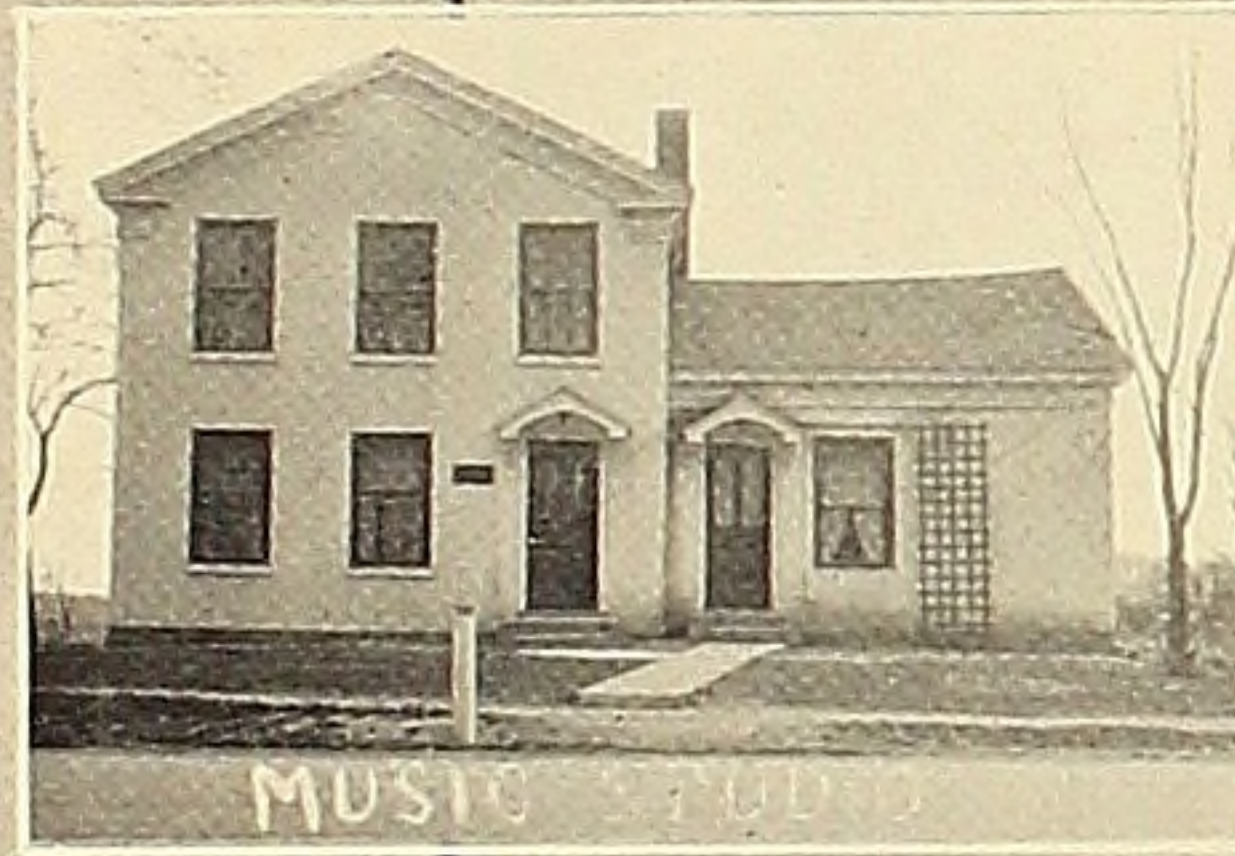
COLLEGE GIRL'S HALL



The Fire



TANNER'S



MUSIC STUDIOS



S. A. Lake



BOVEE'S BARBER SHOP



Our Campus

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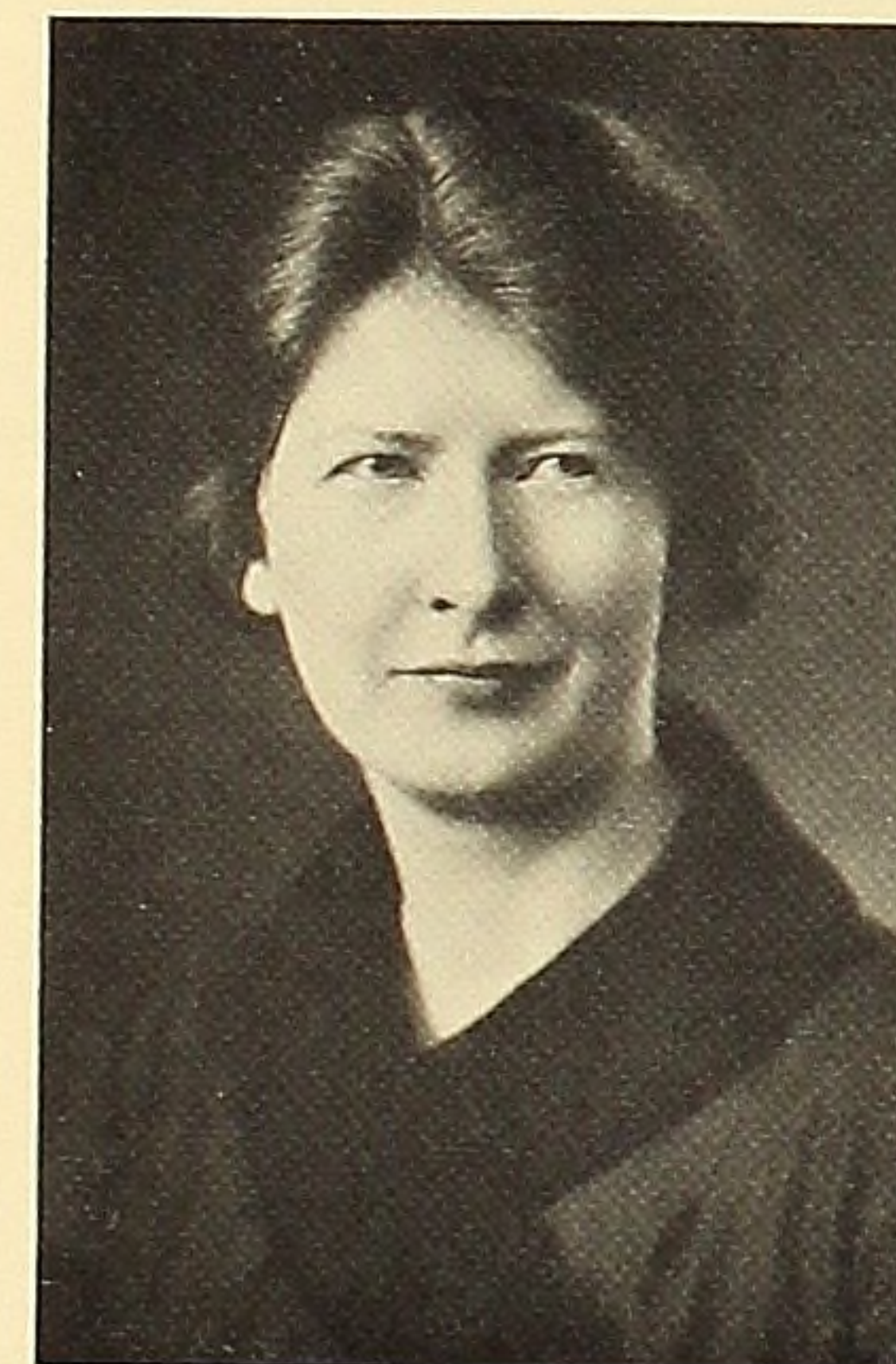
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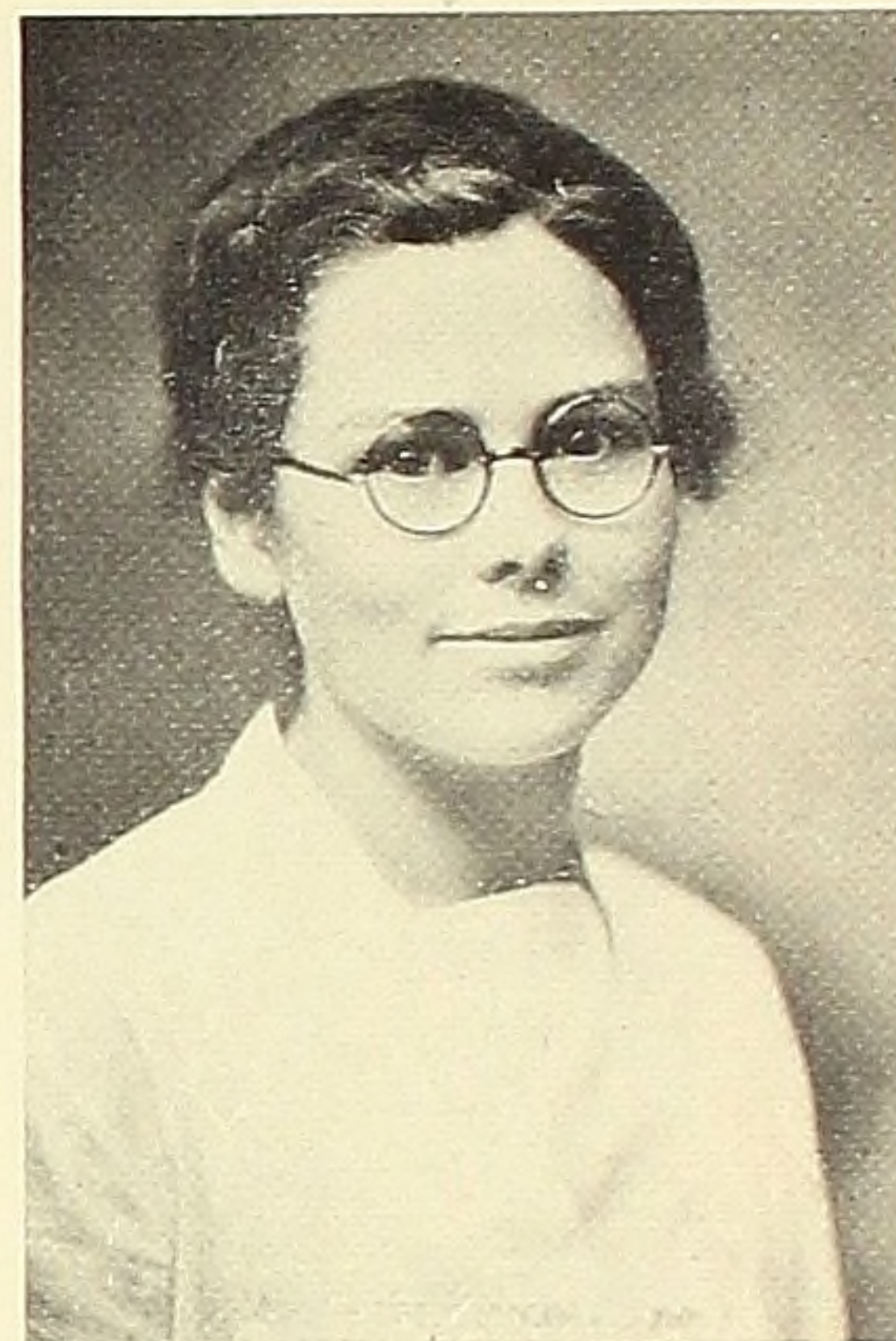
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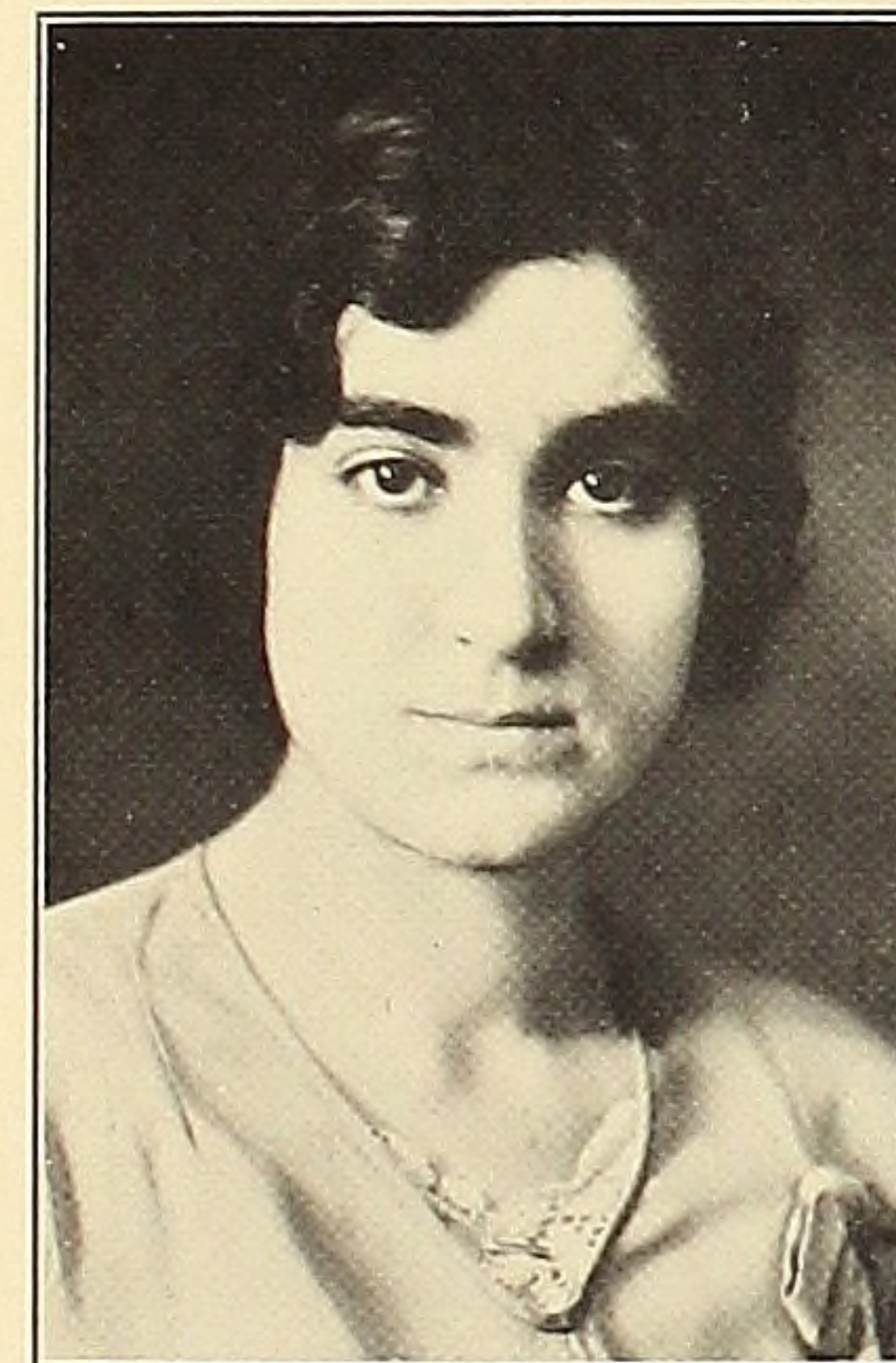
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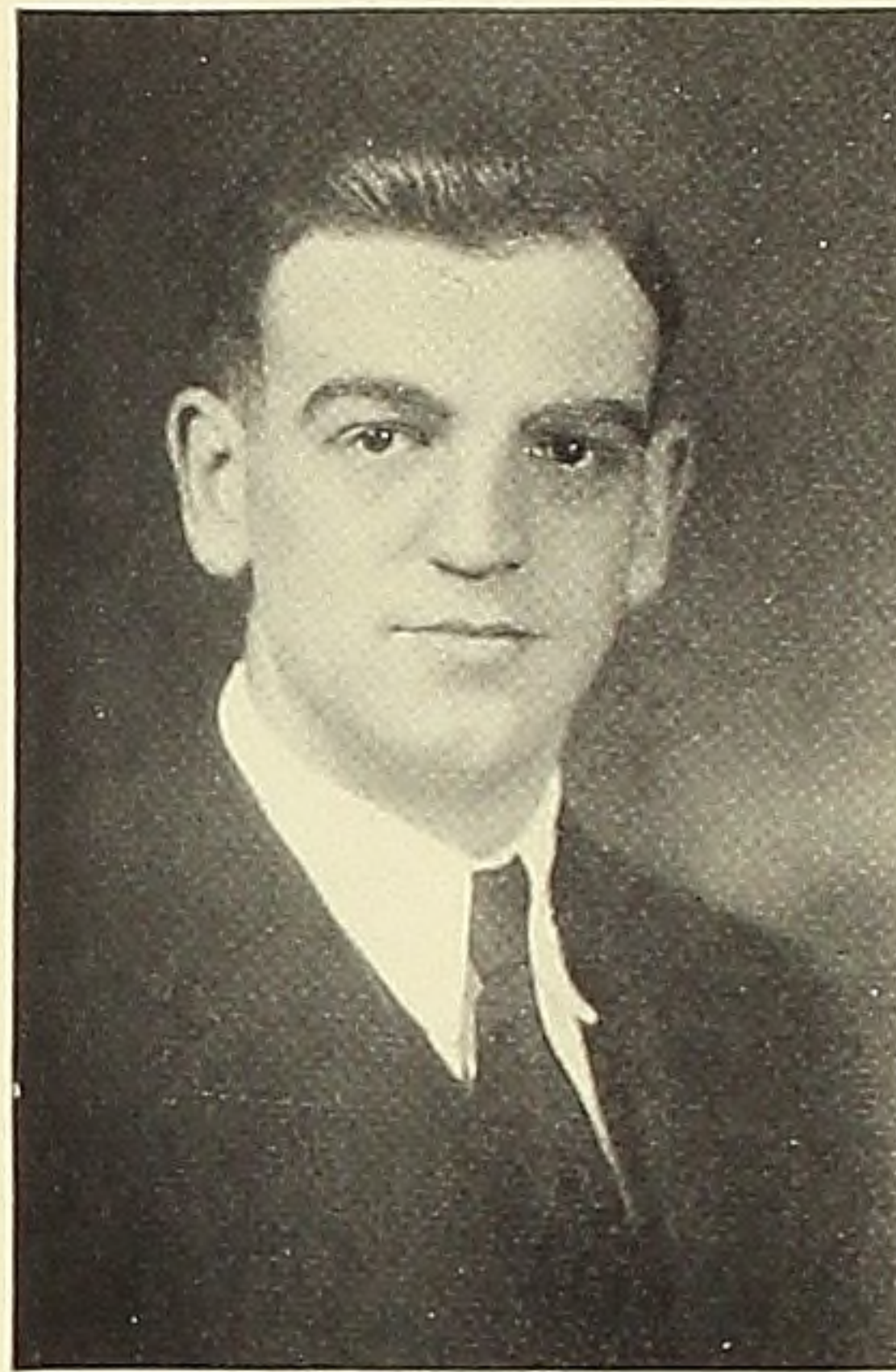
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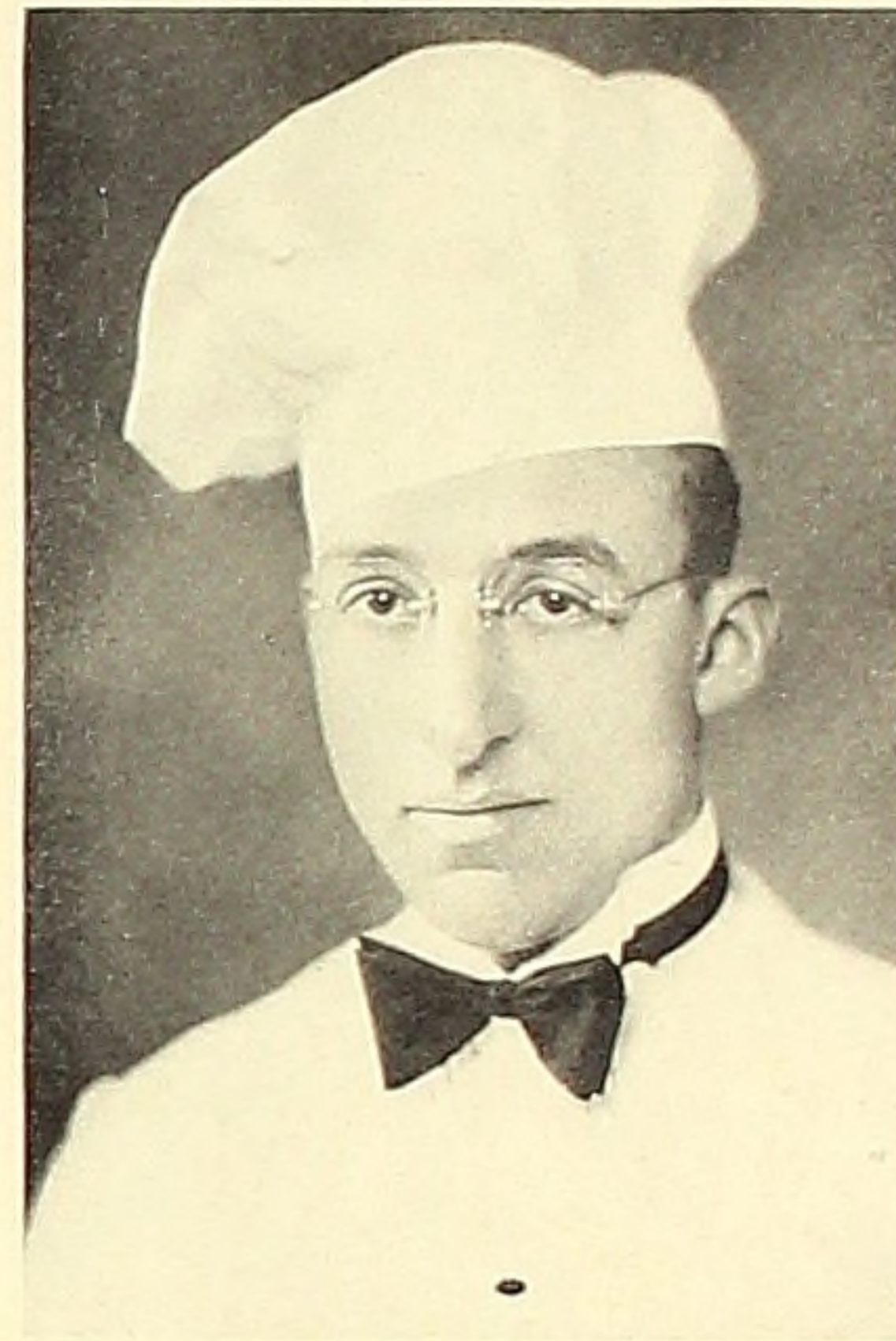
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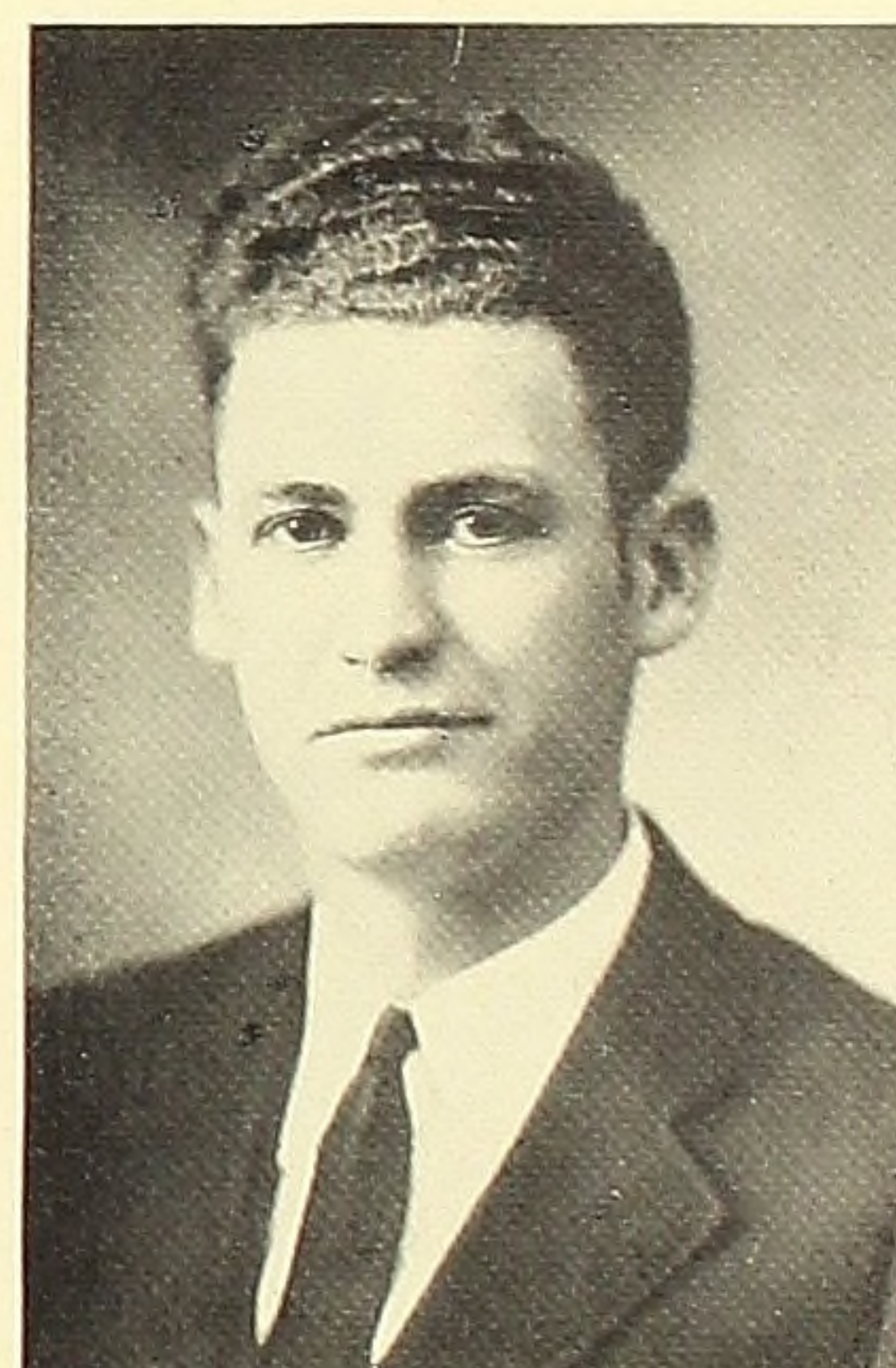


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Chef



FINIS O. CRAIG
Preceptress and Matron
 LYNABELLE MUSTARD
Bookkeeping

NO PICTURE



STANLEY B. SAMS
Preceptor
 ESTHER WARREN
Typing

“As a Man Thinketh in His Heart so is He”

The close relationship between the intellect, emotions, and volition is well established by experience and by the statements of Holy Writ. The activities of volition are usually much influenced by the emotions but the direction which those activities take are almost wholly dependent upon the accumulations of the intellect. The “heart thoughts”, suggested by the above quotation, may at times reach where mere rationalization cannot go, but “reasonable” judgment is the basis for most of life’s accomplishments. The place of reason is certainly exalted by the statement of Isaiah “Come now let us reason together”.

No one who has observed the marvelous workings of salvation would deny that a man’s “heart thoughts” may be right when his intellect is uninformed. However, misinformation so injuriously affects the “heart thoughts” that the highway of life is strewn with the wrecks which it has caused.

Christian education justifies its existence by avoiding misinformation and thereby righting the intellect, which is the basis for the correct directing of the will. Christian education strengthens its place as a desirable institution for young people when it furnishes both by precept and example instances of the romance of a life spent for the cause of Christianity as evidenced by the great sacrifices which are made for its perpetuity, thus appealing to the emotions. The appeal to the emotions must be made through every possible natural means, and, by the aid of the Holy Spirit, it is sanctified for effectiveness. Thus, strong appeal to the emotions and accurate information are most powerful aids to proper choices and the choices determine character.

MERLIN G. SMITH.

The Passing of the Old Chapel

'Twas a plain substantial structure
Of brick and stone and wood,
Just simply that it seemed to be
As there for years it stood.

But gems went into that building
Quarried from realms above;
There were prayers and hope and sacrifice
And "faith that works by love".

Heaven's walls are built of jasper
And her gates of pearl, they say:
Are there not some earthly temples
Built in the self same way?

Within those sacred precincts
No record on earth can show
The faithful work throughout the years
But the angels in Heaven know.

The fire was ever burning
On the sacred altar there
As daily souls assembled
To offer fervent prayer.

And then—all so mysterious,
Was it answer from the Throne?
The building lay in ruins,
The brick and wood and stone.

With so many sacred memories
Lingering within and near
What human hands would dare despoil?
Did God show pity here?

The heaven wrought material
Is living on and will
In the lives of men and women
Accomplishing God's will.

MRS. M. C. AYLARD.

NOTE—This poem was written by Mrs. Aylard
in one afternoon upon request for a memorial
for the OLD CHAPEL. We wish to thank
her for her contribution.

—EDITOR.

Quotations

Judge Martin Wade of Iowa said, "I am firmly convinced that the future of our nation depends upon the education of our children."

Judge Cavinaw of Chicago said, "What is the matter with America? She is losing respect for Almighty God."

Rev. H. W. Bartels of Grace Lutheran Church, Detroit, said, "The church and christian schools that implant religion in the hearts of our youth are the only curbs for lawlessness."

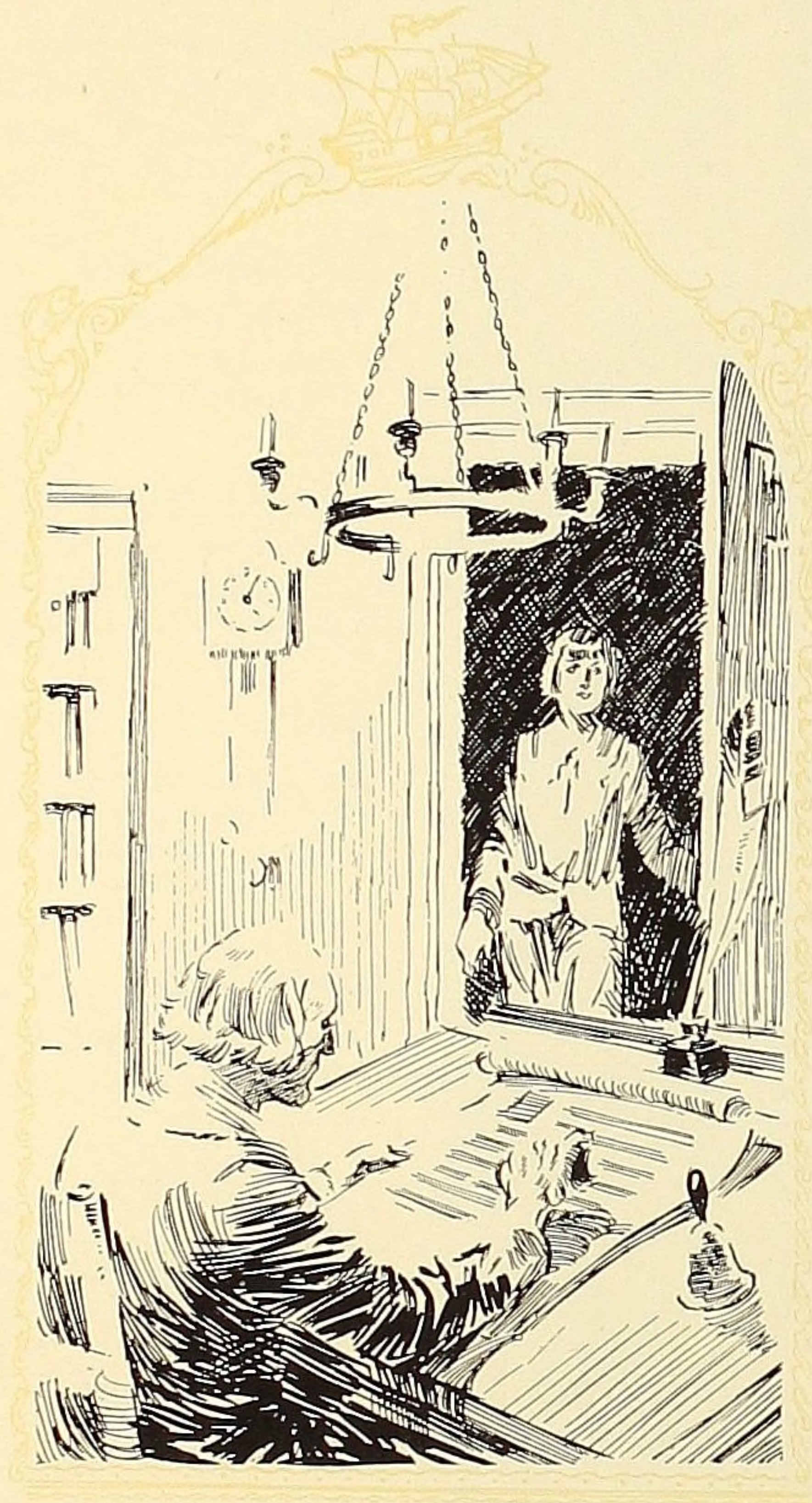
*"Good, better, best;
And may we never rest,
Until our good is better,
And our better best."*

Plato said, "Wisdom and knowledge are the most powerful of all human things."

Curtins—"I would rather suffer defeat than have cause to be ashamed of victory."

Coolidge says, "Civilization can not stand without Christianity."

Judge A. Hawley said, "The public dances, the pool-rooms, the card and gambling rooms are ruining boys and girls galore. It is too bad that we have to undo what the schools encourage."



College

College Sophomores



RALPH J. MILLER "Tee Bee"
"Quiet and dignified, and earnest in his work."
 Capt. Soccer '31; Basketball '30, '31; Pres.
 Class '31; Vice-Pres. Col. Lit. '31.



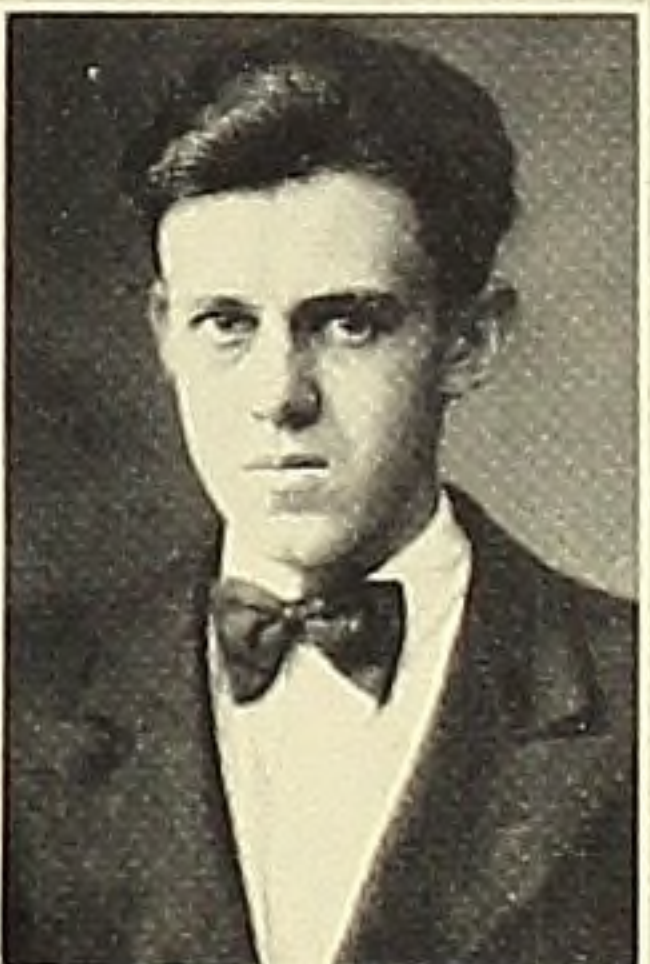
LOIS RENSBERRY "Lo"
"Patience is a plant that grows not in all gardens."
 Basketball '30, '31; A Cappella '30, '31; Vice-
 Pres. French Club '31.



GLENN E. MITCHELL "Mitch"
"I always get the better when I argue alone."
 Col. Debate '30, '31; Pres. College Lit. '31;
 A Cappella '31; Calisthenics.



FRIEDA SCHANTZ "Professor"
*"She seems so gentle and so sedate"
 But when you know her she's just great."*
 College Debate '30, Declamatory '31 "First",
 Pres. Life Service '31.



KEITH COX "Kiethie"
"Nature's greatest forces are unheard, unseen."
 Basketball '31, Soccer '31, Orchestra '30, '31.



EVEA RENSBERRY "Eve"
*"Kind words spoken day by day
 Wear the hardest hearts away."*
 Sec. Life Service '31; Sec. Class '30, '31;
 A Cappella '30, '31; Basketball '30, '31.

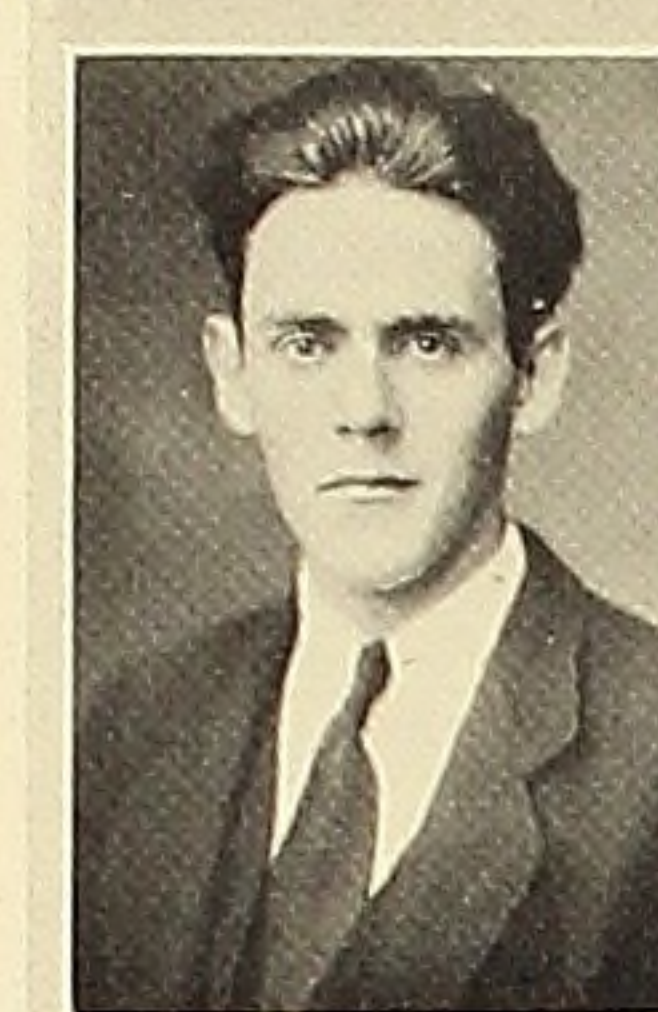


W. HENRY LEIGH "Herme"
*"Men of humor are always in some degree men
 of genius."*
 Pres. French Club '31; A Cappella '30, '31;
 Basketball '30, '31; Capt. Baseball '30, '31.



ADELINE A. BAKER "Abie"
*"Music hath charms to sooth the savage breast,
 To soften rocks, or bend a knotted oak."*
 A Cappella '31; Sec. French Club '31; Bas-
 ketball '31; Life Service '30, '31.

HELEN SMITH "Smitty"
*"Her smile the cottage might adorn,
 Sweet as a primrose 'neath the summer's morn."*
 Valedictorian; Debate Team '30; Basketball
 '30, '31; Orchestra '30, '31.



JOHN KILLION "Papa"
*"In character, in manners, in style, in all things
 a perfect gentleman."*
 College Literary '30, '31; Basketball '30, '31;
 A Cappella '30, '31.



ESCELIE BODINE "Essie"
*"When she was gone it seemed like the ceasing
 of exquisite music."*
 College Lit. '30, '31; French Club '31; Life
 Service '30, '31.



JOHN ARCHER "Jack"
*"Our youth we can have but today
 We may always find time to grow old."*
 Basketball '31; Baseball '31; Tennis '31;
 Soccer '31.



VIRGINIA MILLSIP "Ginny"
"The star of a misty morning."
 Sec. Col. Lit. '31; French Club '31.



DARREL COOPER "Cooper"
*"Thy talk is the sweet extract of all speech
 And holds mine ear in blissful slavery."*
 Basketball '31; Soccer '31; Baseball '31;
 Orchestra '30, '31.



VIOLET ZELLER "Vi"
*"Of all the flowers in spring a-growing
 The violet is the best a-going."*
 College Lit. '30, '31; A Cappella '30, '31;
 Ensemble '31.



MILLIN STEPHENS "Rev"
*"Doing good is the only certainly happy action
 of a man's life."*
 College Lit. '30, '31; Ministerial Assn. '31.





ELDON EARL POST "Nitzel Putzer"

*"The heart of humor,
The tongue of truth."*

Basketball '30, '31; Treas. Class '31; French Club '31.



THELMA RICKARD "Tex"

*"Do you know that I am a woman?
When I think, I must speak!"*

Basketball '30, '31; Indoor Baseball '31; French Club '31; Sec. Class '30.



ERNEST COXEN "Ernie"

*"Let me silent be,
For silence is the speech of love,
The music of the spheres above."*

College Lit. '30, '31; A Cappella '30, '31; Life Service '30, '31.



MARY L. BANNING "Marilee"

*"A cheerful attitude in life, reluctant to criticize,
work well accomplished."*

College Lit. '31; College Debate '31; Girls' Glee Club '31.



HENRY RICE "Hank"

"Nothing is impossible to a willing mind."

College Lit. '30, '31; Basketball '31; Life Service '30, '31.



HELEN JUSTICE "Helen"

*"I felt within me a peace above all earthly dignities,
A still and quiet conscience."*

Basketball '31; A Cappella '30, '31; Vice-Pres. Class '31; Vice-Pres. Col. Lit. '31.



JESSE HARRIS "Jess"

*"Goodness consists in the outward things we do
as well as the inward things we are."*

College Lit. '30, '31; Ministerial Assn. '31; Soccer '31.



HELEN FLETCHER "Hullen"

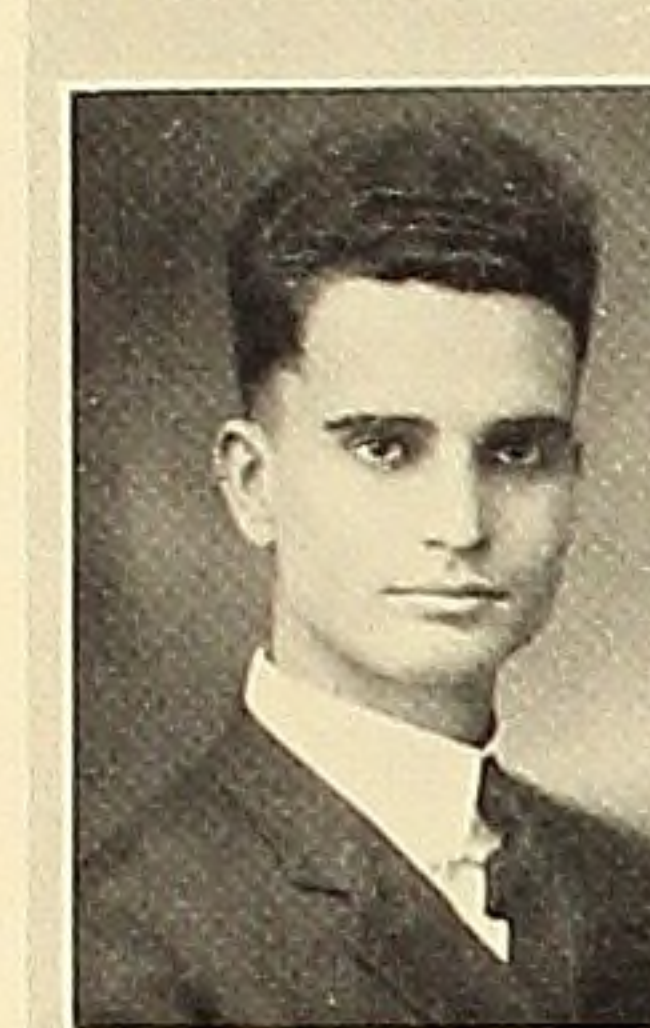
"Your play needs no excuse."

College Lit. '31; Capt. Basketball '31; Life Service '30, '31.

HERMON SCHAMEHORN "Schammy"

"Why do they all think I am so good?"

College Lit. '31; Life Service '31.



WILLIAM CUSICK "Bill"

*"A man of might we know full well
He's fair and square we all can tell."*

A Cappella '30, '31; Basketball '31; Baseball '31.



CHARLES KINGSLEY "Chuck"

*"A strong determination and a set purpose wins
the race."*

Basketball '31; Baseball '31; College Debate '31.



HAROLD BOWDEN "Doc"

*"There's no substitute for thorough-going, ardent,
and sincere earnestness."*

College Lit. '30, '31; Basketball '31; Soccer '31.



College Freshman-Sophomore Banquet

Friday evening, May 1, 1931, the College Freshman class played host to the College Sophomore class in the gymnasium-auditorium transformed into the airport of Little America, the base of Captain Byrd's operations. The tables were arranged in the shape of an airplane whose propeller whirled throughout the evening. Seals, snow, seas, igloos and icebergs gave an Antarctic atmosphere. The color scheme was blue and white, the Sophomore class colors. Both the menu and the program followed the clever scheme of the decorations. The group feasted on Antarctic Cocktail, South Polar Ice Cream, Bisco Bay Coffee, Little American Peas, etc. An interesting program was broadcasted by various members of the party—Radio Operator Craig, Geologist Bull, Aerial Surveyor Miller, Aerologist Juhlin, Sergeant Law-rason, and a male quartet. "The Cost of Achievement" was given by Captain Updyke, and Pilot Smith talked on the "Spirit of Discovery."

HELEN SMITH.

College Sophomores

OFFICERS

RALPH MILLER	- - - - -	President
HELEN JUSTICE	- - - - -	Vice-President
EVEA RENSBERY	- - - - -	Secretary
ELDON POST	- - - - -	Treasurer
HENRY LEIGH	- - - - -	Boys' Athletic Director
HELEN FLETCHER	- - - - -	Girls' Athletic Director
JOHN ARCHER	- - - - -	Cheer Leader

CLASS REPORT

The Class of 1931 entered the Junior College department in the fall of 1929 with the determination to make their college life in Spring Arbor a success, and to contribute those things which would make for the lasting betterment of the school. We feel that, to a certain degree at least, we have reached our goal.

As Freshmen several were represented on the debate team. Our boys won the basketball tournament, and altogether we took an active part in the school activities.

As sophomores we have again contributed to the debate teams. The winner of the college declamatory contest was a sophomore, and our girls won the basketball tournament..

Our group returned this year with the loss of five members, but we were very glad to welcome four very fine new students to our class.

At the beginning of the year we were very happy to entertain the college freshmen at an informal function which was held in the new gym. The king and his page presented the freshies with green dunce caps which were worn by them throughout the evening. The sophs wore caps of dark blue. Many interesting games were participated in; and before we left, light refreshments were served.

At another time the sophs were able to take the freshmen to Farewell lake, which is situated near Spring Arbor. The day was rather chilly and the wind was very strong; but in spite of it all we managed to have a good time. Everyone took part in the lively games which were played. When refreshments were served each one did justice to his share. As soon as it began to get dark, we started back to S. A. where we all met in the library. Here we ate apples and listened to a very interesting program, including a most exciting ghost story.

One evening during the winter, both college classes assembled in front of the college girls' hall before leaving for a sleigh ride. Each one was dressed in his warmest clothing and already for a good time. Two sleigh loads made a very merry group of which any normal young person might have wished to be a member. After a great deal of snow balling and fun we returned to the town hall where we enjoyed a program and refreshments.

And now as we are about to say good-bye to S. A., and go to various places of work, our minds are filled with many happy memories. We can never forget all the days of work and pleasure that we have spent in S. A. and in many ways regret that we must say farewell.

ESCELIE BODINE.

College Freshmen

LAWRENCE D. FINK "Laury"

"It was his nature to blossom into song, as it is a tree's to leaf itself in April."

A Cappella, Basketball Capt., Orchestra, All-Star Soccer Team.

PAULINE E. JUHLIN "Polly"

"The sweetest garland to the sweetest maid."

Declamatory Contest, French Club.

WILLIAM F. PROBST "Bill"

"Music is well said to be the speech of angels."

A Cappella, Basketball, Soccer.

GERTRUDE L. HAIGHT "Gert"

"There is a kind of character in thy life That to the observer doth thy history fuller unfold."

A Cappella, Basketball, Ministerial.

SIMON V. KLINE "Jr."

"Frame your mind to mirth and merriment Which bars a thousand harms, and lengthens life."

Basketball, Soccer.

FRANCES D. PEARCE "Frankie"

"Know then this truth, enough for man to know Virtue alone is happiness below."

A Cappella, Declamatory Contest, Basketball.

PAUL W. BRIGGS "Briggs"

"A knock-down argument; 'tis but a word and a blow."

Col. Debate Team, Pres. Debate Club, Calisthenics.

PAULINE E. BRIGGS "Peggy"

"True happiness (if understood) Consists alone in doing good."

French Club, Debate Club.

CHARLES F. CRAIG "Chuck"

*"The ladies call him sweet,
The stairs, as he treads on them, kiss his
feet."*

Bus. Manager Echo, A Cappella, Sec. Class,
Basketball.

EDITH G. BULL "Edie"

"The hand that follows intellect can achieve."

Class President, Editor of Echo, A Cappella,
All-Star Basketball Team.

CHARLES H. G. McMACKEN "Mac"

*"I profess not talking, only this
Let each man do his best."*

Class Treasurer, Basketball.

HELEN R. CASTEN "Helen"

*"A merry heart goes all the day,
Your sad tires in a mile."*

French Club, Basketball.

HARRY F. VERNON "Harry"

*"A song will outlive all sermons in the
memory."*

Asst. Bus. Manager Echo, A Cappella, Boys'
Athletic Director, Traveling Quartet.

HELEN E. JACOBSON "Helen"

*"Retiring from the popular noise, I seek
This unfrequented place to find some ease."*

Class Sec., Indoor.

ELWOOD HOLTON "Holton"

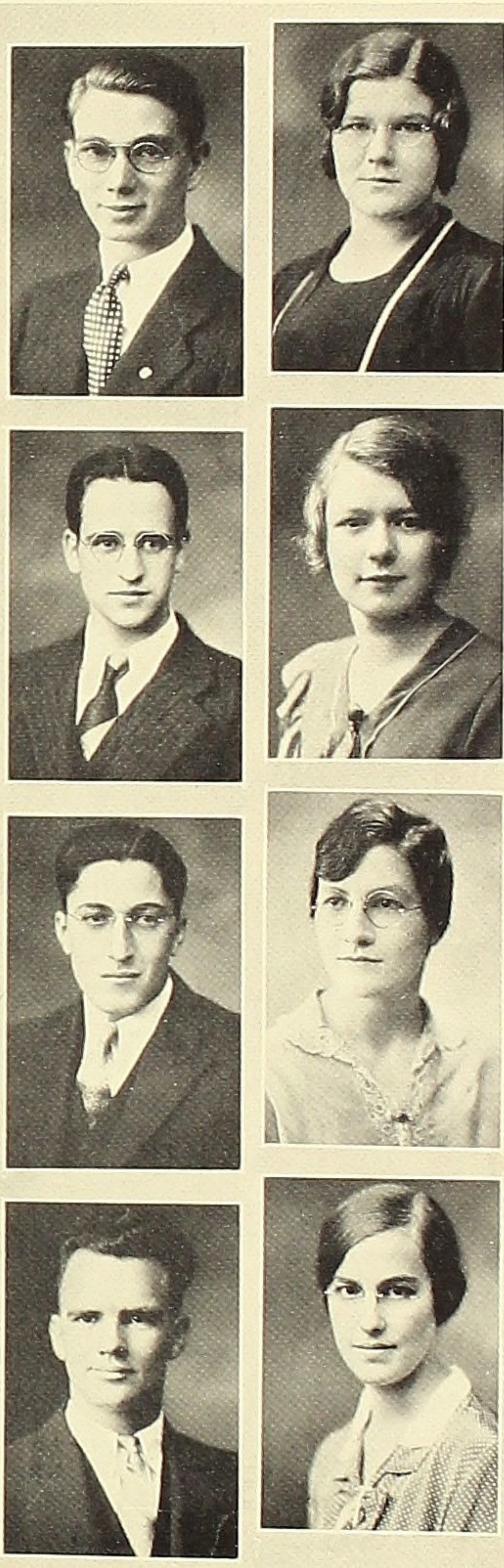
*"Labor, wide as the earth, has its summit in
heaven."*

Vice-Pres. Class, A Cappella, Soccer.

ALICE E. CROSS "Al"

*"We have been friends together
In sunshine and in shade."*

French Club, Debate Club.



HAROLD K. DODDS "Dodey"

*"The king-becoming graces—devotion, pa-
tience, courage, fortitude."*

A Cappella, Declamatory Contest, Basketball.

ANNA M. CARLSON "Annie"

*"Character is the diamond that scratches
every other stone."*

A Cappella, Ministerial.

SHANNON H. HOOVER "Shan"

*"So much one man can do
That does both act and know."*

Vice-Pres. Class, Boys' Ath. Director, All-
Star Basketball Team.

HARRY A. HOPKINS "Hoppie"

"For they can conquer who believe they can."

All-Star Soccer Team, Debate Club, Track
Capt.

FREDA B. HUFFMAN "Huffie"

*"The crimson glow of modesty o'erspread
Her cheeks and gave new lustre to her
charms."*

Basketball, French Club, Indoor.

ROLAND SAYRE "Bashful"

*"He that bears himself like a gentleman is
Worth to have been born a gentleman."*

Debate Club, Basketball, Soccer.

EDWARD G. WYMAN "Ed"

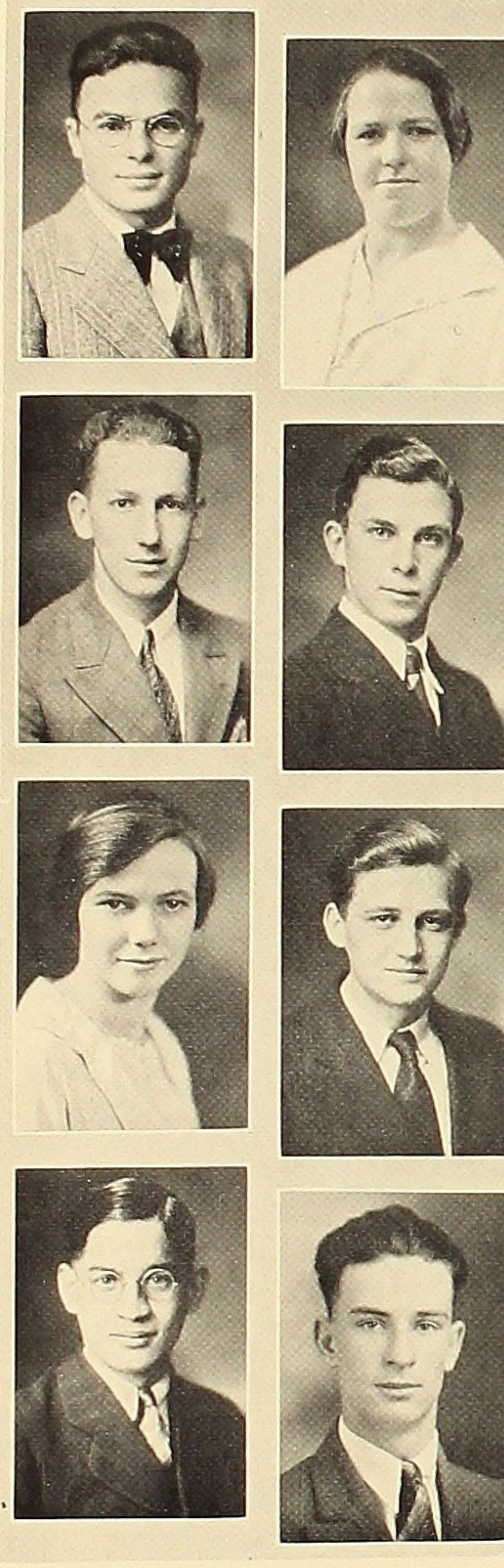
*"Individuality is everywhere to be regarded
and honored as the root of all good."*

Life Service Soc., Col. Literary Soc.

ALLEN T. COOK "Teddy"

"It is tranquil people who accomplish much."

Col. Literary Soc., Basketball.



NO PICTURE

RUTH E. WILCOX "Corky"
*"An appearance of delicacy is inseparable from
 sweetness and gentleness of character."*
 Col. Literary Soc., Basketball.

VERNA WARNER "Mom"
"Patience and Gentleness are power."
 Life Service Soc., Col. Literary Soc., A Cap-
 pella '29.

ROBERT A. LAWRASON "Bob"
*"In a word to be a fine gentleman is to be a
 generous and brave man."*
 Col. Literary Soc., Life Service Soc.

EVERETT JUSTICE "Justice"
*"Noble blood is an accident of fortune;
 Noble actions characterize the great."*
 Traveling Quartet, Life Service Soc.

College Freshmen

OFFICERS

First Semester

Edith Bull	President	Edith Bull
Elwood Holton	Vice-President	Shannon Hoover
Charles Craig	Secretary	Helen Jacobson
Charles McMacken	Treasurer	Charles McMacken
Edith Bull	Girls' Athletic Director	Edith Bull
Harry Vernon	Boys' Athletic Director	Shannon Hoover
Lawrence Fink	Cheer Leader	Lawrence Fink

Second Semester

CLASS REPORT

Upon entering school last fall, we found that we were once freshman but this time we were College Freshmen who were ready to start on a new adventure: that of going to College. Although at the beginning of the year we felt strange in our new surroundings, we soon became used to them and settled down in the regular routine of college life.

To start the year off happily for us, the college sophomores entertained us in the gym, where games were played and a very delightful program was given. Naturally, we were all given little green caps which we were instructed to wear to chapel the next day. Being mere "Freshies", we did as we were told.

Later we were again entertained by the college sophomores, but this time in connection with the College Literary Society. We were all taken to Farewell Lake, where we enjoyed a very happy evening with games and refreshments. When it began to get dark we were all given instructions to come back to Spring Arbor, and gather in the library. There a short program was given. Everyone enjoyed the evening to the fullest extent and was sorry when it was over.

On the eve of the twenty-first of January, was the college sleigh ride party. Several sleighs were loaded with happy and fun-loving students, who seemed to have a desire to prevent some of the faculty members from having a peaceful ride, and who enjoyed seeing others roll off into the snow banks. After a few hours of riding over the country roads we were unloaded at the "City Hall" in Spring Arbor. There warm refreshments were served, games played, and a short program given.

A few weeks ago we were all pleased to hear of the birth of a son, Winfred Franklin, to Dean and Mrs. Updyke, our faculty advisers.

Right at the present we are all very busy planning the college sophomore-freshman banquet, which is coming off in a few weeks and promises to be a very big event.

HELEN JACOBSON.



Academic

Seniors



FORREST GALLUP "Frosty"

"To strive, to seek, to find, and not to yield."

Chief of Police '30, '31; A Cappella '31;
Treasurer Senior Class, Pres. Ministerial
Assn. '30, '31.

LA REDA BREINING "Dedo"

"A merry heart doeth good like a medicine."

Basketball Captain '29, '30, '31; Council
Member '30, '31; Indoor Captain '31.



ALVIN LAWRENCE "Al"

"A vein of mirth beneath his air of dignity."

Pres. Belles Lettres Literary, A Cappella '30,
'31; Soccer Champs '31; Treas. S. A. S. A.

BERNICE HAMMOND "Bee"

"Earnestness is the best gift of mental life."

Student Council '31; Class Sec. '30, '31.



BURTON RENSBERRY "Curly"

*"A Knight there was; he loved chivalrye and
courteysye."* CHAUCER.

Basketball '31; Soccer Champs '31; Track '30.

HARRIETTE WARNER "Het"

*"The intellect of the wise is like glass; it
admits the light of heaven and reflects it."*

Valedictorian; Asst. Editor the Echo '31;
President "King's Daughters" '30; Debate '31.



PAUL BISHOP "Sr. Bishop"

"Men of few words are the best men."

Life Service Soc., Belles Lettres Lit.

GLENNA HAZELDINE "Gonny"

*"Living requires but little life; doing re-
quires much."*

Basketball Champs '30; Oratorical Contest
'31; French Club.

ILA DEAN "Deanie"

*"It's the songs ye sing, an the smiles ye wear
That's a makin' the sunshine everywhere."*

Art Editor the Echo '30, '31; Basketball '29,
'30, '31; Council Member '31; A Cappella
'29, '30, '31.

DONALD McDONALD "Don"

*"Nature might stand up and say to all the
world, 'This is a man'."*

Mayor '31; Class Pres. '30, '31; Capt. Soccer
Champs '31; A Cappella '31.

MARION TANNAR "Zit"

*"The world's no better if we worry,
Life's no longer if we hurry."*

Class Sec. '29; Calendar Editor the Echo '31.

EDWIN ADISKA "Ed"

"Everybody likes him, and he likes everybody."

Soccer '31; Basketball '31.

NELLIE GILL "Toots"

*"She says what she means, and means what
she says."*

McPherson, Kansas C. A. C. '30; Basket-
ball; Indoor Champs '31.

HENRY CUNNINGHAM "Onery"

*"He knows what's what, and that's as high
As Metaphysics wit can fly."*

Debating Team '30, '31; Council Member '31;
Salutatorian.

AGNESS BATEMAN "Aggie"

*"Generous heart and correct manners do much
to constitute a lady."*

Glee Club '28; Council Member '30, '31.

HAROLD ANDREWS "Happy"

"Eternal sunshine settles on his head."

Harmonica Band '28, '29; Basketball '31;
Vice-President '31.





MERLIN BIDWELL "Bidwell"
*"Our character is our will, for what we will,
 we are."*
 A Cappella '31; Soccer Champs '31.

GOLDIE RAYBUCK "Inky"
*"A person could not but be gay
 When with such jocund company."*
 Student Council '30, '31; All-Star Basketball
 Team '31; Athletics '29, '30, '31.



ROSAMOND GREGORY "Rosie"
"For truth has such a face, and such a mien."
 First Place, Oratorical Contest '31; Glee Club
 '31.

RUTH WILCOX "Ruthie"
*"Something Sterling that will stay when gold
 and silver fly away."*
 Michigan City H. S. '28, '29; Basketball '30,
 '31; Indoor '31.



HOMER CUNNINGHAM "Wallop"
*"He argues, argues, all the day
 In every class, in every way."*
 St. Petersburg, Fla. High, '28, '29; Debating
 Team '30, '31; Soccer Champs '31.

ARVILLA MORAN "Arv"
*"And her moderst answer and graceful air
 Show her wise and good as she is fair."*
 Clerk, Student Council '31; A Cappella '31;
 French Club.



LUCILLE CASE "Lou"
*"A cheerful spirit gets on quick;
 A grumbler in the mud will stick."*
 A Cappella '30, '31; Durand High School
 '29.

FLORENCE HARPHAM "Muck"
*"A face with smiles o'er spread,
 She sighs not, but laughs instead."*
 A Cappella '30, '31; Belles Lettres Lit.

MABLE HARTLE "Babe"
*"It is a friendly heart that has plenty of
 friends."*
 All-Star Basketball Team '31; A Cappella
 '31; Class Secretary '30, '31; Secretary Belles
 Lettres.

DALE HARPHAM "Hair-pin"
*"Courtesy, wisdom, and truthfulness go far
 to make a handsome bachelor."*
 Student Council '30, '31; A Cappella '29,
 '30, '31; Traveling Quartet '31; Soccer
 Champs.

LUCILLE WILCOX "Cindy"
*"Eyes glad with smiles
 Thy smiles become thee well."*
 Adrian High School '28; Basketball Champs
 '30.

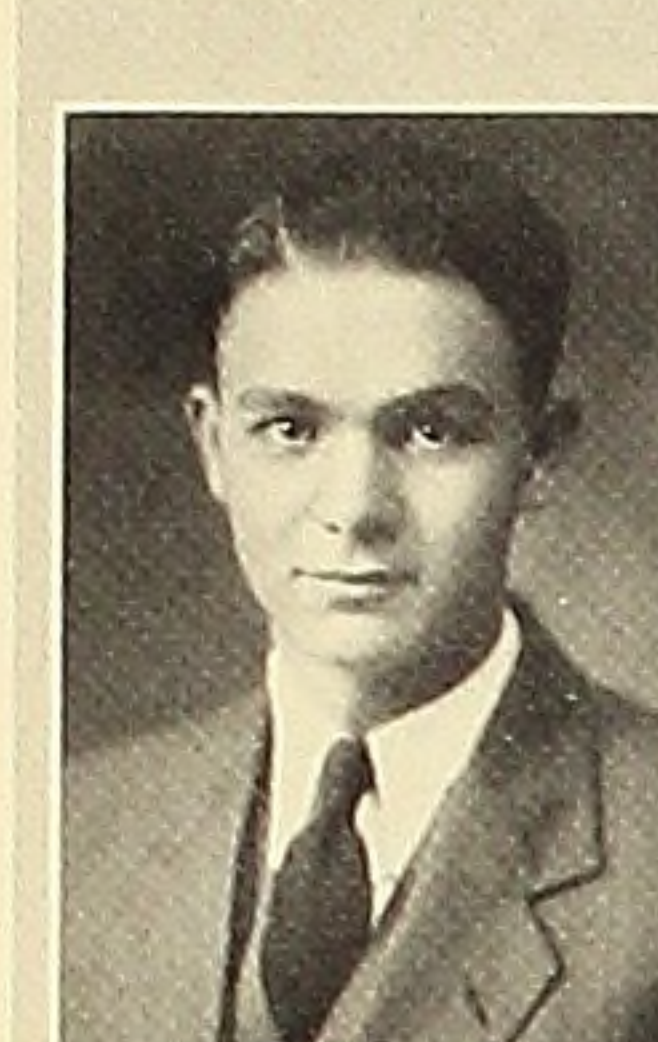
MARIE SONNENBERG "Sunny"
"She and gloom are no relation."
 Mt. Clemens High School '28, '29, '30; Life
 Service Society.

MABEL JOHNSTON "Mabe"
"My crown is my heart, not my head."
 A Cappella '30, '31; Chorus '30.

LOIS DINGLER "Loie"
"She was a phantom of delight."
 A Cappella '31; Glee Club '31.

MYRTLE SHOFF "Myrts"
*"And the song, from beginning to end
 I found again, in the heart of a friend."*
 Chorus '30; Life Service Society.

LYNABELLE MUSTARD "Lindy"
*"Let me be the great nail holding a sky-
 scraper thru blue nights into white stars."*
 Student Instructor '31; Gladwin High '30;
 Delphian Literary.





MARY HOUGHTBY "Hought"
"Life without laughing is a dreary blank."
 H. H. R. L. Hospital Training School '27;
 Delphian Lit. '31.



EVELYN SKANES "Evie"
"I doubt the wisdom of being too wise."
 Track, Second Place '29; Basketball Champs
 '30; Student Council '31.



GENEVA MILKS "Gen"
*"Happy am I; from care I'm free;
 Why aren't all contented like me?"*
 Life Service Society, Delphian Literary
 Society.



RUTH DAVIS "Sister"
*"Cares shall never bother me,
 I simply smile, and let them be."*
 Student Council '31; Life Service Society.



GERALDINE MARVIN "Jerry"
"Hail to thee, blythe spirit!"
 Saginaw High '28; Flint High School '29;
 A Cappella '30, '31.



DAISY COUCH "Boots"
*"A merry heart makes glad the day,
 And everyone, in every way."*
 McPherson C. A. C. '30; Basketball '31.



HAZEL CLIFFORD "Bunny"
*"She is of proved valor and confirmed
 honesty."*
 Glee Club '31; A Cappella '31.



GRACE McFATE "Gracie"
*"A shallow stream makes a great noise, but
 deeper waters move modestly."*
 Life Service Society; Delphian Lit.

BEULAH WHITE "Bude"
*"They are never alone who are accompanied
 with noble thoughts."*
 Life Service Society; Delphian Lit.



ESTHER ROUSH "Tut"
"A cheery bird the year around."
 A Cappella '30; French Club '31.



ROBERT CAIN "Bob"
"Music the fiercest grief can charm."
 "Happy Harmony Four"; Delphian Literary.



HAZEL SAMS "Mrs. Proctor"
*"Warm and cheery—a sunbeam that lightens
 dark corners."*
 Vice-Pres. Delphian Lit.; Life Service So-
 ciety.



ROY HAYWOOD "Jack"
*"Oh, that it were my chief delight to do the
 things I ought!"*
 Harmonica Band '28, '29; Soccer Champs '31;
 Basketball '31.



RUTH HAYWOOD "Rufus"
"Sweet bird that shunest the noise of folly."
 Life Service Society, Delphian Literary So-
 ciety.



ESTHER WARREN "School Ma'am"
*"Serene, and resolute, and still
 And calm, and self-possessed."*
 Student Instructor '31; Life Service Society.

DOROTHY GRIMES "Red"
*"If eyes were made for seeing
 Then beauty is its own excuse for being."*
 Flint Northern High, 1st semester; Sec.
 Belles Lettres '30; Basketball '30, '31.

EVELYN RENSBERY "Evie"
*"Her very quietude spells thoughtfulness
 A smile for all, a greeting glad."*
 Delphian Literary; Life Service Society.

VIRGINIA POWLEY "Blondie"
*"One whom the ladder of fame will mount
 If work and ambition are the things that
 count."*
 Delphian Literary; President Sophomore Class,
 1st semester; Basketball.

ROBERT Mc MENAMIN "Mac"
*"Whatever sceptic could inquire for;
 For every why he had a wherefore."*

Senior Class History

OFFICERS

First Semester		Second Semester
Donald McDonald	President	Donald McDonald
Alvin Lawrence	Vice-President	Harold Andrews
Bernice Hammond	Secretary	Mable Hartle
Forrest Gallup	Treasurer	Forrest Gallup
Donald McDonald	Boys' Athletic Director	Donald McDonald
LaReda Breining	Girls' Athletic Director	LaReda Breining

In the fall of 1927, a merry group of twenty-nine Freshmen gathered at Spring Arbor prepared to begin the first lap of their voyage across High School Sea, toward the beautiful Harbor of Graduation. We were so proud of the mere fact that we were in high school, that we could not understand why the upper classmen called us "green" when we had chosen as our class colors, "Old Rose and Silver." Be that as it may, we were certainly not "green" when we chose Miss Dorothy Ray as our Faculty Adviser, and Marion Andrews as our president.

In spite of the storms of examinations which threatened to overwhelm our bark, there were many peaceful and happy occasions during this first lap of our voyage—the all-school picnic, the two Freshman-Junior hikes, and the Freshman-Sophomore weiner roast on the evening our "elders", the upper classmen, held the annual Junior-Senior Banquet.

In due time, we had safely passed through the turbulent "green" waves of our Freshman year, and found ourselves to be (what we thought) distinguished Sophomores. To our dismay we found that our faithful "Pilot", Miss Ray, had deserted us, so we chose as "Co-Pilots", Prof. and Mrs. Banks, a choice which we have never regretted. As Captain of our bark we chose, for the first semester, Earl DeMille, and for the second, Marion Andrews. This year, like the preceding one, is remembered by the crew as a year of both pleasures and storms. We distinguished ourselves in the Athletic field—capturing first honors in the men's basketball tournament, and second honors in ladies' basketball. We also took second place in track.

At this, the end of the second lap of our voyage, we dropped anchor at the pleasant (but far too small) Isle of Summer Vacation.

In the fall of '29, with our number increased to forty-four, we began the third lap of our journey. We still retained our trusty Pilots, Prof. and Mrs. Banks. The crew chose as captain for this stretch of our journey, Donald McDonald.

We had by this time emerged from the lowly ranks of the "Lower Classmen", and were a part of that illustrious group known as "Upper Classmen". In spite of our rank, we were still subject to very humiliating occurrences. This was especially manifest when the "Class of '30" very unexpectedly fled from our midst for their "Skip Day." Of course we were delighted to see them have a good time, and gave them a very cordial reception on their return—but the horrible part of it! We failed to even so much as interfere with, to say nothing of stopping them on their adventurous journey.

On January 11, 1930, a new little "Skipper" came into our midst, Master Wilson Palmer Banks. When the crew decided that he was old enough to appreciate it, (two months and one day), we gathered at the Town Hall, initiated young "Skipper Banks", and presented him with a high chair.

Listed among the members of the crew for the year '29 and '30 were two members of the High School Debating Team, and the winner of second honors in the Declamatory Contest.

As in the previous year, we distinguished ourselves in the athletic field, the girls' basketball team capturing first honors in the inter-class tournament.

In the early part of April came that long-looked-forward-to event, the Junior-Senior

Banquet, which was held in the new Auditorium-Gymnasium. The color scheme was green and white in honor of the Senior Class. The theme, which was Dutch, was carried out in the program, favors, and a large Dutch windmill erected at one end of the room.

We began the last lap of our journey with our crew nearly doubled, with Pilot Banks still at the helm, and with Captain McDonald still in command. There are still two banners flying above, the "blue and gold" banner, inscribed "S. A. S.", and just below the "old rose and silver", inscribed "'31".

In the early part of October, the crew felt the need of a vacation. None was scheduled for this time of year. What was to be done about it? We decided to go for our "Skip Day." At three o'clock one Friday morning we were ready to leave. We really didn't intend to disturb anyone, but the Juniors felt so sad at the thought of our leaving all alone in the dark, that they all came out and gave us a very inspiring farewell. We reached our destination, Walled Lake, a little after daylight. Here we spent two most enjoyable days, and then decided that it would be best to return to our poor forsaken school-mates and Faculty.

In January, we again gathered at the Town Hall in honor of our little "Skipper"; it was his first birthday, and in honor of this important event, the crew presented him with a little rocking-chair, which apparently pleased him a great deal.

As in the two previous years, we distinguished ourselves in athletics, winning the men's soccer tournament and ladies' indoor.

Among those listed in our crew this year are the winner of first honors in the oratorical contest, and three members of the High School Debating Team.

With all our varied social, scholastic, and athletic interests, we have not forgotten our spiritual needs. Without the help and guidance of the Omnipotent One, we realize that all our efforts would be in vain. We hope and pray that every member of the "Class of '31" will take *Christ* as his ideal, his friend, his *Savior*, for without Him as a Pilot, no life can be truly successful.

We are nearing that Harbor, "Graduation," toward which we set our sails nearly four years ago. Nearly four long years—through trials, through joys, through pain, through pleasure, we have travelled side by side. We are nearing the parting of the ways. It is with sadness that we look forward to leaving old "S. A."

Oh! dear Alma Mater, may thy influence go with us, may thy memories hover o'er us, may thy God bless us, and keep us, thy children, the "Class of '31"!

HARRIETTE WARNER.

Junior-Senior Banquet

Friday evening, April 24, the Junior Class entertained the Senior Class in the dining hall, making every thing summery by transforming it into a tea garden. The little rock garden and gray picket fence with sweet peas climbing on it, was very becoming with other decorations in our class colors—old rose and silver.

A merry group enjoyed the Virginia baked ham, parsley potatoes, April Salad, Strawberry Short Cake Supreme, and other delightful viands which were served. An interesting program was given by various members of the Junior Class including solos, readings, ladies' quartet, and "wise cracks" from the toastmaster. Dean Updye talked on "The Lodestar" and "The Large or Small College" was given by Dr. Smith.

MABLE HARTLE.

Juniors

MARION ANDREWS, PRESIDENT "Andy"
Ambition—To be a lawyer "or Somepin"

RUTH GALLUP "Ruthie"
Ambition—To cook well

MERWIN HICKS "Hicks"
Ambition—To be a farmer

DOROTHY ROUSH "Runt"
Ambition—To keep the rules

MERLYN VOLLER "Merle"
Ambition—Professor

GEORGINA DINGLER "Deah"
Ambition—Stenographer

JESS SANDERS "Sandy"
Ambition—To learn to milk

MARGARET LANGDON "Peggy"
Ambition—Business Woman

HENRY RYCKMAN "Hank"
Ambition—"Musician"

DOROTHY CAMERON "Dot"
Ambition—Kindergarten teacher

EUGENE LEIGH "Gene"
Ambition—Professor

GLADYS HAMMOND "Dollie"
Ambition—Nurse

THEODORE WEITBRECHT "Teddy"
Ambition—A trip to Germany

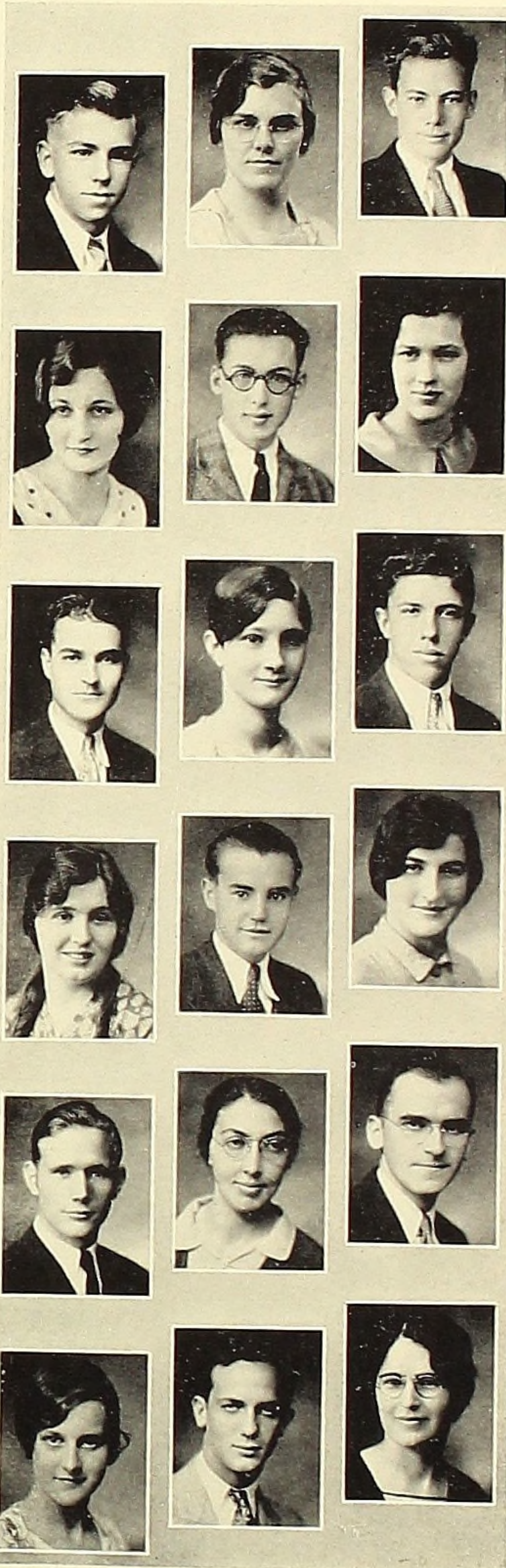
RUTH WEITBRECHT "Ruthie"
Ambition—College Education

CLAYTON GREGG "Clayt"
Ambition—Bachelor, Chiropractor, L. L. D.

VIDA HAMMOND "Jane"
Ambition—Nurse

JOHN PAUL MARK "Lanky"
Ambition—To marry a blonde

LOUISE PEARSALL "Skeezix"
Ambition—Stenographer



KATHLEEN McFATE "Kathie"
Ambition—School teacher

MEADE KILLION "Kead"
Ambition—Pass Latin One

HARRIET BOICE "Hattie"
Ambition—To abolish Chemistry

EDWARD ISAACSON "Ed"
Ambition—To go home

ERMA ARTZ "Sally"
Ambition—Nurse

BURTON ARCHER "Bud"
Ambition—To go to College

CORA FALL "Blondy"
Ambition—Six feet one—blue eyes

CALVIN KIFFER "Cal"
Ambition—Travelling salesman

ELIZABETH LAUGHLIN "Babe"
Ambition—Stenographer

LLOYD STRETTON "Pansy"
Ambition—Preacher

BURTON MARTIN "Walt"
Ambition—College Professor

MARTHA MARTIN "Sister"
Ambition—Music Teacher

CLEMENT VAN WAGONER "Van"
Ambition—To be a friend

FRANCES JOHNSON "Franny"
Ambition—School teacher

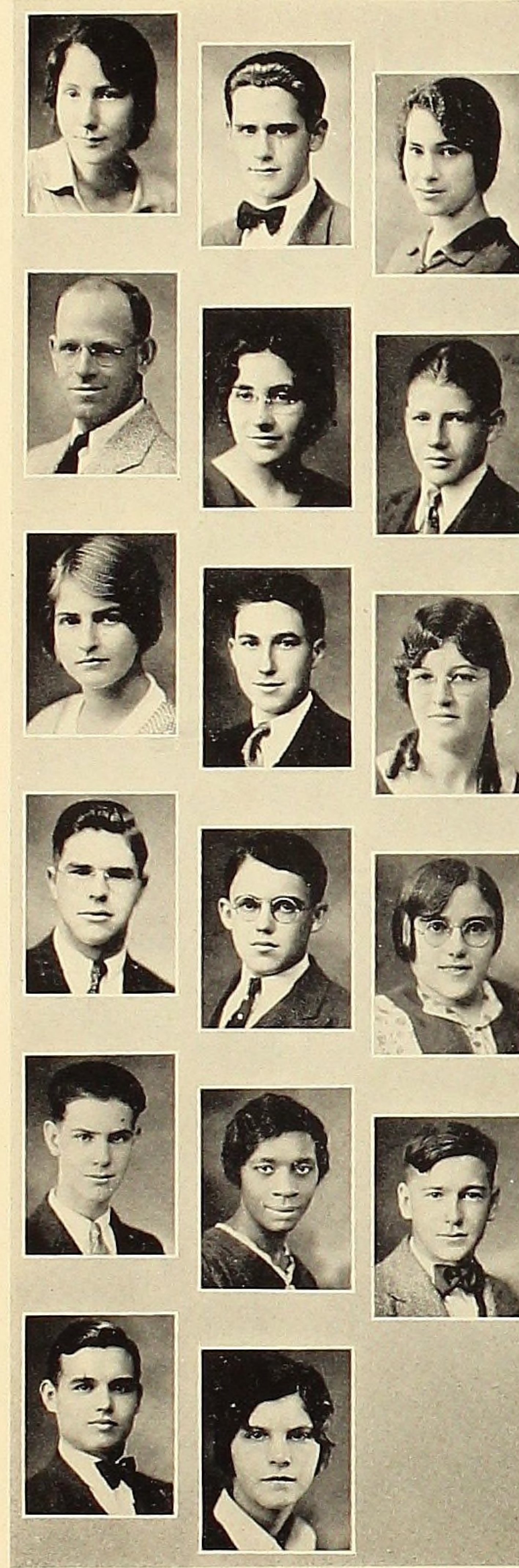
FRIEND FAIRCHILD "Hen"
Ambition—farmer

BURTON McFADDEN "Mac"
Ambition—Mechanical engineer

RUTH FINK "Bugs"
Ambition—To "Marigold"

BEN SEIFKIN "Bennie"
Ambition—Electrical engineer

JOSEPH HAMILTON "Joe"
Ambition—Electrical engineer.



Officers of Junior Class

First Semester

Marion Andrews	President
Calvin Kiffer	Vice-President
Miss Matthewson	Faculty Adviser
Erma Artz	Secretary
Clayton Gregg	Treasurer
Jess Sanders	Yell Leader
Ruth Fink	Athletic Director
Calvin Kiffer	Athletic Director

Second Semester

Marion Andrews
Calvin Kiffer
Miss Matthewson
Harriette Boice
Clayton Gregg
Burton Martin
Ruth Fink
Calvin Kiffer

REPORT OF CLASS OF '32

In the autumn of '28 our brave dirigible "hopped off" on its high school journey, floating the colors purple and white. Graduate Land then lay four long spans in the distance. As pilot we wisely chose Miss Margaret J. Matthewson, who has safely guided our ship over its first three laps. At the end of each span some of our crew have stayed aground, but to compensate their loss others have been eager to sail away with us.

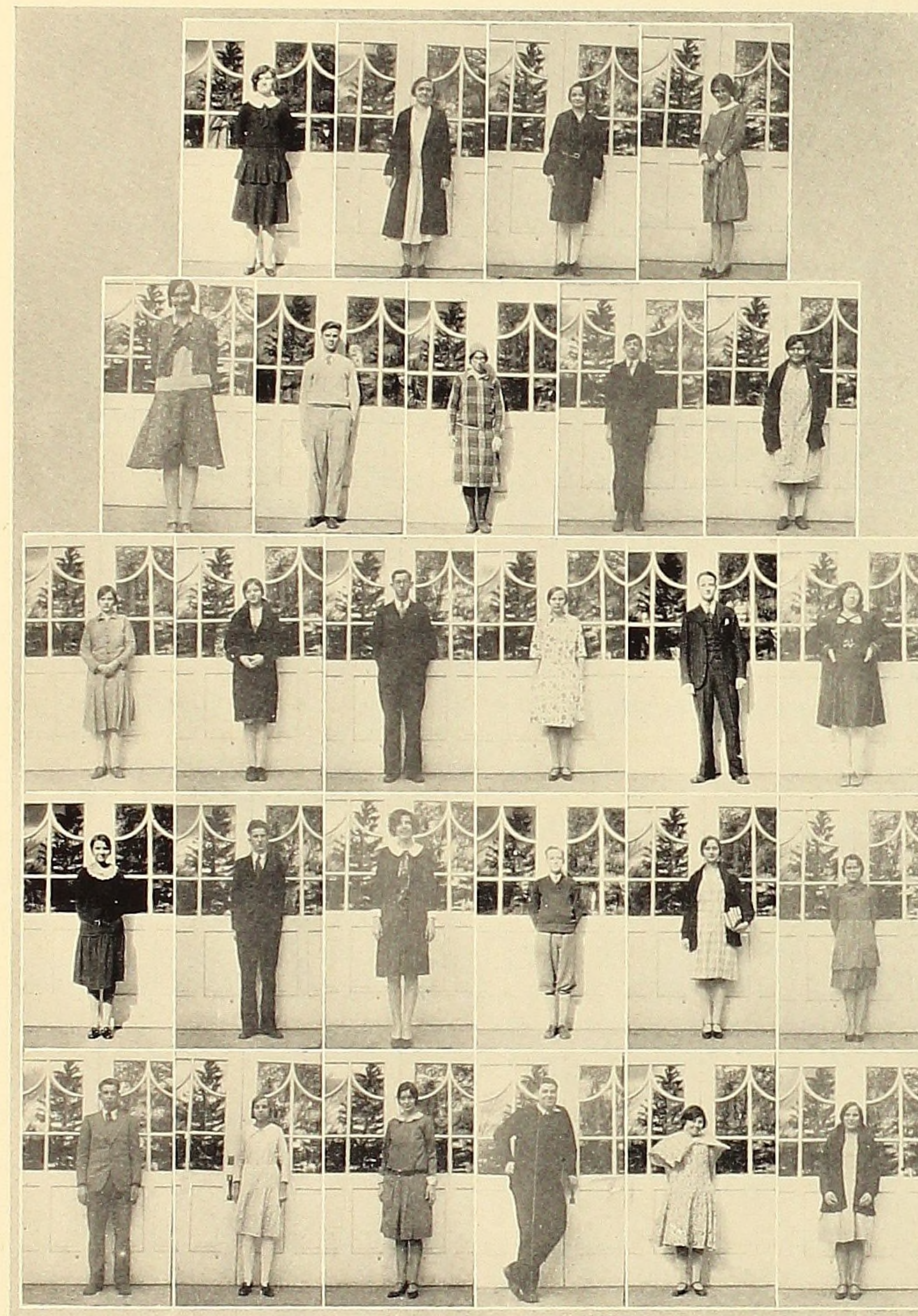
The days spent in flying over the fertile fields of Junior Land have not been idle or dull. First, we have known many great cities of Study and have explored, with our professors, the streets and houses where knowledge and prudence lie. Here, for our searching we have found treasures, as has been shown by the large number of our crew placing themselves on the Honor Roll.

On its way our dirigible has taken us to the green meadows and still waters of spiritual growth and refinement; and that our journey might be well balanced, frequent stops have been made for recreation. There was participation in basketball, baseball, volley ball, soccer, tennis, handball, and track. In these encounters representatives of our crew were successful in winning from all other ship representatives in the fleet the basketball contest, and made an excellent showing in all other encounters.

To furnish our crew a well-rounded social program, others have been taken abroad for short excursions. In the fall we invited our sister class for a trip to a neighboring forest. On the twenty-fourth of April all hands were ordered to clear the cabins in preparation for the greatest social event of the year—The Junior-Senior Banquet. At this time the old rose and silver were to be seen floating above the dirigible in glory with the junior colors. In the evening the two classes with distinguished guests gathered in the air-ship's dining cabin to banquet. This event was pronounced, by all present, the most successful in the history of the school.

As we settle down to our mooring mast at the end of our third lap, graduate land looms in the distance; and from the general tremor of the crew, all appear eager to start the last lap of our journey across the exalted territory of senior land.

MARION ANDREWS.



Sophomores

Top Row:

MARIAN LASSEN—*Neatness*
MRS. BROWN—*Honorary*
LILLIAN KINGSLEY—*Friendly*
ETHEL ARTZ—*Clinging Vine*

Second Row:

GRACE BAREMOR—*Garage-lady*
LEON CAUSIE—*Farmer*
AMY COOLEY—*Brilliant*
BRUCE COX—*Student*
LUCILLE FAIRCHILD—*Carefree*

Third Row:

HELEN GRASSLEY—*Gum Chewer*
IDA HAMILTON—*Freckles*
FLOYD DAVIS—*Misplaced Eyebrow*
AGNES HUFFMAN—*Conscientious*
BURTON HAMMOND—*Gentleman*
MARGARET LEIST—*Curly-top*

Fourth Row:

LEORA MOILES—*Talkative*
HERBERT HAZELDINE—*General Athlete*
CORDELIA PETERS—*Likes Heavyweights*
STUART LEIGH—*Pest-Room Inhabitant*
VIRGINIA POWLEY—*Studious*
SADIE LEE WINTERS—*Self-Expression*

Fifth Row:

RALPH TAYLOR—*Merchant*
ARDATH CASE—*General Athlete*
LETHA WOODS—*Broad Jumps—
Aw Shoot!*

THEODORE WEMETTE—*Nonchalant*
VERA McFATE—*Flower*
BETTY UTTERBACK—*Hair-Ribbons*

Sophomore Class Report

OFFICERS

First Semester

Virginia Powley *President*
Ethel Artz *Vice-President*
Lillian Kingsley *Secretary*
Stewart Leigh *Treasurer*
Marian Lassen *Girls' Athletic Director*
Herbert Hazeldine *Boys' Athletic Director*

Second Semester

Marian Lassen
Sadie Lee Winters
Ethel Artz
Burton Hammond
Grace Baremor
Herbert Hazeldine

We, as the sophomore class, have as our honorary member, Mrs. Brown. Besides showing interest in our education and our spiritual welfare, she has helped to give us a good time.

A few weeks after we became sophomores in High School, the class met for the election of officers for the first semester. We chose as our president, Virginia Powley. Because of her absence in the latter part of the semester, Marian Lassen was elected to fill her place. As vice-president we elected Ethel Artz, as secretary, Lillian Kingsley and as treasurer, Stewart Leigh.

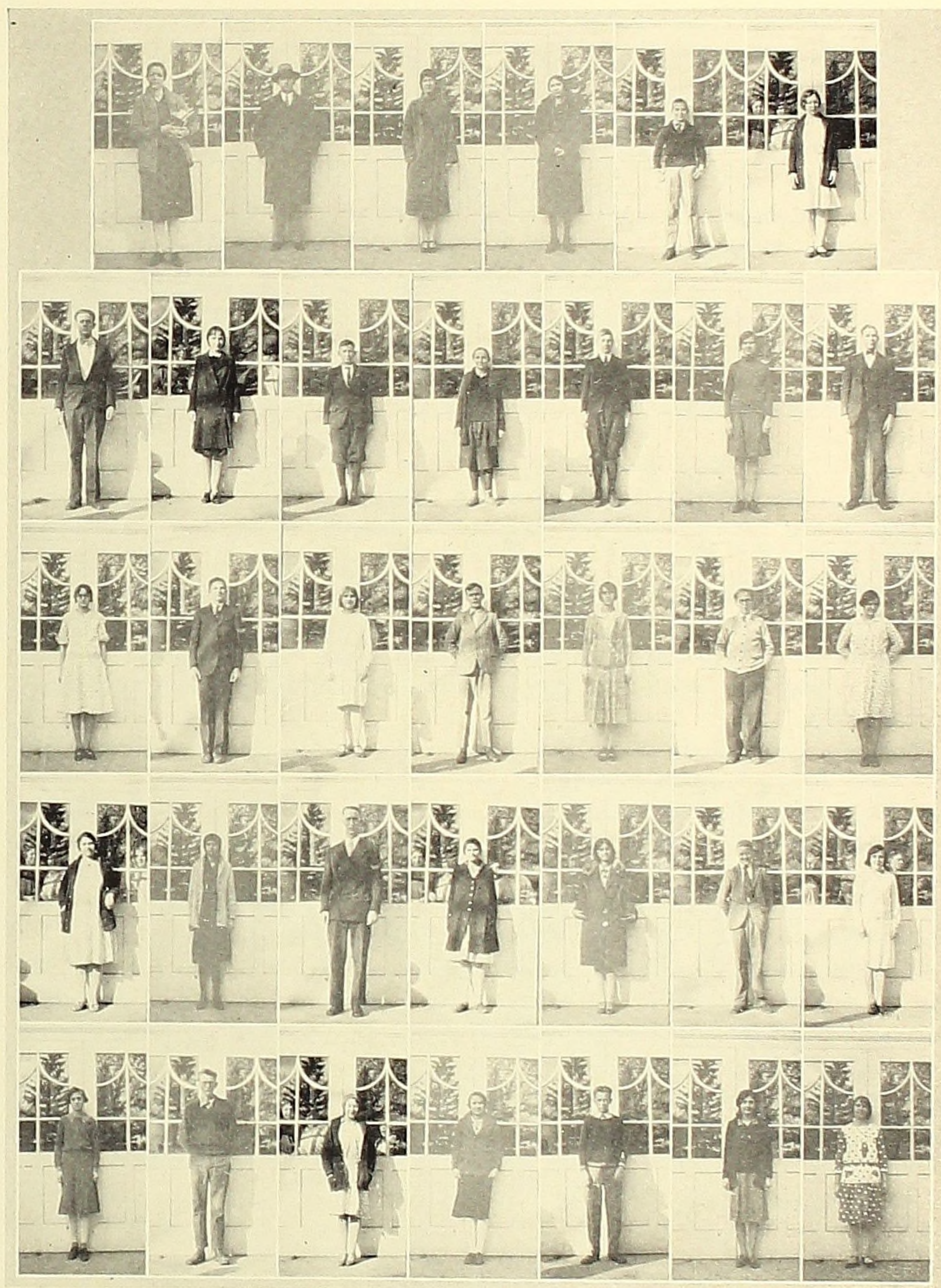
As we proceed through the year we see that we, as a class, are developing a better school spirit and showing better cooperation.

Shortly after the beginning of school our greatly appreciated Sister Class, the Seniors, showed us a delightful time on a hike to Peppermint Springs. It was on a very cold and windy day. We were led up a railroad track and across a swampy stretch before we were able to reach our destination. We played many interesting games and had a nice warm dinner before returning. We are now preparing to show them a time such as we had.

The first semester was nearing an end when the class wished to have a function. We decided on a sleigh ride party. The mother of one of the members of our class was so kind as to entertain us and serve refreshments at her home. This was much appreciated by every member of the class.

Though we are now only sophomores we are looking forward to the time when we shall receive our diplomas, in '33.

MARIAN LASSEN.



Freshmen

Top Row:

MABLE STILLWAGON—Nurse
 PROF. LADUE—Honorary
 MRS. LADUE—Honorary
 MAHALA MILLER—Goodness
 RALPH LOWELL—Musical
 BETHANY JANE SMITH—
 Declamatory

Second Row:

FREDERICK McDONALD—Bashful
 PAULINE GOTHARD—
 "Consistency, thou art a jewel."
 CHARLES BREINING—Basketball
 VERA JUSTICE—Songster
 RICHARD COOK—Bashful
 MURIEL BRIGHT—Sunshine
 EARL SHAFER—Ladies' Man

Third Row:

ALICE BLAUVELT—Conscientious
 RAYMOND HOAG—Industrious
 RUTH CALHOUN—Entertainer

ERWIN D. COXON—Farmer
 RUTH CAUSIE—Attractive
 RUSSELL MEDKEFF—Youthful
 ELEANOR COOPER—Sweetness

Fourth Row:

NINA COXON—Contented
 BETTY ELLEN COX—Declamatory
 PAUL ISAACSON—The Long
 HELEN DODES—Gentleness
 MYRTLE DODES—Shy Maid
 GLENN SIEFKEN—Mischievous
 FRANCES MUDGE—Smiling

Fifth Row:

MARGARET SPRATT—Student
 RALPH WEAVER—Industrious
 FERN FAIRCHILD—Meekness
 FAITH WELLS—"Sophisticated"
 AVON HUNT—Happy
 MARGARET LAWRENCE—Intelligent
 ELIZABETH SCHWIDERSON—
 Diligent

Freshmen

OFFICERS

First Semester

Mable Stillwagon	President	Margaret E. Lawrence
Mahala Miller	Vice-President	Frederick McDonald
Bethany Smith	Secretary	Frances Mudge
Ralph Lowell	Treasurer	Vera Justice

Second Semester

CLASS REPORT

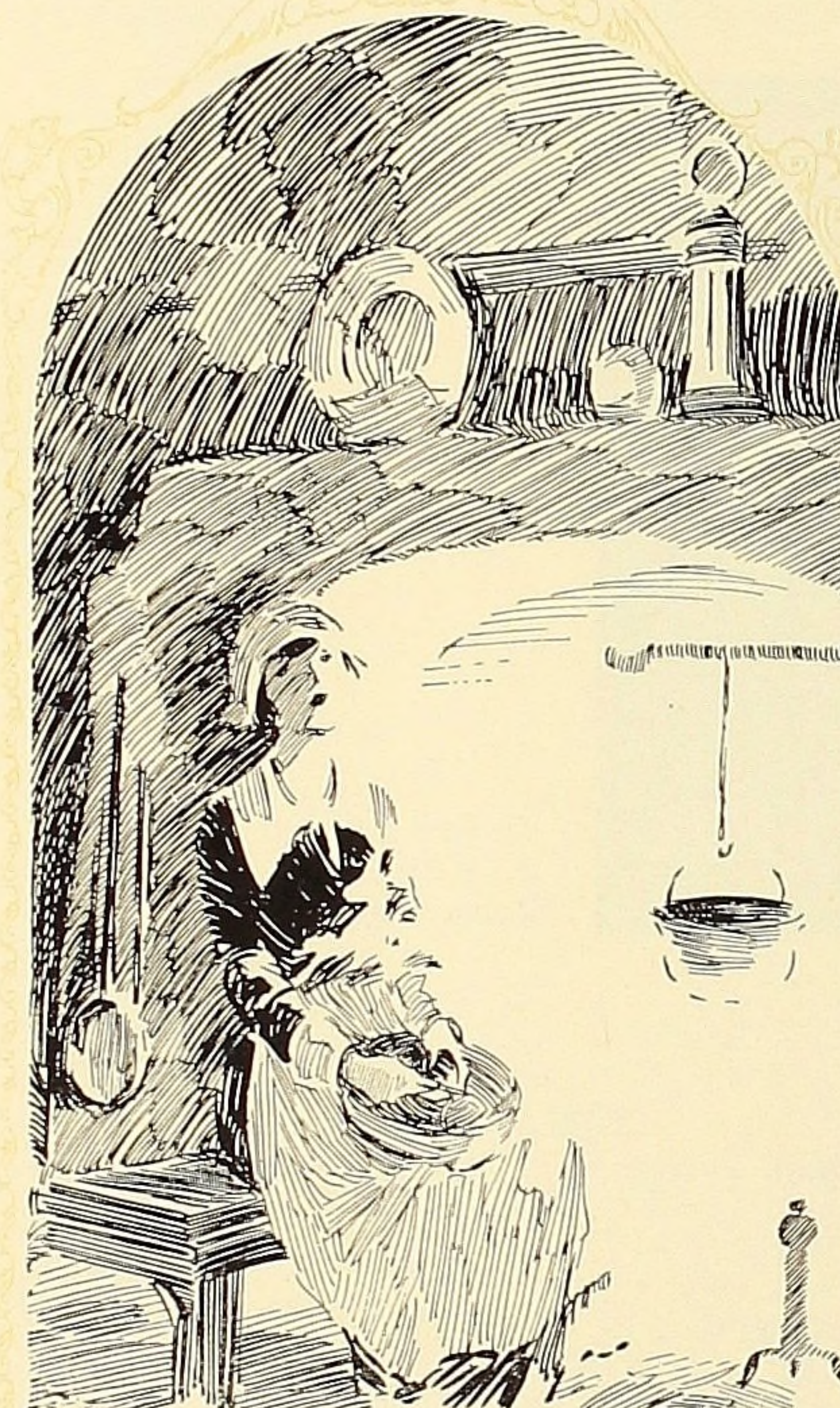
In the fall of the year, 1930, thirty-six enthusiastic freshmen registered for their courses in the administration building of Spring Arbor Seminary.

At our first class-meeting we elected Mr. and Mrs. Wilson C. La Due as honorary members to guide us through our high school journey. We all feel that they are taking an interest in our class activities.

A few weeks after school began, the annual Junior-Freshman picnic was held. The classes hiked to Prettys' Woods where all enjoyed a very bountiful and tempting supper which was provided by the Juniors. Games were played and everyone seemed to enjoy himself. We all appreciated the kind interest which Miss Matthewson, the honorary member of the Junior class, rendered in giving us a good time.

Our first tests were rather difficult for some of us; therefore our grade cards gave us quite a jolt, but we are climbing and hoping in three more years to wear the caps and gowns of dignified Seniors.

MARGARET E. LAWRENCE.



Associated Schools

School of Music

MRS. MARY WATSON-LADUE—*Director*

MRS. HELEN D. LOWELL
Piano -- Solfeggio

MISS BEULAH M. BOICE
Voice -- Piano -- Glee Clubs

PROF. LEROY M. LOWELL
Choral Director

PROF. FRANK L. HUFFMAN
Instructor in Orchestral Instruments



ADELINE A. BAKER
Tucson, Arizona

Graduation Recital
May 26, 1931

To Spring Op. 43, No. 6 Greig
A La Bien Aimee Op. 59, No. 2 Schutt
Rustle of Spring Op. 32, No. 3 Sinding

"Sleepy Hollow Tune" Kountz
"Little Girl In A Calico Gown" Stults
"Trees" Kilmer-Rasbach

GIRLS' GLEE CLUB

Beulah Boice, *Director* Helen D. Lowell, *Accompanist*

Prelude Op. 28, No. 4 Chopin
Prelude Op. 28 No. 17 Chopin
Valse in D flat Op. 64 No. 1 Chopin
Mazurka Caprice Op. 38 Wollenhaupt

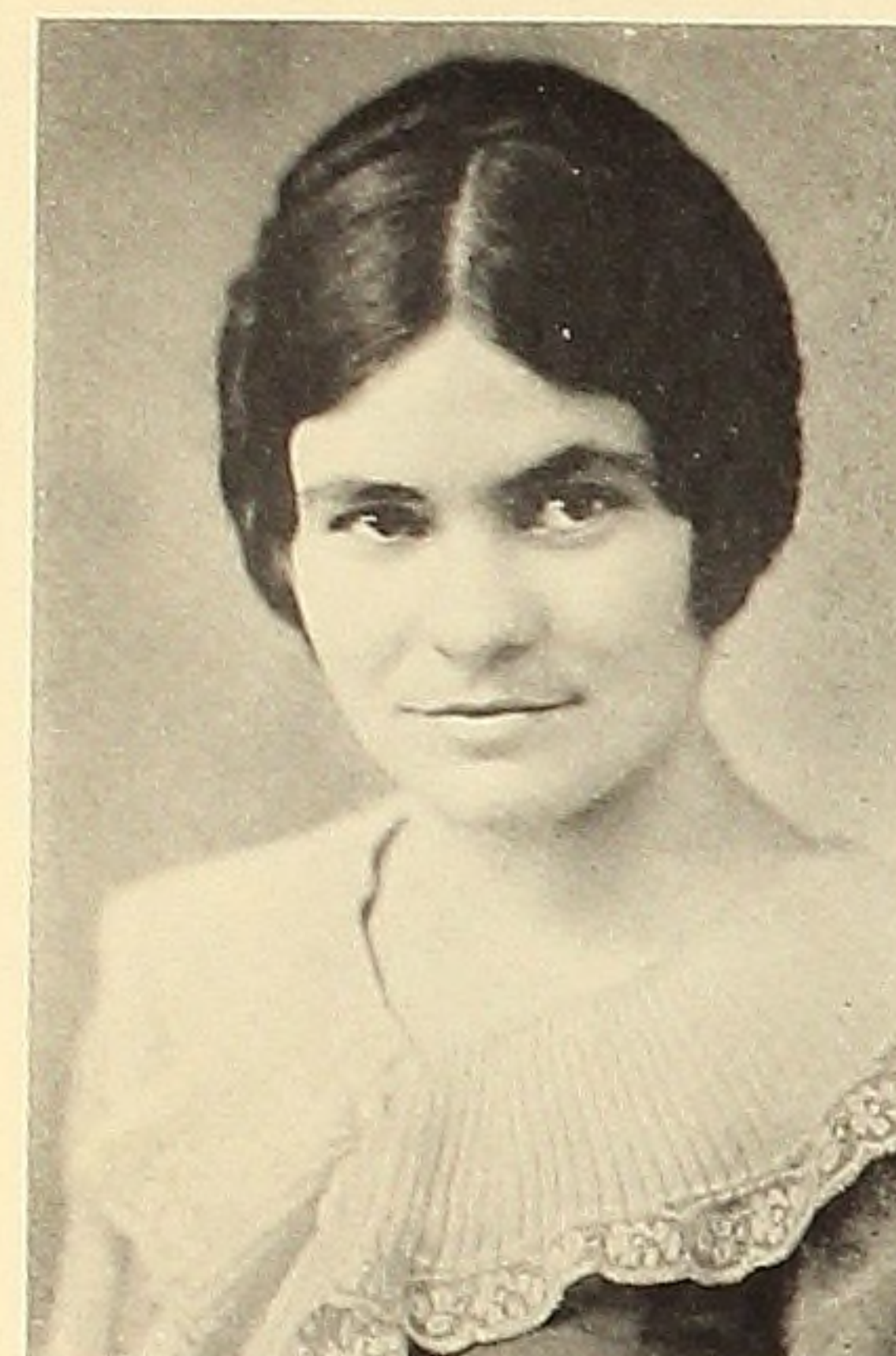
"To A Wild Rose" Mac Dowell
"Will O' The Wisp" Spross
"Evening Shadows" Ricci

GIRLS' GLEE CLUB

Beulah Boice, *Director* Helen D. Lowell, *Accompanist*

Concerto In D Minor Op. 40 Mendelssohn
Allegro
Adagio
Presto

Orchestral parts played on second piano by Mary Watson-LaDue.



VIOLET ELIZABETH ZELLER
Spring Arbor, Michigan

Graduation Recital
May 27, 1931

Sonata "Moonlight"—Op. 27, No. 2 Beethoven
Adagio Sostenuto
Allegretto
Presto Agitato

To A Wild Rose Mac Dowell
From An Indian Lodge Op. 51 Mac Dowell
Rejouissance des Papillons Op. 30 Norcott
Prelude in C Sharp Minor Op. 3, No. 2 Rachmaninoff
Valse Chromatique Op. 88 Godard

Prelude Op. 28, No. 15 Chopin
Prelude Op. 28, No. 20 Chopin
Prelude Op. 28, No. 7 Chopin
Grande Valse Brillante Op. 18 Chopin

Each year proves more interesting for our School of Music. This year finds three people graduating with Teachers' Certificates in Piano. The Public School Music Course is one of the most interesting of the theory courses. The members enrolled in this course do their required practice teaching at the town school. Qualified teachers for public school music are in great demand, and the graduation course in public school music meets the requirement of the state for certification in this field.

Thorough work is offered in the following theoretical courses: Solfeggio, Harmony I, and II, History, Normal I and II, Harmonic Analysis and Public School Methods.



HELEN G. SMITH

Youngstown, Ohio

Graduation Recital

May 28, 1931

Solfeggietto P. E. Bach
 Fantasie In C Minor J. S. Bach
 Preamble (From the Sixth Sonata) J. S. Bach

Sonata Op. 2, No. 3 Beethoven
 Allegro Con Brio
 Adagio
 Scherzo
 Allegro Assai

Nocturne In F Minor Op. 55, No. 1 Chopin
 Polonaise In C Minor Op. 40, No. 2 Chopin
 Valse Brillante In A Flat Op. 34, No. 1 Chopin

Nocturne Op. 16, No. 4 Paderewski
 Alt Wien "Triakontameron" No. 11 Godowsky
 Rondo Capriccioso Op. 14 Mendelssohn

Besides the private lessons in piano for all grades, class piano instruction for children is given. Our vocal department is growing both in numbers and interest. Prof. Hoffmann conducts classes in all the orchestral instruments.

During Music Week, May 4-8 (inclusive), five programs were given. The A Cappella Chorus under the direction of Prof. L. M. Lowell gave one of these programs, and the Hoffman-Clark Band of Jackson, Michigan, gave a program of classical music. The other three programs were given by the various students and organizations of the different departments of the School of Music.

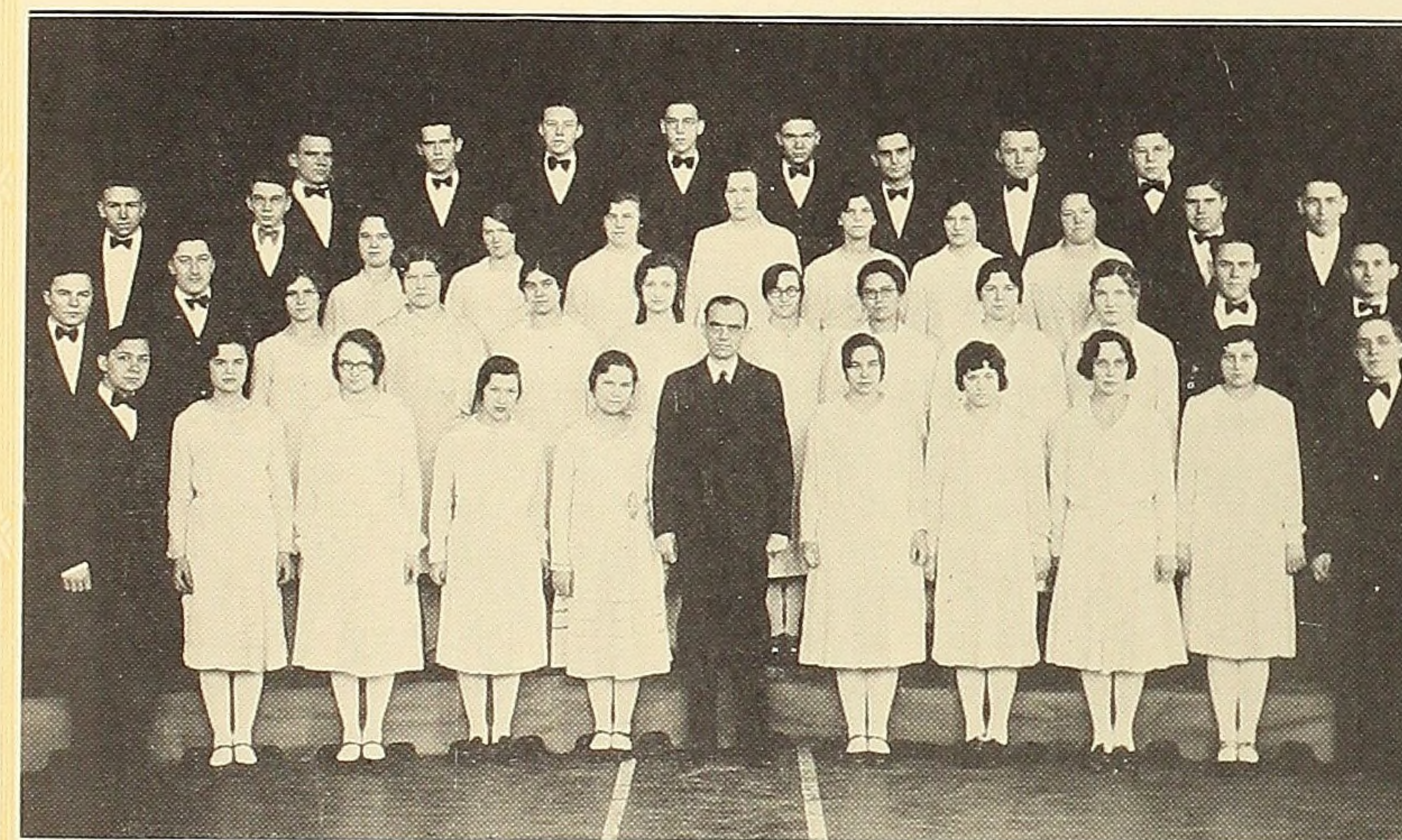
MARY WATSON-LADUE.



Orchestra

Back Row: Joseph Hamilton, Floyd Davis, Calvin Kiffer, Mary Lowell, Darrel Cooper, Robert Cain, Prof. LaDue, Keith Cox, Raymond Hoag, Henry Ryckman.

Front Row: Lawrence, Helen Smith, Mrs. LaDue, Prof. L. M. Lowell, Adeline Baker, Ralph Lowell, Ruth Fink, Millin Stevens.



A Cappella Chorus

First Row: Alvin Lawrence, Ila Dean, Evea Rensberry, Dorothy Roush, Sadie Lee Winters, L. M. Lowell, Director, Lucille Case, Geraldine Marvin, Mable Hartle, Adeline Baker, Merlin Bidwell.

Second Row: Harold Dodds, Harry Vernon, Arvilla Moran, Edith Bull, Violet Zeller, Lois Rensberry, Helen Justice, Helen D. Lowell, Hazel Clifford, Lois Dingler, John Killion, William Probst.

Third Row: Merwin Hicks, Charles Craig, Mabel Johnson, Florence Harpham, Ruth Gallup, Gertrude Haight, Ruth Fink, Frances Pearce, Anna Carlson, Lloyd Stretton, Forrest Gallup.

Fourth Row: Elwood Holton, Mead Killion, Henry Leigh, Lawrence Fink, Dale Harpham, William Cusick, Donald McDonald, Simon Kline.

The A Cappella Chorus

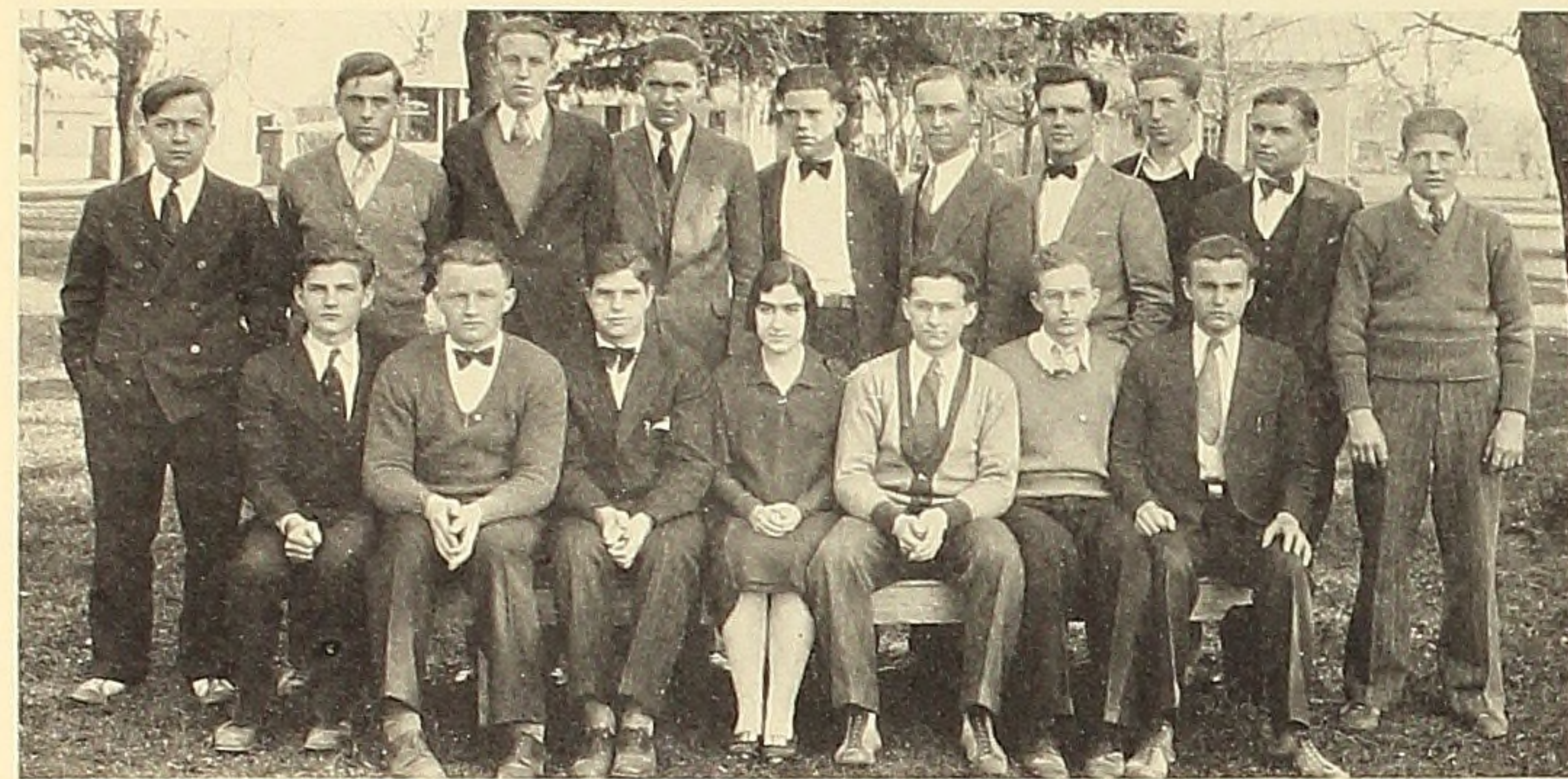
During the brief history of a cappella choral work in Spring Arbor a marked advance has been seen along many lines. It was in the winter of 1928-29 that the first a cappella chorus was organized. The only public work for that season was an outdoor Commencement vesper service. Last year the chorus made several week-end trips giving services in four conferences.

This year the spring vacation was used for the a cappella tour. Forty-two students, travelling by bus, left on March 27th for services in Indiana, Illinois, and Michigan. Many happy memories will be cherished by the young people who made this trip, covering in all nearly a thousand miles and extending over a period of ten days. The chorus was heard on the air from stations in Chicago, Grand Rapids, Royal Oak, and Jackson. Following is the schedule of 1931 services: Hanover, Jackson, La Porte, Evanston, Zeeland, Muskegon, Sparta, Belding, Flint, Redford, and Wayne. The season will close with two services at home—one during Music Week in May and the annual Sunday afternoon vesper service at Commencement time.

The singing of the chorus has not been presented to the public as a work of art. On the contrary, each appearance of the singers has been considered a true religious service. Simplicity and spirituality have been sought for on all occasions. Gracious seasons of prayer stand out as green spots during days of preparation. In many of the public services the presence of the Holy Spirit was manifest in unusual ways.

If, through the singing of the chorus, some have been inspired to turn anew to our rich treasures in the Christian hymns; if some have been won for Christ by the gospel in song; if some have been led to see new beauties in their Christ; if some have caught up a melody and resung it, making this world better and happier—then our work has been successful, and we have had our reward.

LEROY M. LOWELL.



Back Row: Alvin Lawrence, Eldon Post, Henry Leigh, Dale Harpham, John Archer, Ernest Coxon, Elwood Holton, Herbert Hazledine, Burton McFadden, Burton Archer.

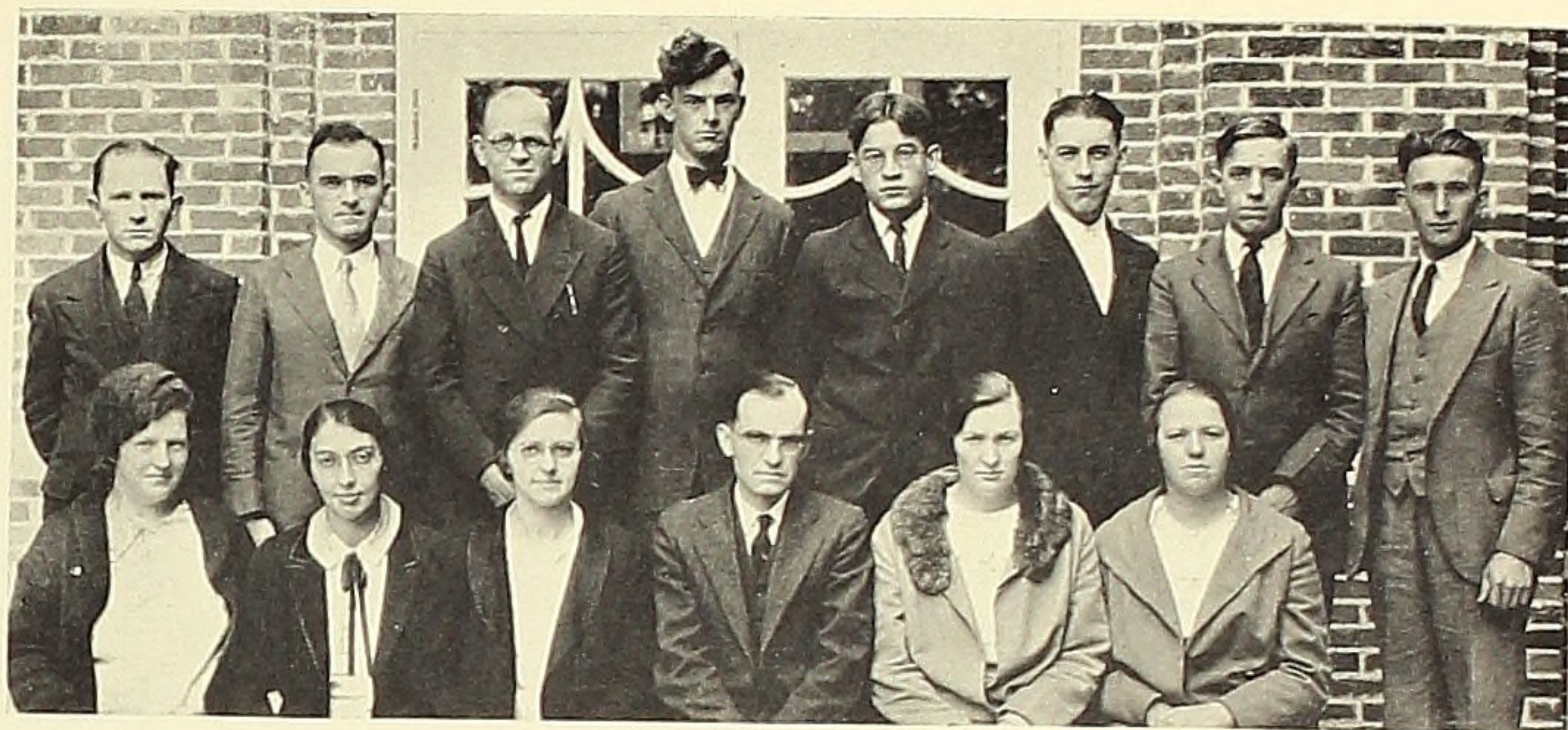
Front Row: Raymond Hoag, Donald McDonald, Lloyd Stretton, Miss Beulah Boice—Director, William Probst, Burton Rensberry, Eugene Leigh.

Glee Clubs



Back Row: Frances Mudge, Frances Johnson, Rosamond Gregory, Ida Hamilton, Mary Banning, Ila Dean, Marian Lassen, Harriett Boice, Ardath Case, Helen Fletcher, Lillian Kingsley.

Front Row: Betty Utterback, Alice Blauvelt, Sadie Lee Winters, Dorothy Roush, Violet Zeller—Accompanist, Miss Beulah Boice—Director, Ruth Calhoun, Vera Justice, Agnes Huffman, Erma Artz, Ethel Artz.



Theological Department

Back Row: Jesse Harris, Theodore Weitbrecht, Edward Isaacson, Henry Rice, Edward Wyman, Forrest Gallup, Merlin Bidwell, Millin Stevens.

Front Row: Hazel Sams, Ruth Weitbrecht, Mrs. Brown, Prof. L. M. Lowell, Gertrude Haight, Anna Carlson.

The Bible Department

The Bible, majestic and marvelous in the sweep of its drama, pungent in its truths, unique in its literature, and sublime in its teachings, will ever remain indestructible through the ages.

We feel that no student can be truly educated who does not have some knowledge of this great "Book of Books." Much interest has been shown in the Bible Department which is under the fine and able supervision of Professor LeRoy M. Lowell. Eighty-three students have registered for courses in this department this year. The courses given are: Beginning Greek, New Testament Greek, Bible I, III, IV, Song Leadership, and Theology.

Splendid training is given to those planning to do definite christian service, as well as Bible required of all that graduate from this institution. In this age, there are so many forces to undermine genuine faith in the Bible and lead young people to doubt and skepticism. It is our earnest desire to surround them with a bulwark of strength and help them to maintain a simplicity of faith in God's precious Word. These sacred writings contain a universal message to men of all time.

CAROLYN V. BROWN.



Bible Conference

Third Row: Rev. E. V. Rensberry, Rev. E. A. Andrews, Rev. J. B. Cunningham, Rev. E. W. Price, Rev. W. J. Cross, Rev. C. N. Schumaker, Prof. LeRoy M. Lowell, Rev. J. A. Kelley, Dr. M. G. Smith.

Second Row: Mrs. Howlett, Rev. A. L. Howlett, Rev. R. Williams, Rev. F. D. Voller, Mr. Haight, Rev. Wilson, Rev. C. E. Wolford, Rev. Bliss Parsons, Rev. Marston, Rev. R. H. Heald.

First Row: Mrs. Weese, Rev. Ella Lee, Miss Eva Moulton, Rev. Pearl Shady, Mrs. Voller, Mrs. Haight, Mrs. Wilson, Mrs. Wolford, Mrs. Parsons, Mrs. Sanders, Rev. J. E. Sanders.

Evangelistic Convention and Bible Conference

November 3-7 the fifth inter-conference evangelistic convention of the Michigan, North Michigan, East Michigan, and West Ontario Conferences, with the Ohio and North Indiana Conferences especially invited to co-operate, was held at Spring Arbor in conjunction with the annual Bible conference.

Monday night General Conference Evangelist, the Rev. R. B. Campbell, preached in his characteristically energetic way, and the Lord blessed the service by drawing a number of seekers to the altar. The Rev. Campbell superintended the evangelistic side of the convention, spreading his contagious earnestness and energy among all who attended.

President L. R. Marston of Greenville College was the special speaker on Tuesday and Wednesday. He spoke four times on the general theme of the foundation and substance of faith. President M. G. Smith was the special speaker on Thursday and Friday. His themes were the revelation of God in the universe and the relation of the theory of evolution to the present religious situation. The Rev. W. J. Cross, Sr., of Davison, Michigan, read scholarly papers on the epistles of Paul.

The following spoke in the course of the convention on evangelistic topics: the Rev. R. B. Campbell, the Rev. F. C. Easton, the Rev. W. R. McReady, the Rev. W. J. Cross, Jr., the Rev. D. M. Wells, the Rev. E. W. Price, the Rev. E. L. Hibbard, the Rev. A. L. Brown, the Rev. R. R. Haight, the Rev. H. W. Wilson, and the Rev. A. L. Howlett.

Each evening was spent in evangelistic services in which the following men preached: the Rev. R. B. Campbell, the Rev. J. W. Peach, the Rev. R. B. Niles, the Rev. F. D. Voller, and the Rev. J. E. Sanders.

It was considered to be a successful, inspirational convention blessed of the Lord, and marked by the fellowship of the servants of God.

WILSON C. LADUE.



Third Row: Mable Hartle, Leora Moiles, Letha Woods, Bernice Hammond, Louise Pearsall, Burton Rensberry, Lloyd Stretton, Grace Baremor, Elizabeth Laughlin, Amy Cooley, Kathleen McFate, Myrtle Shoff.

Second Row: Harold Andrews, Daisy Couch, Geneva Milks, Rosamond Gregory, Helen Casten, Thelma Rickard, Donald McDonald, Alvin Lawrence, Dorothy Cameron, Georgina Dingler, Florence Harpham, LeReda Breining, Margaret Langdon.

First Row: Mary Houghtby, Lucille Wilcox, Lucille Case, Agness Bateman, Marian Tannar, Esther Roush, Miss Stone, Lynabelle Mustard, Ethel Artz, Gladys Hammond, Beulah White, Ila Dean, Arvilla Moran.

Commercial Department

Business is called America's contribution to civilization. In this amazing age money and skill are primary factors in business. Although they are not the final goal, they serve as a means to a worthwhile accomplishment. And "Achievement," as Edgar Guest affirms, "is its own mouthpiece."

A thorough training in the technics of business makes the adjustments of life more mechanical, thus leaving the attention freer to glorify the commonplace principles and the ideal of service.

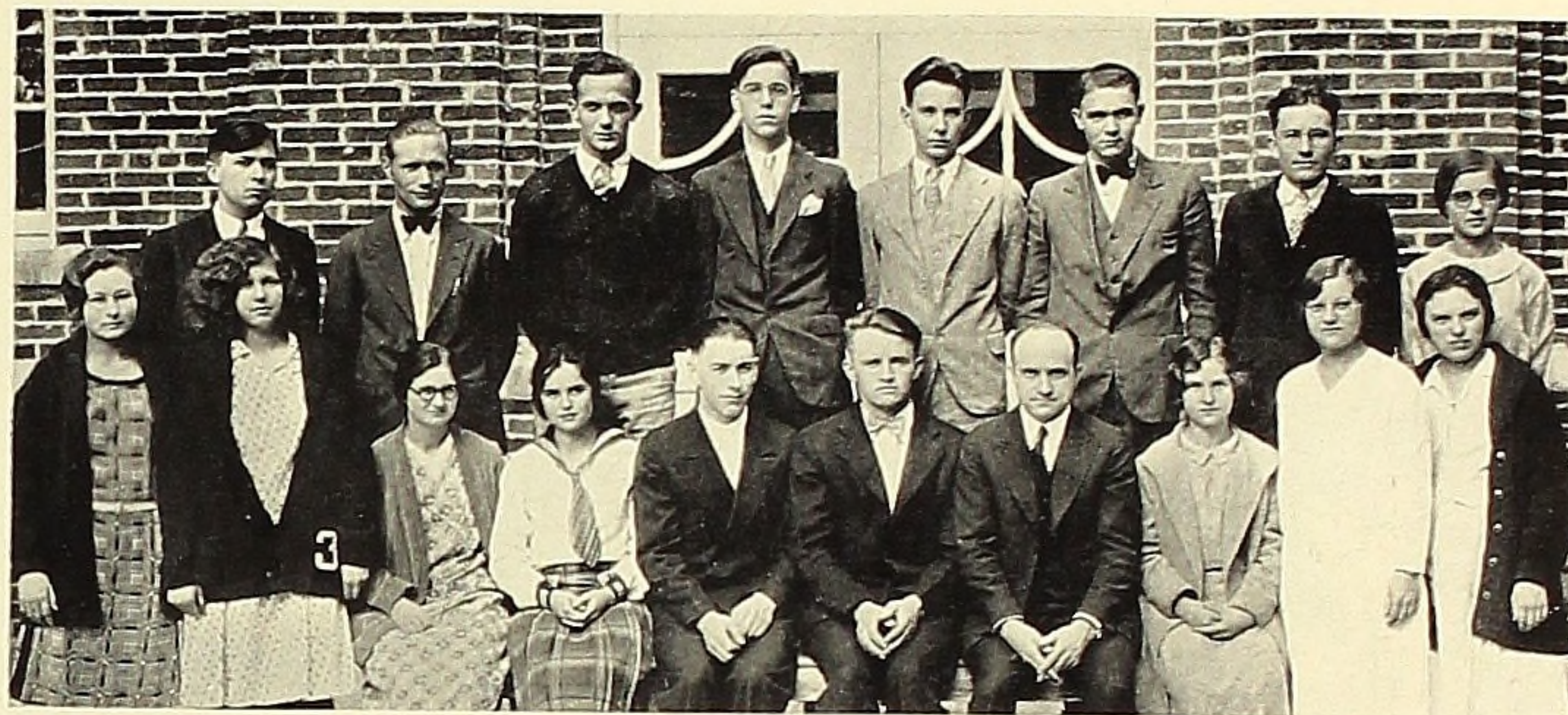
To go about your work with pleasure, to greet others with a word of encouragement, to be happy in the present and confident in the future; this is to have achieved some measure of success in living.

—EDWIN OSGOOD GROVER.

MARJORY D. STONE.



Organizations = Activities



Student Council

Back Row: Alvin Lawrence, Clayton Gregg, John Paul Mark, Lawrence Fink, Ralph Miller, Dale Harpham, Henry Cunningham, Ruth Davis.

Front Row: Evelyn Skanes, LaReda Breining, Bernice Hammond, Ila Dean, Forrest Gallup, Donald MacDonald, Dean Updyke—Faculty Adviser, Arvilla Moran, Goldie Raybuck, Esther Roush.

Student Government

The wheels of progress are forever in motion; time waits for no one. The Student Council has kept pace this year with the ever changing periods of time.

All nations of the world are striving for self-government. Since we are preparing ourselves to fit into this ever growing idea of Democracy, it is very fitting that our school has some such form of government.

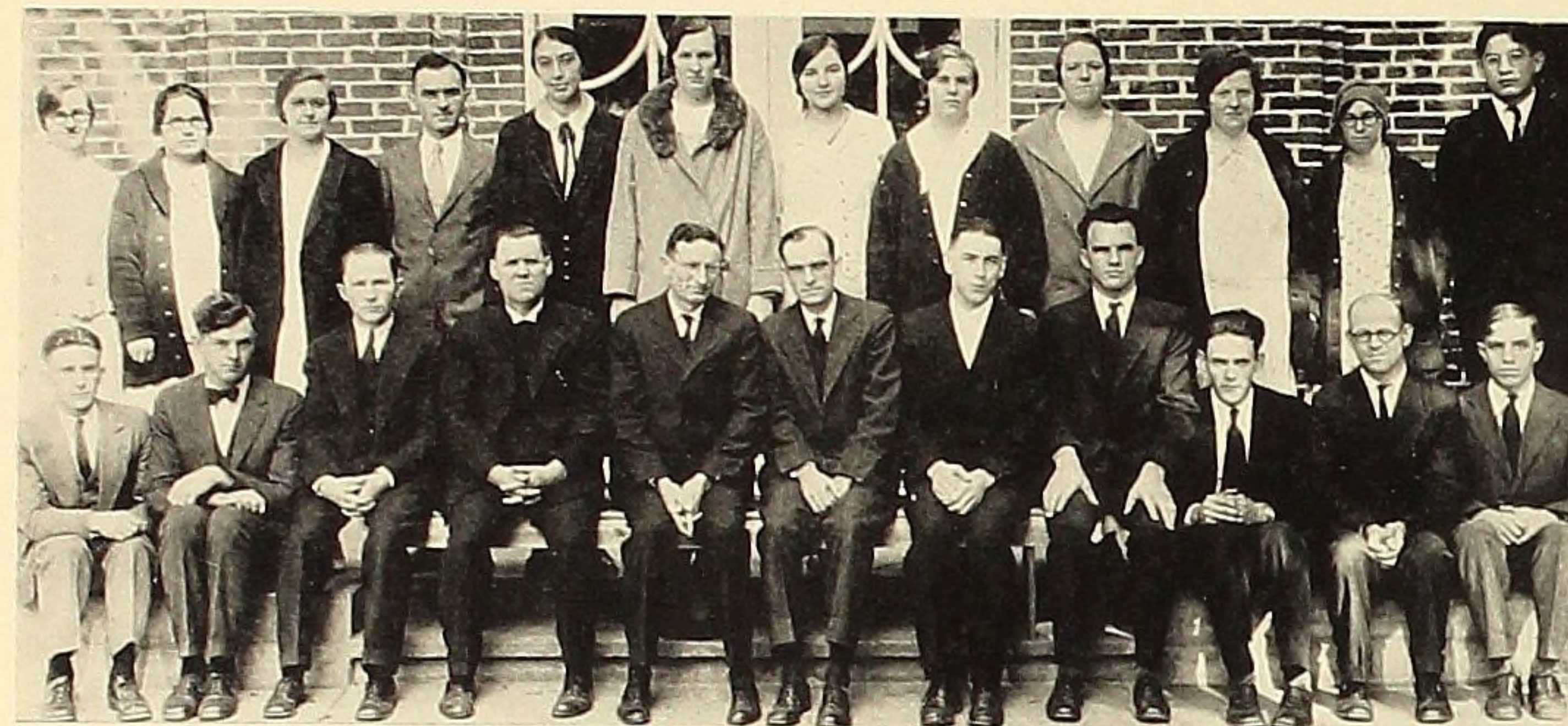
This year has brought about an unusual situation in our progress toward democracy because of the burning of the Boys' Dormitory and Study Hall, in which the study periods were held. But with the help of the Student Body and the co-operation of the Faculty the Student Council has been able to "carry on" under these unusual circumstances, and, as time changes, Student Government has changed from what was good enough to Better.

The Student, not having to report for study periods, is made more and more responsible for his own welfare, which is a stepping stone toward sound democracy.

This year the council has taken every advantage of its opportunities. Appropriations were used to the best advantage of the Student Body and the school, and under our budgeting system the money has more than met the required needs. The Social rules have been revised and improved by the Student Council, passed by the Social Committee, and sanctioned by the Faculty.

The Student Council is endeavoring to help the student uphold the Ideals of the school, to better his social welfare, and to govern himself as is fitting in this world of freedom and liberty.

DONALD A. McDONALD.



Back Row: Helen Justice, Freida Shantz, Mrs. Brown, Theodore Weitbrecht, Ruth Weitbrecht, Gertrude Haight, Rosamond Gregory, Ruth Gallup, Anna Carlson, Hazel Sams, Amy Cooley, Edward Wyman.

Front Row: Millin Stevens, Henry Rice, Jesse Harris, Rev. J. A. Kelley, Rev. J. B. Cunningham, Prof. L. M. Lowell, Forrest Gallup, Elwood Holton, John Killion, Edward Isaacson, Merlin Bidwell.

Ministerial Association

OFFICERS

FORREST GALLUP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	President
JESSE HARRIS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Vice-President
HELEN JUSTICE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Secretary
RUTH GALLUP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Treasurer

One of the reasons why Spring Arbor Seminary and Junior College appeals to Christian young people is because of the fact that there are organizations among the students which tend to a full development of talent along lines of religious service. It is a verified fact that many young people of our church and others have undeveloped talent which would bless the world, if God could only use it as He would. The Student Ministerial Association has been organized not simply to have another organization, but it was developed because a need was keenly felt for it. From year to year it has been striving to accomplish the will of God in helping others and also to inspire its members with the thought of service. Business concerns stress the fact of service to their customers, and we have been inspired to serve—not for self, but for others. It is so unusual in modern days to have young people give up promising careers for the service of Jesus Christ, yet there are many in our group who have fully given themselves over to his divine will. It is a real pleasure to associate with young people who have been called to serve the Lord and who feel that service for him is a privilege, not simply an irksome duty.

The activities which our members take part in are numerous. Practically all of our group who were able to do so volunteered for Gideon Band work under our pastor Rev. J. B. Cunningham. Prayer meetings have been held from time to time and have been blessed by the presence of the Lord. Several street services were held at Albion, Michigan during the school year. We do not feel the effort has been in vain. Each time we returned feeling that God had been with us in our efforts to carry the Glad Tidings to others.

Jesus said, "I came not to be ministered unto but to minister". We esteem it a choice privilege to minister for Him, and pray that He will continue to bless and use every member of our group.

"JESUS CALLS ME, I AM GOING WHERE HE OPENS UP MY WAY."

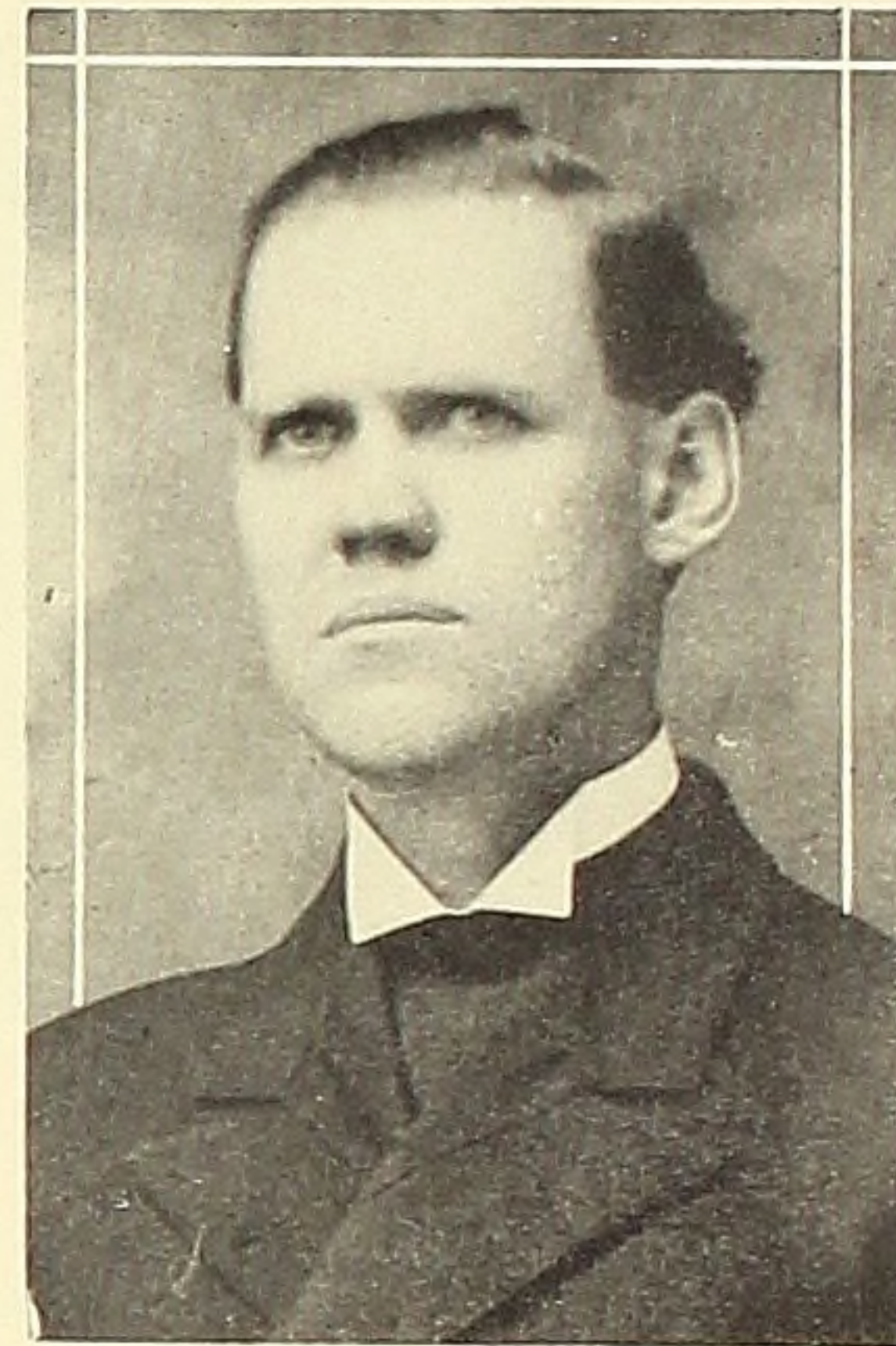


The Church

A generally recognized authority says, "The function of education is to prepare us for right living." Webster says, "Education is that training which furthers the happiness, the efficiency and the capacity of the educated." The friends of Christian education feel that such full, inclusive definitions have not been given proper consideration in the general educational world. They feel that there is a lamentable tendency to ignore certain fundamentals of happy, joyous, useful living. In other words, matters are too often considered from the purely scientific viewpoint.

God is certainly pleased to have us know something of the laws of nature, of mechanics, of dynamics, yes, and many other things. He placed them in operation. They have a direct relation to the most humble life. None of us can evade them. But if the whole man is to be developed some other things must receive consideration. Christian education includes these other things. It is at this point that the Spring Arbor Free Methodist Church finds its place of direct contact with Spring Arbor Seminary and Junior College. The Church is most happy to furnish a church home for the students while here. However, it wishes to do more than that. It fondly hopes to create an active appreciation of spiritual values and make them dominating factors in the lives of the young people through conversion, sanctification and the nurture of all the christian graces.

J. B. CUNNINGHAM.



Voice from the Field

Dr. Covert of Philadelphia says, "If civilization is to continue, there must be developed a larger effectiveness and more potent leadership in the work of motivating modern education with the principles of Jesus."

"Look at the situation in our day and tell me if you see anywhere, anything that can stabilize society, underwrite the future with good order and moral ideals, and set the trend of our democracy toward safety, except the slow, careful, persuasive influences of an education whose objective includes both head and heart, both culture and character—christian education."

Wm. J. Bryan said, "We must build schools where christianity can be taught."

Thank the Lord, we have one located at Spring Arbor, Michigan, a school that has been going for almost sixty years.

Judge Martin Wade of Iowa said, "School teachers must take hold of the problem; not to reform the adult, but train the youth."

The parents of Free Methodist children as well as many others, are seeing the need of just such a school, and training that young people receive in Spring Arbor. Thousands of young men and women have gone out from this school and have been as light houses along the shores of time to guide other lives that might have been wrecked.

The Field has responded nobly by sending students and money that this school might keep going. She has passed through some dark days; storms have beat upon her, but she has still kept going. Now is the time to pay and pray for Old Spring Arbor.

J. A. KELLEY.



College Literary Society

OFFICERS

1st Semester		2nd Semester
Glenn E. Mitchell	President	Glenn E. Mitchell
Helen Justice	1st Vice-president	Roland Sayre
Lois Rensberry	2nd Vice-president	Ralph Miller
Charles Craig	3rd Vice-president	Frieda Schantz
Virginia Millsip	Secretary-treasurer	Virginia Millsip
William Cusick	Chaplain	Jesse Harris
William Cusick	Chorister	Edith Bull

Literature and public speaking are essentials of a well rounded education. A truly educated person must have some knowledge of the literary classics and must be able to address an audience in an acceptable manner.

No better time can be found to develop such attributes than while one is in school. Because of this the students of the college department here have organized themselves into what is known as the College Literary Club, the purpose of which is to put on programs of such a type and in such a manner that they will be a benefit, not only to the listeners, but also to the participants.

Practically all programs which would be given in an educational institution serve one of two ends: a program educates or it entertains. A program which is given for entertainment alone does not possess a lasting benefit, while one that is merely educational is likely to be boring. But the program that combines the two and affords educational entertainment is the program that will be remembered because of its practical value.

It is this kind of entertainment that has held the attention of the College Club this year. Programs have been worked around such themes as "Our School Library—Its Contents", "Music and Its Place in Human Life", and "Contributions of the Irish to Modern Civilization". The club endeavors to discover hidden talent, thereby, accomplishing its purpose—that of tending to help round the educational training of its members.

VIRGINIA M. MILLSIP.



Report for the Delphian Literary Society

OFFICERS

1st Semester		2nd Semester
Marion Andrews	President	Marion Andrews
Mrs. Hazel Sams	Vice-President	Forrest Gallup
Erma Artz	Secretary	Erma Artz
Forrest Gallup	Chaplain	Theodore Weitbrecht
Dorothy Roush	Chorister	Dorothy Roush
Henry Cunningham	Host	Henry Cunningham

A number of years ago a group of intellectual young men and women gathered together in the old History Room situated in the Administration building and organized what is now known as the Delphian Literary Society of Spring Arbor Seminary and Junior College.

From its origination, this Society has kept the highest ideals and standards that any society could keep, and as a result our numbers have increased until now our Society takes in the entire High School. In other words our sister society, the Belles Lettres, became sick and in want. So we took them into the Delphian Society and now they are loyal Delphians.

With the enlargement of our ranks has come a consequential increase of talent and variety in means of self-expression. Accordingly our programs have been excellent in that they serve to educate, which is our greatest ambition, as well as to entertain.

Our first meeting of the season was a "Get acquainted" gathering wherein everybody became acquainted with everybody else. This sort of program is featured every year for the sake of acquainting the new members with the old.

Since the old chapel burned we have been rendering our programs in the Dining Hall. At first we experienced some hardship but the Delphians were equal to the occasion. Overcoming all handicaps, the Society has been rendering excellent programs. As this year draws to a close we feel perfectly safe in predicting a happy, prosperous, and beneficial future for this Society.

MARION ANDREWS.



Belles Lettres Literary Society

OFFICERS

ALVIN LAWRENCE	- - - - -	President
DALE HARPHAM	- - - - -	Vice-President
MABLE HARTLE	- - - - -	Secretary
BERNICE HAMMOND	- - - - -	Treasurer
MERLIN BIDWELL	- - - - -	Chaplain
ILA DEAN	- - - - -	Chorister

Three and one-half years ago, the Belles Lettres Society came into existence. Because of the fact that there were so few members, not giving those who took part on the program a fair chance, it was decided to combine this society with the Delphians making one large high school group. This having been done, there was more of a group to choose from, thus giving each member his chance to prove his talents and enabling us to have more successful programs.

We find that after a few appearances accompanied by an impromptu here and there, that even the shyest of us find ourselves losing the self-consciousness we once possessed, remembering to do our best to make this society a successful one.

Although this society has combined with the Delphians, we feel sure that its reputation and high ideals will be long and lasting and in years to come, with appreciated cooperation, it will be a society of success.

MABLE HARTLE.



Life Service Society

OFFICERS

FRIEDA SHANTZ	- - - - -	President
RUTH GALLUP	- - - - -	Vice-President
EVEA RENSBERY	- - - - -	Secretary
HENRY LEIGH	- - - - -	Treasurer

The aim and purpose of the Life Service Society during the past year has been that of promoting and helping the work in every phase of Christian activity and we feel as though it has been successful in its mission. We have had only three meetings so far this year because circumstances have prevented us from having more but these have been full of inspiration and help both to those who are Christians and to those who are not.

The first program came just at the close of the fall revivals, and was given on revivals.

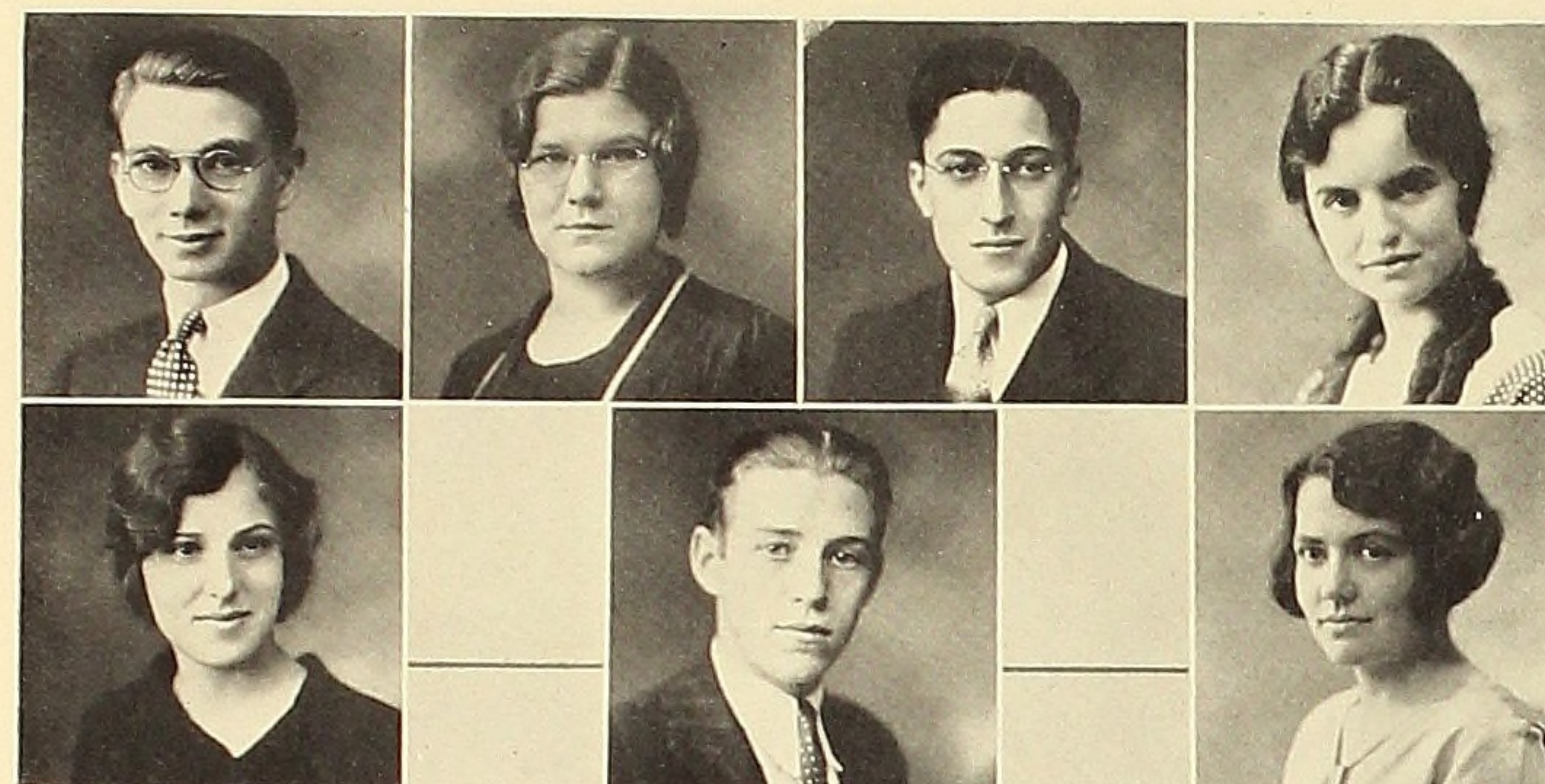
A brief history explaining revivals from Biblical times down to the present was given. A short talk was then given advising and encouraging those who had been saved to keep saved, which was followed by some personal experiences. This program was rendered entirely by the students.

Our next program was based on the necessity of our living up to the ideals of Christianity. Professor Lowell gave a very splendid talk on the three parallels of progress in Christian life.

Our last program was more on the order of a missionary service. The speaker was Miss Alma Matthews who has spent forty years of her life doing home mission work among the foreigners on Ellis Island. Her talk proved to be very interesting to all present; she made us feel that we should live for others and not for ourselves.

These programs have been very helpful to all of us, and have inspired us to do our work with more zeal and determination to do good than we ever have in the past.

EVEA RENSBERY.



ECHO STAFF

EDITH G. BULL
Editor-in-Chief

HARRY VERNON
Assistant Business Manager

CHARLES CRAIG
Business Manager

ILA DEAN
Art Editor

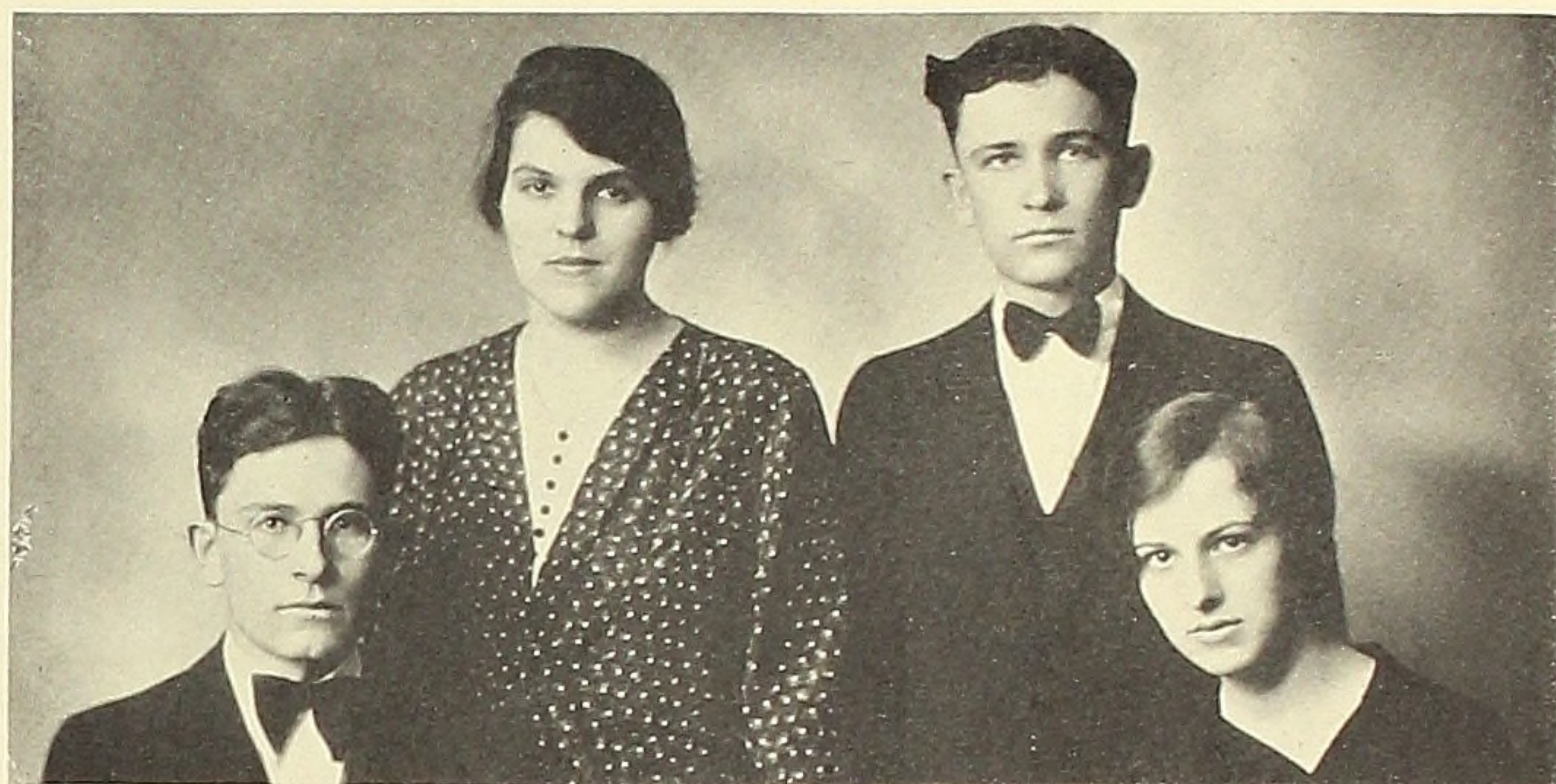
HARRIETTE WARNER
Assistant Editor

MARION TANNAR
Associate Editor

HENRY LEIGH
Alumni Editor

*ECHO waits with art and care
And will the faults of song repair.*

—EMERSON.



Margaret J. Mathewson, Coach
Henry Cunningham

Homer Cunningham
Harriette Warner

Michigan State High School Debating League

Resolved: That national chain grocery stores operating in the state of Michigan are detrimental to the people of the state.

DEBATE SCHEDULE

Preliminary Debate

Spring Arbor vs. Tekonsha
Spring Arbor vs. Homer
North Adams vs. Spring Arbor
Spring Arbor vs. Britton

Elimination Debate

Spring Arbor vs. Michigan Center
Spring Arbor vs. Leslie
Spring Arbor vs. Coldwater
Spring Arbor vs. Ann Arbor

Spring Arbor vs. Flint Northern (winner)

The debating season of 1930-31 has been a most interesting and successful one. Again this year Spring Arbor joined the Michigan High School Debating League. We were one of two hundred and seventy-seven school to join. The headquarters of this organization is at the University of Michigan. From here the schools which belong to the league are scheduled to meet in four preliminary debates. Those winning eleven points or more in the preliminary debates enter the elimination series. In these debates a school is permitted to go on until it is defeated. So in each debate of this series half of the schools are eliminated.

Spring Arbor entered the elimination debates with thirteen points. We were successful in our debates up to the fifth elimination debate where we were defeated by Flint Northern. This meant that Spring Arbor was one of eight schools out of the two hundred and seventy-seven which was still debating. This is a very fine record for our school. A very attractive trophy was awarded the school for recognition of its participation in the elimination debates.

Besides credit given to the regular team pictured above, honorable mention is deserved by Burton Martin who took part in the debate against Homer. On account of some debates taking place during the extended Christmas vacation he and Rosamond Gregory, members of the squad, were unable to take part in any other of the debates.

Anyone who has participated in debating can witness to the very beneficial results which one receives from it. The debater learns to have self-confidence before an audience, he learns to think quickly and clearly on his feet, his reasoning powers are developed, and far from being the last among these, he learns to be a good winner and a good loser.

MARGARET J. MATTHEWSON.



Bethany Smith

Rosamond Gregory

Frieda Shantz

HIGH SCHOOL DECLAMATORY CONTEST: Bethany Smith, first place; Leora Moiles, second place; Betty Ellen Cox, third place.

ORATORICAL CONTEST: Rosamond Gregory, first place, Marion Andrews, second place.

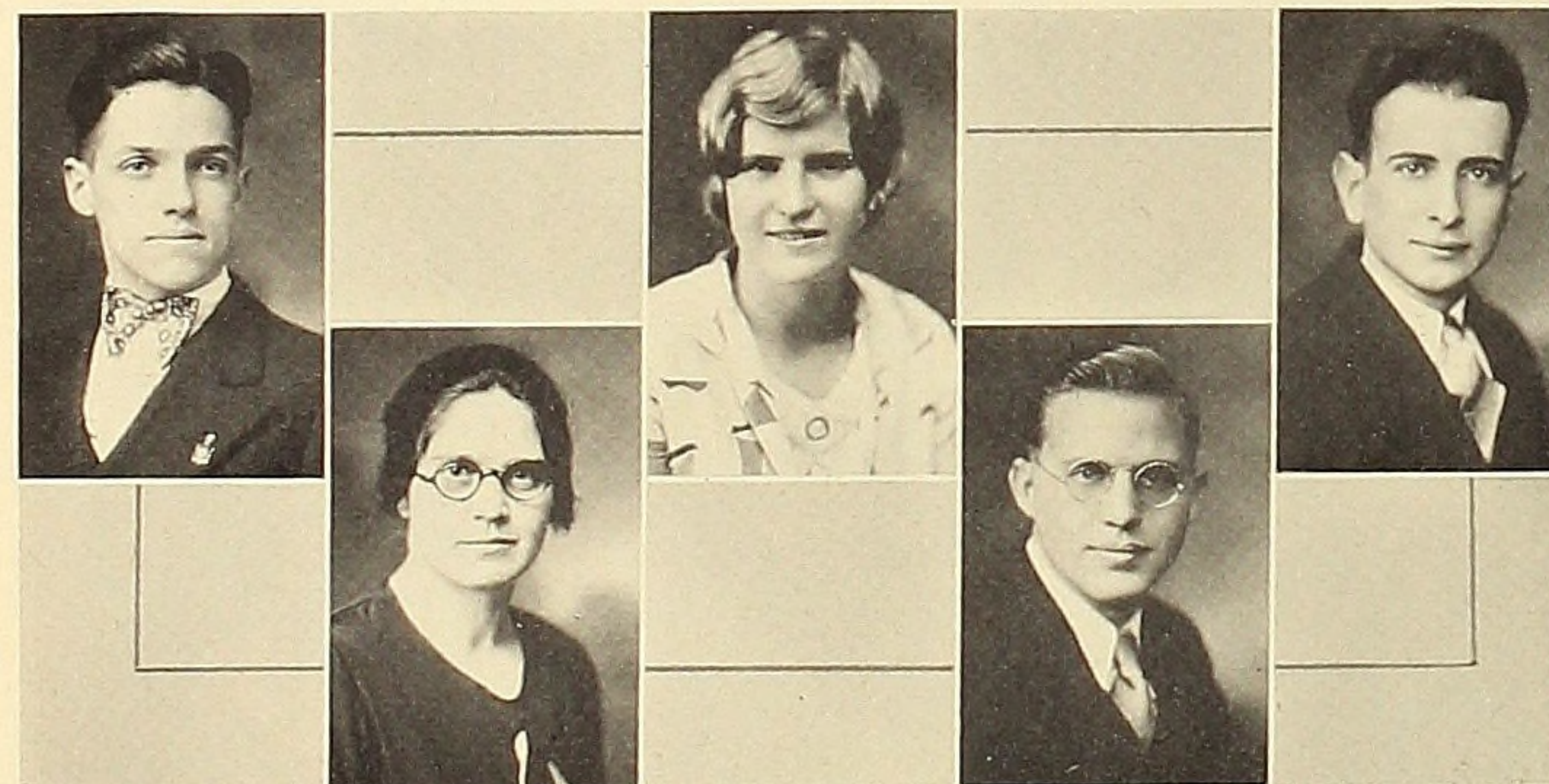
COLLEGE DECLAMATORY CONTEST: Frieda Shantz, first place; Edith Bull, second place; Harold Dodds, third place.

College Debate

Question; Resolved, that India should have immediate dominion status.

The schools met were Jackson Junior College in two debates, Grand Rapids Junior College in two debates, Flint Junior College and Ferris Institute in one debate each. Two of these debates were held in Spring Arbor. The Ferris Institute debate was a non-decision meet.

T. HAROLD GLOVER.



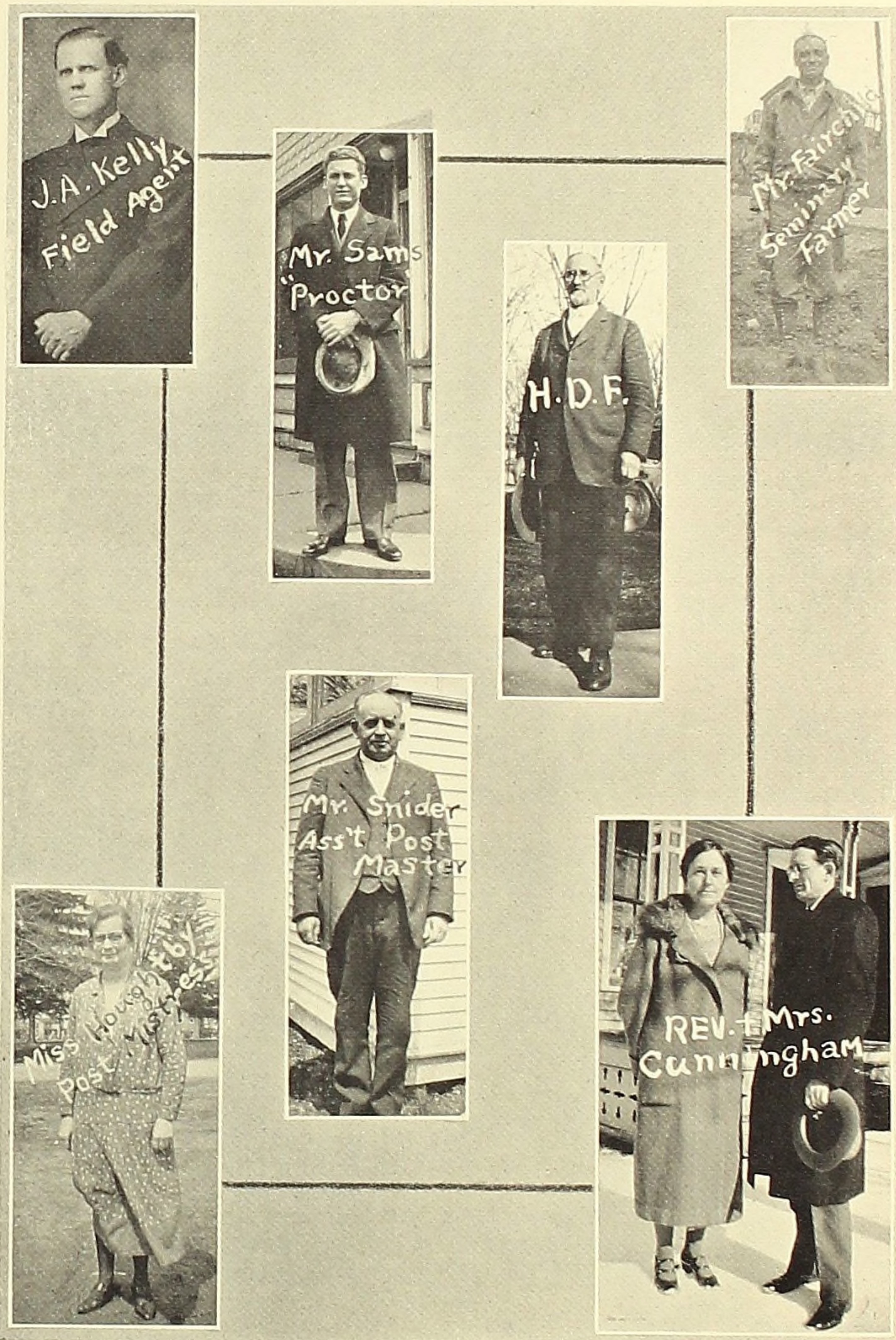
CHARLES KINGSLEY—Affirmative

FRIEDA SHANTZ—Affirmative

MARY BANNING—Affirmative

PAUL BRIGGS—Negative

GLENN MITCHELL—Negative



Athletics

"A team for every student and every student on a team," is a common maxim for intramural athletics. There is little question but that competition between teams or groups is the most effective and profitable method for the maintenance and development of the physical. Exercises and drills of various kinds are profitable but lack the zeal and joy which is obtained through contests between groups.

Without competition there is no opportunity to give training in Sportsmanship. Every member of society should be educated along this line regardless of position or occupation. Some of the best people fail when their sportsmanship is tested. And it is tested when ever the opinion, belief, creed, judgment, ability, skill, personal desires, etc., of one conflict with those of another. This happens very often in the life of every individual.

Boys and girls who are members of teams learn from experience the importance of cooperation. Scarcely is there a speech given to any organization in which the importance of team work is not stressed. We hear it on every hand until it is becoming trite but still there is great need for training along this very line. The best method to give the training is by practice, practice in group activity where gain is obtained by the members working together and loss is the result of a failure to cooperate.

A task which confronts every department of intramural athletics is to interest every student in playing on a team and then to organize the teams for interesting competitions. Spring Arbor is gradually attaining this ideal. In some sports the number required for a team takes nearly all the members of the class but in others such as basketball only a part of them are required. In this sport where the class is sufficiently large two teams have been organized. The second team playing in a minor league tournament. This year there were three classes that put out two men's basketball teams and a second team was also organized among the senior girls.

Frequently in track and field meets only a few are represented on the team and lower classmen are left out almost altogether. In correcting this situation dual track and field meets have been held between classes. The lower classes competing against each other thus giving the more timid and unassuming the opportunity to use and develop their skill. Thus the ideal quoted at the beginning of this article is more nearly realized.

ROLLIN T. BANKS.

Basketball

The year 1930-31 has witnessed an unusually interesting basketball season. There was much interest and enthusiasm manifested at all the intramural tournament games. Spring Arbor may boast this year of many skillful, sportsmanlike players.

The Juniors, who had an exceptionally fine team carried off school championship in the men's tournament, having lost but one game during the entire season.

The outcome of the ladies' tournament was somewhat unexpected. The College Sophomores, having suffered many defeats throughout the season finally won the tournament by defeating the Seniors who had lost but one game previous to the final series.

Besides the two major tournaments were the two minor leagues, permitting a larger percentage of the student body to participate in basketball. These tournaments were won by the "Senior B" ladies and the "Junior B" men.

This is the second year the new gymnasium has been used for basketball, and the good effects of its advantages are shown in the added skill of the players.

HARRIETTE WARNER.



Tennis

Tennis is one of the many games played on the Campus at S. A. S. There are two tennis courts to be used by the students and faculty. It is a very popular game and the courts are continually in use. Some love to play so well that they get up at five o'clock in the morning and play until time for breakfast. Others play during meals and until it grows late in the evening and they can no longer see.

There were three tournaments played last fall, and keen competition was manifested. Many spectators are always present to cheer the players and create much excitement.

The following tournaments were played: men's singles, won by John Archer; men's doubles, won by Burton and John Archer; and the mixed doubles, won by LaReda Breining and Marion Andrews.

Tennis is also popular this Spring although no tournaments are to be played.

NELLIE GILL.

Soccer

The soccer tournament this year proved to be intensely interesting due to the quality and evenness of strength displayed by the various teams. Every game was hotly contested forcing each team to its utmost in order to win.

However, the Seniors seemed slightly superior and were undefeated in the percentage tournament, although a few games resulted in ties. In the elimination tournament the College Sophs, after defeating the Frosh, were eliminated by the College Freshmen who then met the Juniors. In this game the Juniors snatched victory from defeat by making three goals in the final quarter to win 3 to 1. Then came the final game between the Seniors and Juniors; as neither of these teams had defeated the other it only made the game more exciting. The Juniors took an early one to nothing lead and for a time it looked like their game, but the Seniors, fighting desperately tied the score at one all, and in the final minutes of play made a goal from "way out" which meant the game and the championship.

SIMON KLINE.

Track

Last year the track meet was won by the Seniors. The meet was very interesting due to the good showing in many of the events.

This year they have been having dual meets between two different classes. The first of the dual meets was between the High School Freshmen and the Sophomore classes. The score was thirty-six to seventy-nine in favor of the Freshmen, with Clarence Swanagan as high point man.

The next meet was between the two College classes, which was won by the College Sophomores. Harry Hopkins was high point man.

The last dual meet was between the High School Juniors and Seniors. This meet was won by the Juniors, with John Mark as high point man.

In the girls' meet between the Juniors and Seniors, the only girls participating in track, the Seniors won 47 to 7.

JOHN MARK.

Alumni Editorial

*The heights of great men reached and kept
Were not attained by sudden flight,
But they, while their companions slept,
Were toiling upward in the night.*

—LONGFELLOW.

By looking back over the past years, I can see care-free young men and women with little responsibility filling only small places in the world. Today I look for them and I am surprised to find them holding responsible positions and filling important places in the lives of others. Why am I surprised? Not because they have attained success, but because the ascent has been so gradual that it was unnoticeable, until we find them moulding character and serving humanity in other very vital ways. Our Alma Mater may be justly proud of its representatives scattered over the face of the earth. Some are sacrificing in foreign fields that others might learn of the same Savior we have found to be so necessary in our lives; some are fulfilling the same mission of mercy in our own land; others are preaching the gospel, and still others are holding positions as teachers. We can not say that our Alumni has electrified the world with any great display of talent. No, they have chosen the better part. They have chosen to fill the place God has for them, and that, after all, is true greatness.

Here we wish to speak our appreciation of the splendid work which our Alumni has done, and thank them for the cooperation and interest they have manifested in old Alma Mater.

To those of us who are about to enter the ranks of the Alumni, I would say, "Let us not in any way lower the standard which those before us have held so high. Let us go from this school firmly resolving to let God lead us to the place where He sees we can do the most good. Then when the mists of doubts and fears arise we can 'rest in the Lord'."

*The distant mountains that uprear
Their solid bastions to the skies,
Are crossed by pathways that appear
As we to higher levels rise.*

—LONGFELLOW.

HENRY LEIGH '30.

Alumni Banquet

On the evening of June 3, 1930, the Alumni Association of Spring Arbor Seminary and Junior College held its annual banquet in the Auditorium and Gymnasium. Mr. James Andrews, a graduate of Greenville College '30, acted as toastmaster for the evening.

The program consisted of numbers given by the following people: Violet Zeller, Ora Sprague, Ruth Vincent, Alvin Lawrence, Helen Justice, Hazel Justice, and William Cusick.

Dr. Smith gave an interesting survey of the general out-look of the school.

The officers elected for the following year were: president, Roy Lawrence; vice-president, Merle Houghtby; secretary, Violet Zeller; and treasurer, Cora Updyke.

Spring Arbor Seminary and Junior College

Established 1873

PURPOSE

To provide thorough instruction in the most wholesome environment; to develop strong, responsible, Christian citizens—physically, intellectually, spiritually. Our Motto: EDUCATION FOR CHARACTER.

OFFERINGS

Curricular

Junior College

First two years of regular liberal arts college work, including Rhetoric, English, Mathematics, Biology, Chemistry, French, Greek, History, Economics, Sociology, Psychology, Philosophy, Bible, Theology

High School

Literature, Languages, Sciences, Mathematics, History, Social Science, Commercial Subjects, Mechanical Drawing

School of Music

Piano, Voice, Harmony, Theory, Solfeccio, Normal Course, A Cappella Chorus, Orchestra

Bible Department

Bible, Greek, Theology, History, Homiletics, Ethics

Extra-curricular

Faculty-Student Cooperative government (Mayor-Council Type)

Three Literary Societies—two high school; one college

Life Service—Missionary—Ministerial Societies; Prayer Band

Interscholastic Debating—both high school and college

Inter-class Declamatory Contests

Oratorical Contests; Music Recitals; Choruses; Orchestra

Athletics: Basketball; tennis; base ball; volley ball; soccer; skating; calisthenics; tumbling; hygienic gymnastics.

Class Hikes; School Outing; Faculty-Senior Reception; Junior-Senior Reception; College Reception; Open House

Accrediting

Fully accredited high school department by the State Department of Public Instruction and the University of Michigan. College department to have inspection the coming year. Credits transferable anywhere.

Equipment

New Auditorium-gymnasium

Two dormitories; two college halls

Administration Building with all class rooms

Beautiful Campus and Playground

Library of 5,000 volumes; numerous current periodicals

Large Assembly Room; Grafonola and Records, Projector with good film library

Expenses

Tuition \$20.00 per Term

Board and Room, \$5.00 per week

Miscellaneous and laboratory fees very low

Calendar

SEPTEMBER—

1-2—Registration.

3—Labor commences.

6—Reception for new students.

9—College Reception. Freshman trio gives Sophomores lesson in entertaining.

10—College Freshman appear in green caps.

12—Annual school picnic at Ella Sharpe Park. C. Kingsley wins school golf tournament.

17—Four College students go for a ride without a chaperon.

19—Quarterly meetings commence.

21—Rev. Andrews preaches record short sermon (40 minutes).

22—College Freshman wallops High School Sophs 19-1 in baseball.

25—Four College students campassed.

26—Class Functions. Everyone has cold time.

30—Rev. Miller talks in chapel.

OCTOBER—

1—Seniors fool Juniors.

2—Juniors spend night guarding campus.

3—Seniors skip. Juniors look sleepy.

4—Seniors come home very quietly.

5—Fall revivals start.

6—Juniors give welcome to seniors. Seniors are willing to sit still and not study.

7—Senior girls and Col. Sophs play indoor. Seniors win.

8—Rev. Haight comes for revivals.

9—Col. Frosh and Junior boys play soccer. Juniors win.

10—Col. Frosh and Col. Sophs play soccer. Frosh win. Frat house boys take cool ride.

14—Col. Sophs beat Juniors 12-4 in soccer.

15—H. S. Juniors and Seniors tie in soccer.

16—Last one of the four naughty college students is set free.

17—Col. Sophs beat H. S. Frosh 59-9 in baseball. Seniors beat Sophs in soccer 3-1.

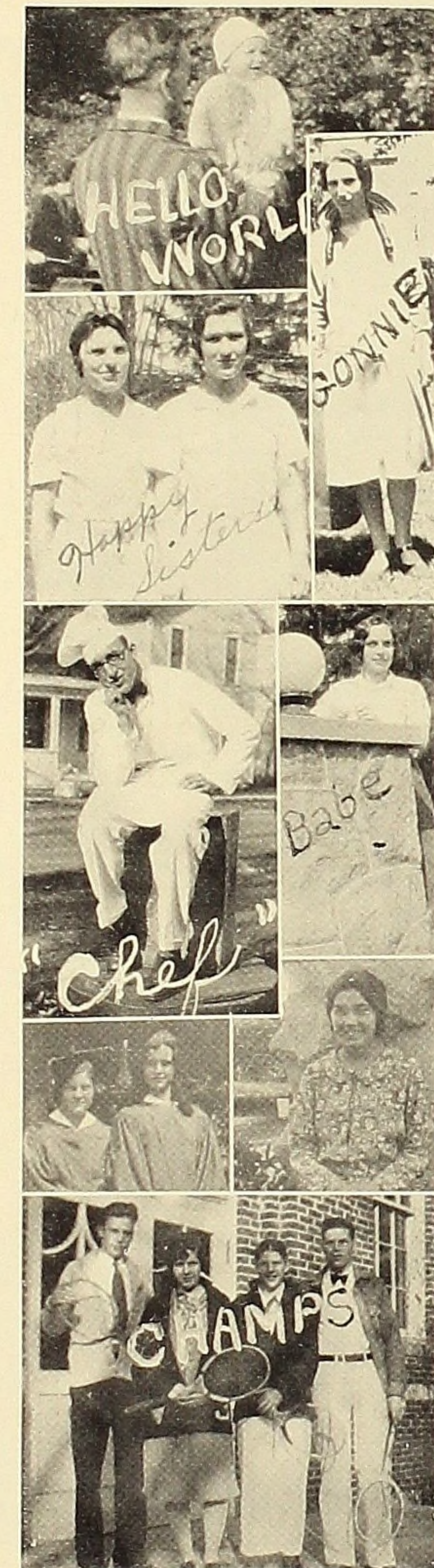
Col. Sophs and Juniors tie in soccer. First snow flies.

20—Seniors and Junior girls play indoor. Seniors win. Col. Frosh beat H. S. Frosh in soccer.

21—H. S. Frosh beat Col. Frosh girls playing indoor. Col. Sophs and Senior boys play soccer. Seniors win.

22—First round of percentage tournament. Juniors and Seniors tie first place. Neither have been defeated.

23—Tennis tournament won by Archer brothers.



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Calendar

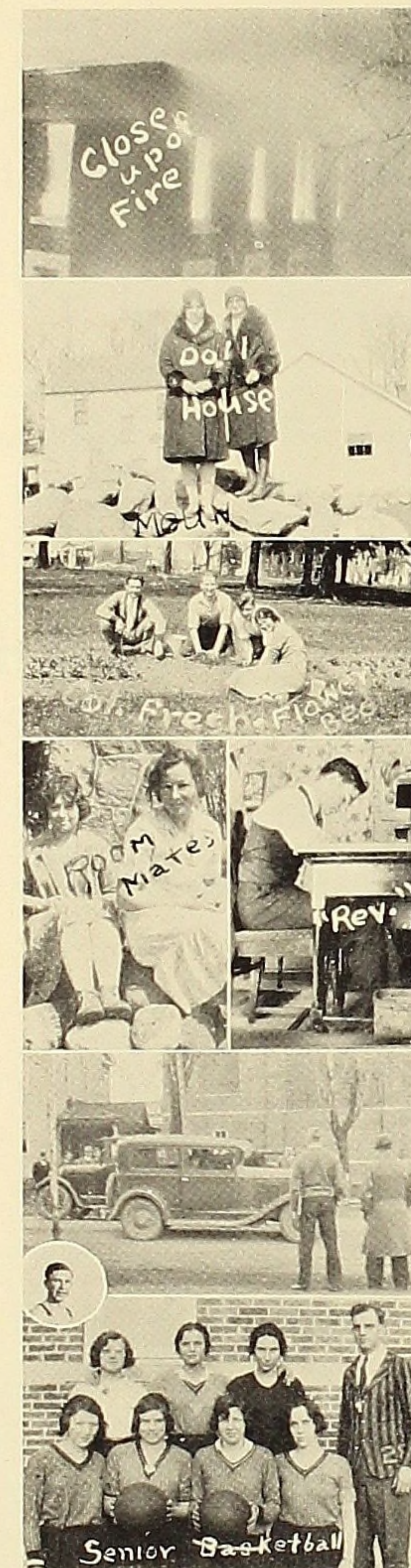
- 24—Lecture by Dr. Li—Chinese. Seniors present a dictionary to faculty and students left behind on skip day.
- 27—Teachers' Institute. Many students go home.
- 29—Daily grind starts again.
- 30—Col. Frosh and Juniors play soccer. Col. Frosh win.
- 31—Program given by Clarence L. Burdefer. Big Halloween party in the hall. A Cappella sings in chapel first time this year.

NOVEMBER—

- 3—Fifth Inter-Conference Evangelistic Convention starts.
- 5—Seniors and Juniors tie 1-1 in soccer. Col. Frosh and Soph girls play indoor. Score 52-15 in favor of College.
- 7—A Cappella sings in chapel. First H. S. Debate in the season held at Tekonsha. Spring Arbor wins unanimously.
- 10—Col. Frosh and Sophs play soccer. Score 5-0 in favor of Col.
- 11—Seniors and Col. Sophs play soccer. Seniors win 1-0.
- 12—Col. Frosh and Frosh play indoor—33-12 in favor of Col. Freshman and Juniors play soccer, Juniors win 2-1.
- 13—College Frosh beat Col. Sophs 2-0 in soccer.
- 14—College Declamatory Contest. Frieda Shantz—first place. Edith Bull—second place. Harold Dodds—Honorable mention.
- 17—Junior and Col. Frosh play soccer, score 3-1, favor of Juniors. Juniors beat Frosh 46 to 7 playing indoor.
- 19—Seniors win tournament in soccer.
- 20—Col. Sophs and Juniors play indoor. Col. wins.
- 21—Debate at Homer S. A. wins. H. S. and Col. girls play basketball. Col. wins. H. S. and Col. boys play basketball. H. S. wins.
- 23—A Cappella sings in Methodist Church at Jackson.
- 26—Thanksgiving vacation starts.
- 27—All left in the hall eat turkey.

DECEMBER—

- 2—School starts once more.
- 3—Students go on very successful snipe hunt.



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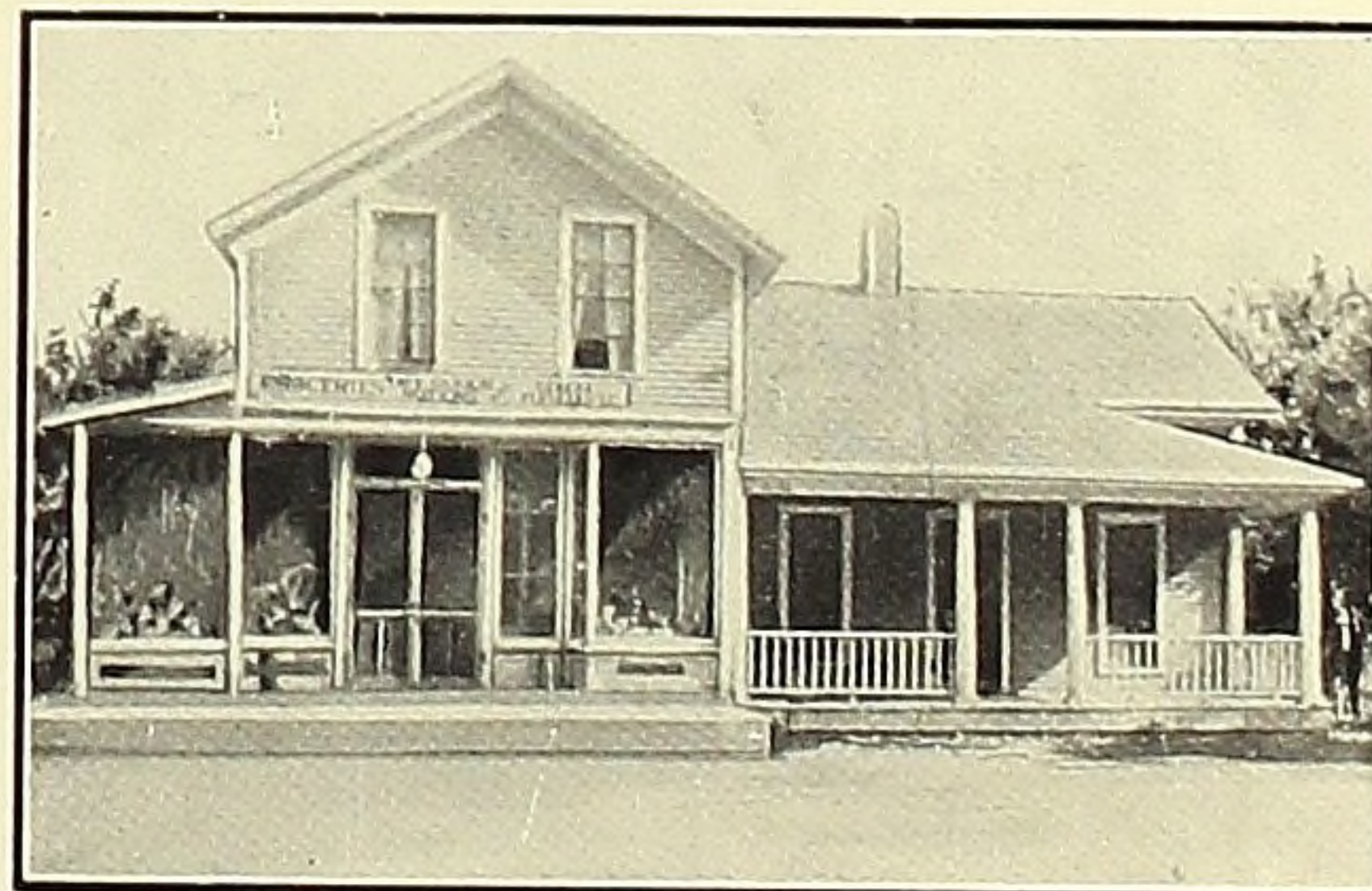
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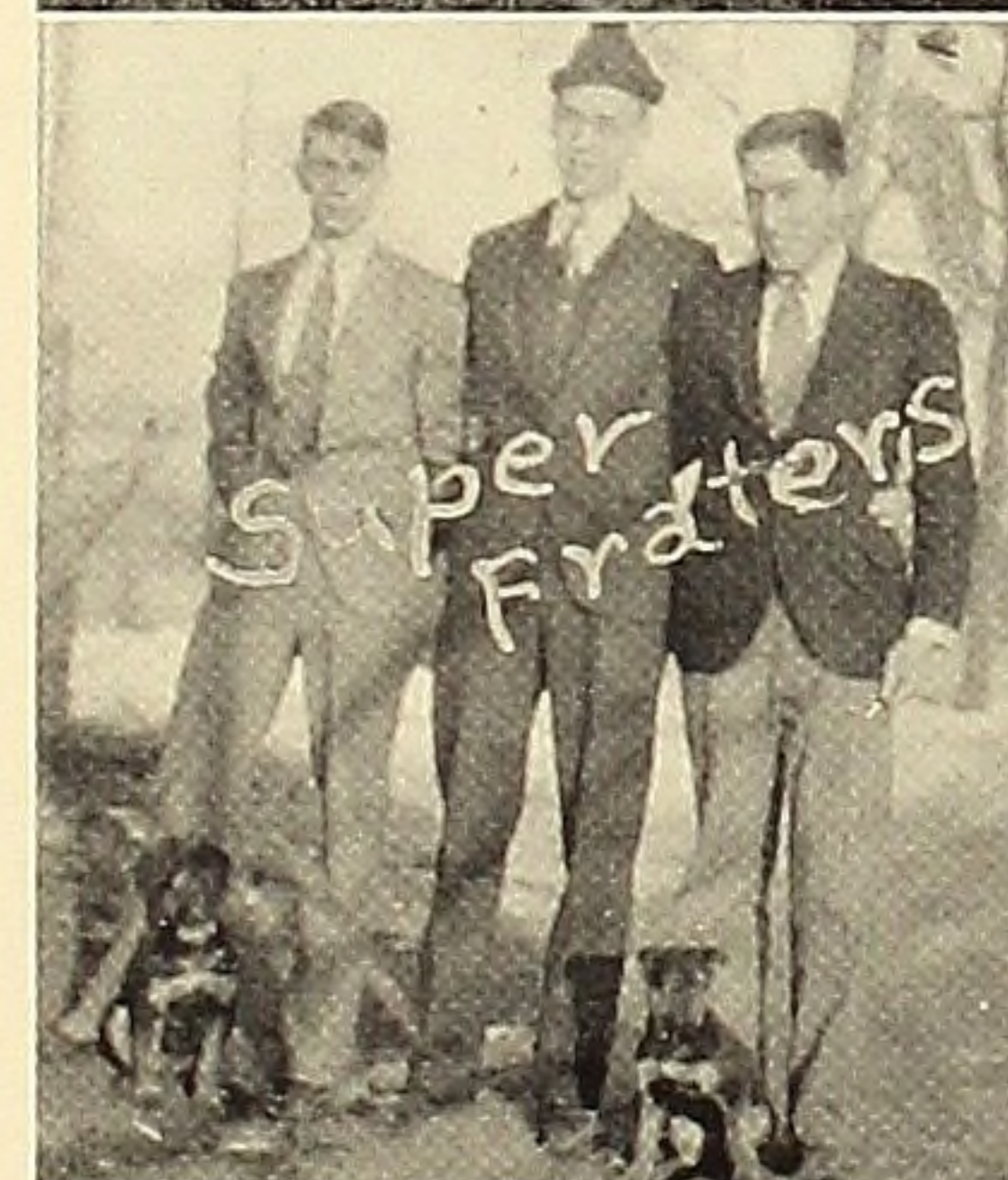
Calendar

- 4—Basketball tournament begins. Col. Frosh play faculty. Score 14-11 favor of Col.
- 5—Delphian Literary Program. Basketball—Senior and Col. Sophs, score 11-9 in favor of Seniors.
- 6—Boys' dormitory burns.
- 8—Christmas vacation begins.

Second Semester

JANUARY—

- 5—A long vacation ends. Junior 25, faculty 12 men in basketball.
- 6—Big explosion in Chemistry Lab. Col. Sophs 33, Juniors 4, Ladies' Basketball.
- 7—Col. Frosh 13, Seniors 10, boys' basketball.
- 9—S. A. wins debate unanimously from Britton.
Senior have banquet at dining hall and honors are awarded for winning baseball and soccer tournaments.
- 10—Everyone enjoys having school on Saturday.
- 12—Basketball—boys—faculty 20, Seniors 8.
- 13—Boys' basketball—H. S. Sophs and Frosh 8-7.
- 14—Party given by Seniors in honor of Wilson Palmer Banks at the town hall. Rocking chair is presented to him.
- 14—Girls' basketball, Seniors—Col. Frosh, 13-14.
- 15—Banquet held in college dining hall for purpose of raising funds for new building. A Cappella sings.
- 16—Alarming disturbance in chapel. Many alarm clocks choose to aid faculty in making announcements.
Three literary programs.
Mass meeting held in gym for the purpose of raising funds for a new boys' dormitory. A Cappella sings.
- 17—School on Saturday.
- 19—Freshman and Junior girls' basketball. 0-21.
- 20—Senior and Col. Soph girls, score 26-11.
- 21—Col. Frosh—Junior boys, score 7-18.
Sophomores have sleigh ride party.
College students have sleigh ride.
- 23—Three literary programs.
Basketball.
- 24—School
- 26—Basketball Frosh—Soph girls, score 4-17.
Sophs and Col. Soph boys, 1-6.
- 27—Exams begin.



Ogle Brothers

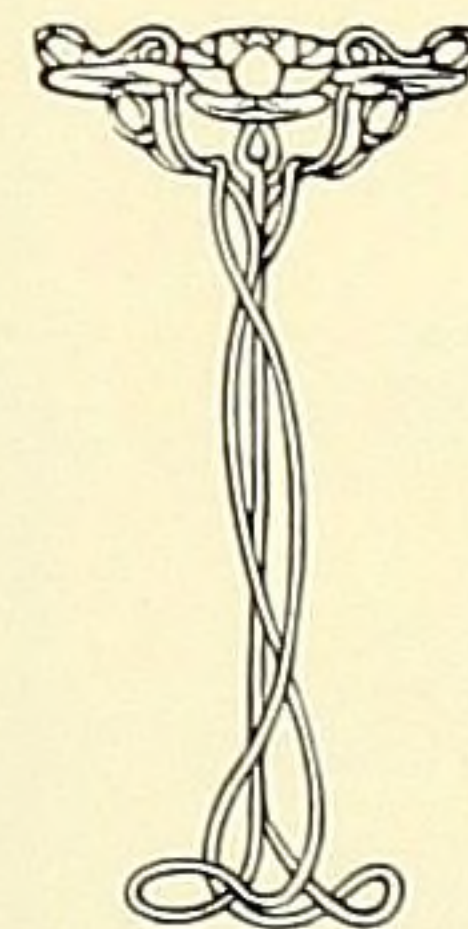
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Calendar

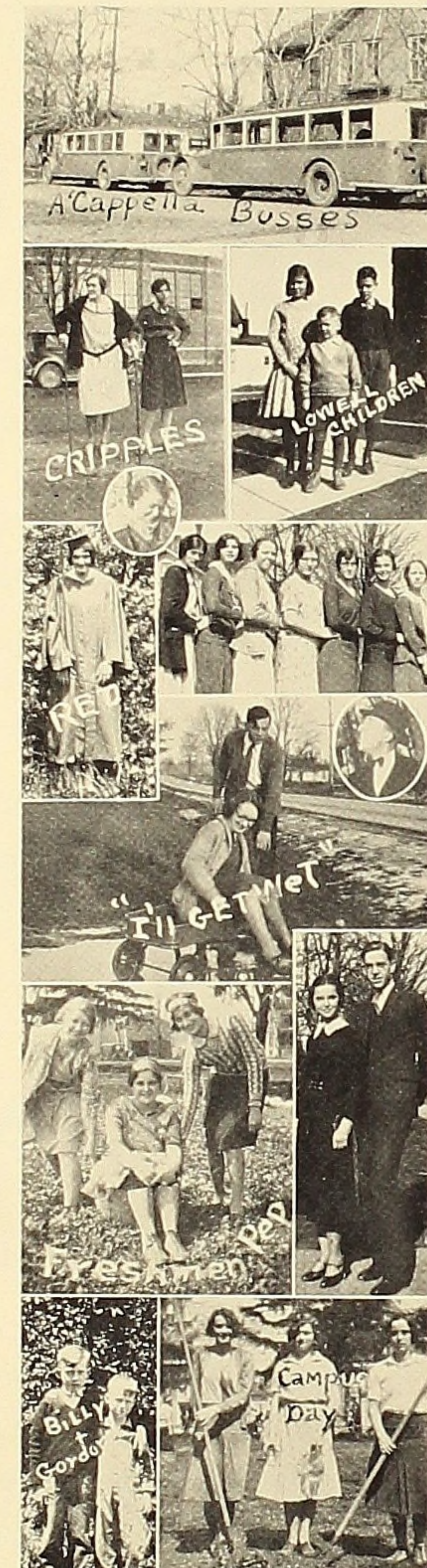
- 30—Program in gym. Two big games. Senior and Soph girls' B. B. Score, tie 11-11. Faculty—Village Tie at second half, play overtime, faculty 15, village 12.
- 31—No school.
Big party at Frat house.

FEBRUARY—

- 2—Now's the time to study, says Dr. Smith and Prof. Updyke.
Seniors and Col. Frosh boys (B. B.). Score 5-20.
Col. Frosh and H. S. Sophs (boys) 2-11.
- 5—First debate of eliminations between S. A. and Michigan Center. Won unanimously by S. A.
- 6—Col. Frosh and Col. Sophs, score 9-26.
- 7—Prayer Meeting all day.
- 11—Speeches given in chapel to boost the Echo. Contest begins between college and H. S. Main thing is for every one to sell an Echo.
Big fire in girls' dormitory proved to be a slightly overheated glove drying on the stove.
Girls appear in hair ribbons.
- 12—Junior and Senior boys (BB), score 12-3.
- 13—Faculty and Col. Frosh play basketball.
College literary program.
Delphians and Belles Lettres have joined meeting.
- 14—School.
- 15—Revivals begin, conducted by Rev. Cunningham.
- 19—Second debate of eliminations held at Leslie. S. A. wins unanimously.
Boys' quartet starts on tour in Ohio.
- 20—Boys' quartet heard over radio by many.
- 21—Our last day of school on Saturday.
- 23—Col. debate with Grand Rapids Junior College. Grand Rapids win.
- 26—Declamatory contest held in church. First prize to Bethany Smith; second prize to Leora Moiles; Honorable Mention—Betty Cox.
- 28—Oratorical contest held in church. First prize—Rosamond Gregory; second prize—Marion Andrews.

MARCH—

- 2—Quartet returns.
- 4—Prof. Glover has monopoly on orange peelings.



Buried Treasure

Captain Kid would hang his head today. Fake stocks and worthless bonds represent present day "loot" running into hundreds of millions.

Most of this could have been saved had investors first consulted a bank.

Union & Peoples National Bank
Jackson City Bank & Trust Co.

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Lumber and Fuel

Calendar

- 5—Third debate of eliminations with Cold-water held in church and won unanimously by S. A.
- 6—Some students get the mumps.
- 9—Basketball games.
- 16—Rev. Cochran speaks in chapel.
- 17—College Debate start tour.
- 20—Debate with Ann Arbor defeated by Spring Arbor. College debaters return without much success.
- 21—Juniors defeated in Basketball for first time by Col. Frosh.
- 22—A Cappella sings at Hanover and Jackson. Sayre and Fink have exciting episode with Jackson police.
- 23—Col. Frosh and Junior boys, BB. Juniors win.
- 24—Final game between Col. Sophs and Senior Girls, won by Col Sophs 12-11.
- 25—Final BB game, Junior boys win.
- 26—Spring vacation begins.
- 27—A Cappella starts on tours. Prof. LaDue cuts off mustache. Smith family quarantined for scarlet fever.
- 30—A Cappella broadcasts over WLS.

APRIL—

- 1—School starts.
A Cappella broadcasts over WASH.
- 2—S. A. High school debates with Flint Northern. Loses debate. Wm. Greves visits S. A.
- 3—Games in gym enjoyed by all.
- 6—A Cappella returns.
- 7—Miss Mathews talks in Life Service Program.
- 10—College Literary. Delphian Literary.
- 12—Spring Arbor Day. A Cappella sings in church, and broadcasts over WIBM at Jackson.
- 14—Campus Day.
- 15—Col. Frosh losing a lot of sleep worrying over the Col. Sophs.

Billy was saying his prayers. "And please God," he petitioned, "make Boston the capital of Vermont."

"Why, Billy!" exclaimed his shocked mother, "what made you say that?"

"'Cause I made it that way on my examination papers today and I want to be right."

- 17—Greeno speaks in chapel.
Literary programs.
- 18—Prof. and Mrs. Banks show Seniors a good time in gym.
- 19—A Cappella broadcasts over WIBM.
- 21—Volley Ball.
- 24—Junior-Senior Banquet.

MAY—

- 1—Freshman-Sophomore Banquet.
- 4—Children's Recital.
- 5—Recital by advanced students in piano, voice and orchestra.
- 6—Recital by Orchestra and Piano Ensemble. School track meet.
- 7—A Cappella chorus sings.
- 8—Hoffman-Clark 25 piece band plays.
- 13—Ensemble and Orchestra students go on breakfast hike.
Class hikes.
- 15—Final Literary program.
Music students go to Ann Arbor to hear Paderewski.
- 25—Faculty Reception to Seniors and College Sophomores.
- 26—Graduation Recital of Adeline Baker.
- 27—Graduation Recital of Violet Zeller.
- 28—Graduation Recital of Helen Smith.
- 29—Senior Class night program.
- 30—2:00 P. M. Commencement Musicale.
8:00 P. M. Col. Soph class night program.
- 31—10 A. M. Baccalaureate sermon by Rev. M. D. Ormston, Port Huron, Mich.

JUNE—

- 1—9:00 A. M. Commencement Exercises.
Commencement address by Prof. Paul R. Helsel, Los Angeles.
7:30 P. M. Alumni Banquet.

Mr. Updyke—"You are late this morning, Simon."

Simon—"Well, sir, when I looked in the glass this morning I couldn't see myself there, so I thought I'd gone to school. It was only some time afterwards that I discovered that the glass had dropped out of the frame!"

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Jokes

School days are kinda hard on most par-
ents. The other day Bethany came up to
her father and complained, "Say, Daddy,
I can't get these Algebra problems. Teacher
said something about finding the common
denominator."

Dr. Smith scratched his head for a mo-
ment and then exclaimed in disgust, "My
word, haven't they found that thing yet?
Why, they were looking for it when I was a
boy."

Professor—"Name some liquid that won't
freeze."

Virginia M.—Hot water."

"It's the little things in life that tell,"
exclaimed Harriette as she yanked Robert
from under the sofa.

"Well, anyway," said Jack who had just
fallen off the scaffolding with pails of red,
blue and yellow paint, "I went down with
flying colors."

They cured our Scotchman, Don, from
stammering when he talks by making him
talk over the long distance telephone.

Grocer: "Would you like some nice fresh
horse-radish?"

Mrs. Weitbrecht: "Well, no, I believe
not. You see, we have a car."

Prof. Aylard—What can you tell me
about nitrates?

Joe—Well, they're much cheaper than
day rates.

EATS WITH A TUNING FORK.
"Adeline plays well, but is she a thor-
ough musician?"

Helen—"My word, yes! Why, she times
the eggs with a metronome."

Grocer: "You want a pound of ochre?
Is it red ochre for cleaning bricks?"

Gordon: "No, it's tappy ochre wot
Mother makes pudding with."

"No," said the boarding house lady to
Teddy. "I'm sorry but we only take in
single gentlemen."

"For land's sakes, madam! Do you think
I'm twins?"

Lloyd had taken Violet to the menagerie
and was having a great time explaining all
about the animals to his girl.

"Look, Lloyd, what's that?" asked Violet,
when they came to the zebra.

"Don't you know, girl? You sure have
neglected your animology. Dat's nothing
but a sport model donkey."

Helen had been to the zoo for the first
time, and was giving her mother a long
account of what she had seen.

"And which animal did you like best,
dear?" asked her mother when she had
finished.

"Oh, the elephant!" was the reply. "It
was wonderful to see him pick up buns with
his vacuum cleaner!"

Homer—"I've an invention at last that
will mean a fortune;"

Henry—"What is it this time?"

Homer—"Why, it's an extra key for a
typewriter. When you don't know how to
spell a word you hit that key and it makes
a blur that might be an 'e', an 'a', or almost
anything else you like."

Gertrude: "You've been wanting some
slippers, Escelie, and here's your chance. A
'gigantic slipper sale' is advertised in the
papers."

Escelie: "You had better get a pair your-
self. I don't wear gigantic slippers."

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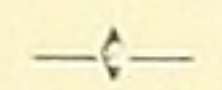
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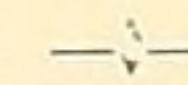
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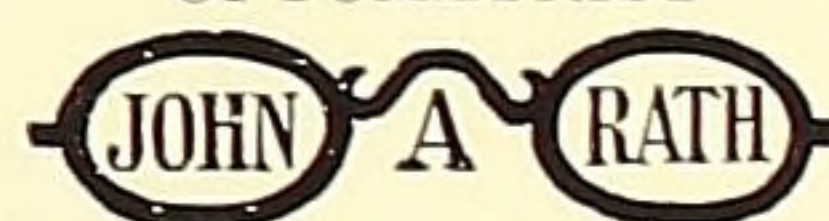
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