Let ECHO, too, perform her part,
Prolonging every note with art;
And in a low expiring strain,
Play all the comfort o'er again.

—Addison.

VOLUME XI

Published by the

Students of Spring Arbor
Seminary and Junior College
FOREWORD

In the great world of education today, men have forgotten their three-fold nature. To compensate for this neglect of the spiritual nature, educators have over-stressed the training of the mental as merely the mental, and the physical as merely the physical. It is the purpose of the student body of Spring Arbor Seminary and Junior College in presenting this Echo, to hold before you the education of the spiritual side of man, the necessary complement of the mental and physical natures to build a perfect, harmonious whole. This is Christian Education!

TO

MRS. FINIS O. CRAIG

who, through six years of unselfish service, emanating from a consecrated Christian life, loyal to the interests of Christian Education has won our respect and admiration, we, the student body of Spring Arbor Seminary and Junior College lovingly dedicate this volume of The Echo.
IN MEMORIAM

Professor A. H. Stilwell, principal of Spring Arbor Seminary from 1883 to 1893.

It is a pleasure to add a note of appreciation in grateful remembrance of his faithful and impartial administration. He was a Christian of the cheerful type, and always seemed to maintain an attitude of buoyant courage toward his work, of whatever nature it might be, and so instilled into the hearts of the students the glorious possibility of conquering their tasks.

Many carried away with them to their various fields of labor the high ideals he held forth in the school-room and elsewhere as occasion offered and exemplified in his life.

M. C. A.
MERLIN GRANT SMITH, PH. D.
President
Mathematics and Astronomy
A. B., Greenville College; A. M. and Ph. D., University of Illinois

HOWARD EARL UPDYKE, A. M.
Dean
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A. B., Greenville College; A. M., University of Michigan.
MARGARET J. MATTHEWSON, A. B.
English and Speech
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LEROY MILFORD LOWELL, A. B.
Head of Bible Department
Greek, Bible, and Theology
A. B., Greenville College; Graduate Student, Winona School of Theology

CAROLYN VAN VALIN BROWN, A. B.
Latin and History
A. B., Greenville College; Graduate Student, Winona School of Theology

MARY WATSON-LADUE, B. M., B. S.
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Piano and Theory
B. M., University of Illinois School of Music; B. S., University of Illinois

CLARK WILLIAM AYLARD, B. S.
Chemistry and Physics
B. S., Greenville College; Graduate Student, University of Michigan

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Director of Physical Education
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WILSON CATHEY LADUE, A. M.
French
A. B., Greenville College; A. M., University of Michigan

Page Fourteen
Thomas Harold Glover, A. M.
Biology
A. B., Greenville College; A. M., University of Michigan

Beulah Mae Roce, B. M.
Voice, Piano, Glee Clubs
Graduate from Certificate Courses in Piano and Voice, Greenville School of Music; B. M., Albion College Conservatory of Music

Orpha M. Knowles, A. B.
Dietitian, Home Economics
A. B., Western State Teachers' College, Kalamazoo, Michigan

Gertrude D. Aylard, A. B.
Bookkeeper
A. B., Greenville College, Western Reserve and Cleveland Normal, Graduate Student University of Michigan

Finis O. Craig
Dean of Women

Lynabelle Mustard
Student Instructor in Bookkeeping

Robert A. Lawrason
Student Instructor in Piano

Stanley B. Sams
Dean of Men

Marjorie D. Stone, A. B.
Shorthand and English
A. B., Greenville College; Graduate Student, University of Michigan

Walker Mayfield Towns, A. M.
History, Economics, and Political Science
A. B., Greenville College; A. M., University of Michigan

Marjorie D. Stone, A. B.
Shorthand and English
A. B., Greenville College; Graduate Student, University of Michigan

Lynabelle Mustard
Student Instructor in Bookkeeping

Robert A. Lawrason
Student Instructor in Piano

Page Sixteen
COLLEGE

ROLAND W. SAYRE

“Sunny”

“Brave the fury of a patient man.”

Class Pres. ’32; Vice Pres. College Literary ‘31, ’32; Debate Club; Soccer All Star ’32; Basketball ’31, ’32; Vol. Editor ’32.

VERNA H. WARNER

“Auntie”

“True to her work, her ward, and her friends, thoughtful and systematic.”

Literary Society ’31, ’32; Life Service Society ’31, ’32.

HARRY A. HOPKINS

“Poppy”

“When he is forsaken, Withered and shrunken, Seen an old man do but die?”

All Star Soccer ’31, ’32; All Star Baseball ’31; All Star Track ’31; All Star Basketball ’32; Volleyball ’32; Athletic Director ’32; Col. Debate Club; Basketball ’32.

GERTRUDE HAIGET

“Woman”

“It is the first that ever I heard breaking of ribs was sport for ladies.”

A Cappella ’31, ’32; Basketball All Star ’32; Indoor All Star ’32; Athletic Director ’32; Col. Debate Club; Sunny Co-ed Club ’32; Student Council ’32.

HARRY VERNON

“Chic”

“I am a great book, but greater than all is the talk of a great man.”

A Cappella ’31, ’32; Col. Debate Club ’31, ’32; Purr; College Literary ‘31, ’32; “Echo” ’32; Traveling Male Quartet ’31, ’32; Soccer, Baseball, Basketball Athletic Director.

SOPHOMORES

HELEN JACOBSON

“Lolly”

“To thine own self be true, and do not then be false to any man.”

Class Sec. ’31, ’32; Student Council ’32; Col. Debate Club; Basketball ’32.

PAULINE E. JUHLIN

“Polly”

“Teach me your mood, O patient stars, who climb each night the ancient sky.”

A Cappella ’31, ’32; Vice Pres. Debate Club ’31, ’32; Sec. Life Service ’32; Class Trans. ’32; Declamatory Contest ’31; French Club ’31.

JESSE HARRIS

“Iss”

“Purpose is what gives life a meaning.”

Vice Pres. Ministerial Ass’n; Debate Club; Chaplain Col. Literary ’31, ’32; Baseball ’31, ’32.

FRANCES PEARCE

“Frankie”

“She is best who is least spoken of among men, whether for good or evil.”

A Cappella, Art Editor “Echo,” Indoor, Basketball, Col. Debate Club, Declamatory Contest.

EDWARD WYMAN

“Ed”

“A steady worker is sure to gain success.”

Literary Society ’31, ’32; Life Service Society ’31, ’32; Ministerial Ass’n ’31, ’32.

WILLIAM CUSICK

“Bill”

“If music be the food of love, play on.”


RAN MARBLE

“Rich”

“Best, than attempted greatness. Then go on, buckle: turning slackens resolution.”

Page Twenty-one
The College Sophomore Class of 1932 is about to reach one of the summits for which it has been climbing for two years: that of graduating from Junior College. The two years that we have spent in Spring Arbor have meant a great deal to us, and we shall always look back on those two years with a great deal of pleasure.

As Freshmen, our class was well represented in one of the best-known of our school organizations by having ten of our members in the A Cappella chorus. One of our group succeeded in obtaining a place on the debate team, and as a class we have taken a great deal of interest in other school activities.

Our class returned to school last fall with a loss of fifteen of our members. We were very sorry to lose so many, and have often wished that those who did not return this year could have been here to enjoy the functions in which we have participated.

To start the year off right for the College Freshmen, we entertained them at Swain's Lake. The Freshies were made to wear green crepe-paper baby dresses, which really looked very fitting. Everyone took part in the games, and all seemed sorry when the evening was over.

Early one morning in October, the Sophomore class left for a two-day vacation at Wolf Lake. Most of our time was spent in rowing, participating in horseshoes, baseball, and eats. We shall never forget the night we slept in cabins and, as one stated, "about froze to death before morning." Those two days were so enjoyable that we were all very sorry when Saturday evening arrived and we had to leave. There was only one regrettable thing about it all, that there had been only one Freshman who had bid us good-bye on our departure from S. A. However, they made up for it by all turning out to welcome us on our return. To show us how glad they were that we had returned safely, they served us refreshments and gave each of us a ridiculous souvenir to carry around with us on the following Monday.

One evening in March, the Sophomores assembled for a sleigh-ride party. Although the wind was very cold and the sleet stung our faces, we all had a very good time. After about an hour of riding the sleigh, we returned to the Administration building, where we were served refreshments and played games.

As the year draws toward a close, there is a feeling of sadness in our hearts that we have to leave Spring Arbor, and we hope that as a class we have contributed something which will help in making the school, our Alma Mater, a bigger success.

HELEN E. JACOBSON.
**COLLEGE**

**HOMER CUNNINGHAM**

"Homun"

"Try good will makes intelli-
gence."

A Cappella, Col. Debate Club,
Soccer, Track, Volleyball Capt.

**BURTON BENSBERRY**

"Curly"

"Not all his time is spent with
books."

A Cappella, Basketball, Track,
Baseball, Soccer All Star, De-
bate Club.

**MYRON SINS**

"Iggy"

"Ready, willing, and persist-
ent; anger both for work and
fun."

Soccer, Basketball, Col. Lit-
erary, Life Service Society.

**ALBERT WELSH**

"Al"

"The song on mighty pinions
took every living soul, and
lifted it gently to heaven."

A Cappella, Radio Quartet,
Basketball, Tennis, Soccer.

**LAWRENCE HUBBARD**

"Hubby"

"Sometimes I sit and think,
and at other times, I just sit."

Capt. Basketball, Baseball,
Soccer, College Literary, Bas-
ketball All Star.

**FRESHMEN**

**HENRY CUNNINGHAM**

"Br. Bank"

"Tempts must be born and
never can be taught."

Class Vice Pres., ’32; Col. De-
bate Club, Basketball, Soccer.

**DAISY COUCH**

"Booze"

"The laughter of girls is, and
ever was, among the de-
graceful sounds of earth."

Basketball, Col. Debate Club,
College Literary, Sunny Godd
Club.

**JAMES BENDER**

"Benno"

"Do not wait for extraordinary
circumstances to do good
actions; try to use ordinary
actions; try to use ordinary
situations."

A Cappella, Vice Pres. Minis-
terial, Orchestra, College Lit-
ery.

**ILA DEAN**

"Denise"

"Her form was fairer than
the morning rose,
when God had set his hands; in
harmony, pure.
As is the lily, or the mountain
snow."

A Cappella, Radio Quartet,
Basketball Champions, Sunny
Godd Club, Ladies' Quartet.

**LINDA MUSTARD**

"Linda"

"If you would have a faithful
servant and one that you
like, serve yourself."

Class Sec., Sec. Debate Club,
Basketball Champions, Sunny
Godd Club.

**BERNICE HAMMOND**

"Bernie"

"Tenderness is the repose of
passion."

Ladies' Quartet, A Cappella,
Sec. Col. Literary, Indoor
Champions, Basketball Cham-
pions.

**ROSAMOND GREGORY**

"Rosie"

"Merit rarely goes unawarded."

Ministerial Ass'N, Col. Debate
Club, Basketball Champions,
Indoor Champions, Glee Club,
Sunny Godd.

**HARRIETTE WARNER**

"Hett"

"She hath a natural, wise sin-
cerity, a simple truth ful-
ness, and these have led
her a dignity as moveless
as the center.
Editor the "Echo," Ladies'
Quartet, A Cappella, Student
Council, Debate Club, First
Place Declamatory, Indoor
Champs, Basketball Champs.

**Hazel Clifford**

"I do laugh is sunshine in a
house."

A Cappella, Radio Quartet,
Ministerial Ass'N, Col. Liter-
ary, Ladies' Quartet, Indoor
Champs.

**DONALD MCDONALD**

"Mac"

"To understand us a master;
that should not bend its stalk
to the tempest's shock."

Class Pres., Soccer Capt., A
Cappella, Athletic Director,
Basketball, Student Council.

**FORREST GALLUP**

"Gallup Transfer"

"Truth is the highest thing
that man may keep."

A Cappella, Chief of Police,
Vice Pres. Col. Literary, Pres.
Ministerial, Yeats, V. P. M. N.,
Soccer All Star.

**FREDERICK MITZ**

"Deg"

"Nothing great was ever
achieved without enthu-
siasm."

College Literary, Soccer, Bas-
ketball, Track, Vol-
leyball.

**CARL JACOBSON**

"Jake"

"Know more than others if
you can, but do not tell
them so."

Basketball, Soccer, Pres. Col.
Literary, Life Service Society.

**MERLIN BIDWELL**

"Kitty"

"The generous dew of pulpit
charity."

A Cappella, Declamatory, The-
ological Graduate, Baseball.

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Page Twenty-five
COLLEGE FRESHMEN REPORT

At last we are in college. Many of us have looked forward to this a long time. This year sees our dream being realized. And, on the whole, we are finding the experiences and activities of college life very pleasant.

Early in the year we were initiated into the college by the Sophomores who dressed us in green jackets to indicate our freshness. Also, the Sophomores treated us to a good time at Swan's Lake. A unique program of games and illustrated ghost stories was provided by our hosts.

One of the most exciting experiences of the year was trying to see the Sophomores off on their skihike. Several week-ends we snooped about at night spying on the Sophs. Then, when we were least expecting it, they left. However, all the cars but one were seen leaving and we gave Dean Updike a jolly send-off.

Following our usual custom, we gave our first class party in honor of our much loved Honorary Member, Master Wilson Palmer Banks. He was presented with a tricycle suitable for the dignity of a two-year-old, and he immediately made practical use of it. Then in March we braved a driving sleet-storm for a sleigh-ride party. Rolling in the snow, hurling snowballs, and chasing each other we enjoyed to the full the heaviest snow of the year. After the ride we went to the Dining Hall where we enjoyed a delicious lunch. Then we played games.

This year the Freshmen have figured prominently in the extra-curricular activities of the school. In soccer the boys won second place in the tournament, being defeated by one score eased over in the third over-time period after dark had fallen. In basket-ball and volley-ball also, the boys were runners-up. The Freshmen girls had somewhat better athletic success, being champions in both indoor and basket-ball.

In the College Declamatory Contest the Freshmen again took the honors, two Freshman girls tying for first place.

However, while enjoying the social side of college life, we have not neglected the main purpose of our being in Spring Arbor, the obtaining of an education of the mind and soul as well as of the body.

HENRY W. CUNNINGHAM.
"WHAT CAN THE RIGHTEOUS DO?"

Psalm 11:3. If the foundations be destroyed, what can the righteous do?

There are numerous systems of idealism which often assume the role of religion. They attempt to lay a foundation for good conduct or good citizenship by a scientific process of education. One of the methods which is now taking the attention of many educators is the introduction of "Religious Education" into the curriculum of the schools both public and private. Their procedure is a candid admission that education and religion cannot be divorced and the results be satisfactory, and that "education as the prerogative of the church" is a sound educational policy. The attempts to bring religion into the school system should be given the careful attention of every earnest Christian. The question arises, What kind of religion will be brought in? If the system is used whereby the children from homes of different faiths can be taught by men or women of their own denomination, advantage should be taken of this opportunity. Some consecrated teacher may find a place of service of immense value in this work.

The plan of "Religious Education" in the curriculum is fraught with grave danger. There will be the inevitable conflict between an emaciated, sentimental, bloodless type of religious instruction and the "foundations" of the Christian faith. Every sound educational principle should be summoned to the support of religion. But if the religion which is meant is in conflict with God's Word then the "foundations" of true character are being destroyed by the process and the structure is being erected without a sure foundation. The wrecks of such engineering practice are filling our penal institutions, corrupting the policies of corporations and governments, and spreading everywhere lack of confidence and suspicion.

A sadder thought is that this method reaches into the homes of the "righteous" (the designation of the righteous as distinct from the unrighteous is a scripture term and therefore not a term denoting an arrogant spiritual pride) and often destroys the foundation which years of patient parental care have laid. When this foundation is destroyed years pass, the rubbish of wasted efforts accumulate and the task of relaying the foundation is most difficult if not impossible.

"What can the righteous do?" No better plan can be devised than to utilize those means that are available in Christian schools to strengthen the "foundations" of Christian faith that you as parents have begun. No investment made will bring greater returns of joy and satisfaction to you or greater blessings to your child.
SENIORS

MERLYN YOLLER
"Voice"
"Still it is a fine sight to see a man who has never changed his principles."
Valedictorian; Soccer All-Star '31, '32; Basketball All-Star '31, '32; Basketball Champs '31, '32; Student Council '32; Class Pres. '32.

MARGARET J. MATTHEWSON
“One golden day redeems a weary year." Faculty Adviser.

HARRIETTE BOICE
"Hei!
"A tender heart, a will inscrutable."
Class Pres. '31; Class Sec. '31; Girls' Glee Club '31; French Club '31; A Cappella '32; Basketball '32; Chorus '31.

ERMA ARTH
"Sally"
"Never slated while one man's appraised; Never erected while another's blessed.
A Cappella '32; Delphian Lit. '29-'32; Council Secretary '32; Basketball '32; Track '32; Class Secretary '32; Student Council Clerk '32.

RUTH FINK
"Spind"
"A little bit of a flirt with a generous supply of humor and an enormous amount of good fellowship.
Athletic Director '31; Indoor '32; Delphian Lit. '31, '32; Basketball Capt. '31, '32; A Cappella '31.

RUTH GALLUP
"Ruthie"
"An aid to all when skies are gray; a friend when things go wrong."
A Cappella '30, '31, '32; Pres. of Y. P. M. S. '32; Ministerial '30, '31, '32.

DOROTHY ROUSH
"Bunny"
"Her heart is like a trolley car; always room for one more."
A Cappella '30, '31, '32; Chorus '29-'32; Delphian Lit. '31, '32, '32; Delphian Lit. Chorister '31, '32.

GLADYS HAMMOND
"Gladie"
"Home-keeping hearts are happiest."
A Cappella '30, '31, '32; Delphian Literaries '30, '31, '32; Student Council '32; Basketball '31, '32.

LENORE PRICE
"Honey"
"A jolly good girl, without a doubt."
Indoor '32; Basketball '32; Delphian Literary Sec. '32.

VIOLET DODD
"V."
"The best things on earth are sometimes done up in small packages."
Delphian Lit. '32; Life Service '32.

MEAD KILLION
"Bert"
"True as the needle to the pole, or as the dial to the sun."
A Cappella, Radio Quartet; Basketball, Soccer, Student Council, Track.

VIOLET DODD
"V."
"The best things on earth are sometimes done up in small packages."
Delphian Lit. '32; Life Service '32.

CALVIN KIFFER
"Gil"
"The gentleman is said not heaving; the fashionable man is only warm."
Basketball Champs '31, '32; Basketball All-Star '31, '32; Baseball All-Star '31, '32; Tennis Champs '31; Soccer '31, '32; Tennis Champs '31, '32; Athletic Director '31; A Cappella '32.

RUTH HICKS
"Hickey"
"Not they can conquer who believe they can."
A Cappella '31, '32; Basketball '31, '32; Basketball Champs '31, '32; Soccer '31, '32; Soccer All-Star '32; President of V. P. Council '32; Track '31, '32.

LLOYD STETTEN
"Putty"
"First get an absolute conquest over yourself, and then you can easily govern thy wife."
Basketball '32; Soccer '32; Delphian Literary '31, '32; Life Service '31, '32.

CLAYTON GREGG
"Clay"
"Firmness is great; persistence is greater."
Basketball Champs '32; Basketball '30-'32; Student Council '29-'31; Class Treasurer '31; Delphian Lit. '31; Spectator All-Star '32.

HENRY BICKMANN
"Bickey"
"Doting on only the bark of wisdom, but it preserves the wood."
Chorus '29-'32; Soccer '29-'32; Basketball '30, '32; Baseball '31; Mayor '32; Orchestra '30-'32.
**THEODORE WEITBRECHT**  
"Teddy"  
"Quality, not quantity, is my measure."  
Wrestler.  
Debater.  
Dolphin Literary '30, '31, '32.  
Basketball '32.  
Volleyball '32.

**RUTH WEITBRECHT**  
"Scholastic"  
"Resolve and determined; amiable and sensible; eager in helpfulness."  
Dolphin Literary '30.  
Class President '31.  
Soccer '30.  
Basketball '32.  
Ministerial Association '31, '32.

**CORA FALL**  
"Allure"  
"Goodness, but I hate to go home alone."  
Indoor '31, '32; Delphian Literary '29, '30, '31, '32.  
Declamatory '29.

**ELIZABETH LAUGHLIN**  
"Babe"  
"A lady is serene."  
Class Secretary '29.  
Kilowen Club.  
Dolphin Literary '31.  
Life Service.

**LOUISE PEARSSALL**  
"Wrestler"  
"Self-reverence, self-knowledge, self-control; these three alone lend life to sovereign power."  
Dolphin Literary '29-32.  
Life Service.

**BURT MARTIN**  
"Bert"  
"A head to contrive, a tongue to persuade, and a head to execute."  
Salutatorian '32.  
Debate.  
Oratorio Club.  
Dolphin Literary '31, '32.  
Junior Leader '31.  
Calendar Editor of the Echo '32.

**MARIAN KANSEN**  
"Net"  
"If you're looking for a good friend—here's one."  
Class President '31.  
Secretary '32.  
Chorus '31, '32.  
Dolphin Literary '31, '32.  
Basketball '32.  
Indoor '32.

**HAZEL EXER**  
"Clerk"  
"Coolness and absence of heat and haste indicate fine qualities."  
A Cappella '32.  
Y. P. M. S. '32.  
Life Service '32.  
Night-singing '32.

**FRANCES JOHNSON**  
"Frannie"  
"A little Philosophy inclines a man's mind to virtue, but depth in Philosophy brings men's minds about to religion."  
Dolphin Literary '31, '32.  
Chorus '31, '32.

**THELMA DUNN**  
"Tubby"  
"To think whom you will, but never doubt yourself!"  
A Cappella '32.  
Indoor '32.  
Basketball '32.  
Dolphin Literary '32.  
(No Picture)

**ROBERT CHRISTENSEN**  
"Bob"  
"One can't say that Freshmen are ignorant altogether. The first move we made was to elect a class adviser."  
Oratorio Club.  
Chorus '31, '32.  
Dolphin Literary '32.  
A Cappella '32.  
Baseball '31, '32.  
Basketball '32.  
Ministerial Association '32.

**AMY COOLEY**  
"L. V."  
"An independent worker, earnest in application."  
Life Service '30-32.  
Delphian Literary '31.  
Athletic Director '31.  
Indoor Captain '32.

**VIDA H. HAMMOND**  
"Piper in the soft and happy services that either costs something or is of itself worth while."  
Life Service Society '29, '30.  
Belles Lettres Literary '29, '30.  
Basketball '30.  
Dolphin Literary '31, '32.  
Ministerial Association '30, '31, '32.

**HARPER FEATHERCHILD**  
"Friendly"  
"It is seldom that we find out how great are our successes until we are shown upon them."  
Soccer All Star '32.  
Soccer Champions '32.  
Basketball '32.  
Baseball '31, '32.  
Track '31, '32.  
Volleyball '32.

**SENIOR CLASS HISTORY**

The beginning of our history dates back as far as the fall of '28 when we first organized as the Freshman Class. There were thirty-three of us, but as the first few weeks of school went by we found our number thinned. There still remained, however, a goodly number to carry the work on.

One can't say that Freshman are ignorant altogether. The first move we made was to elect a class adviser. After considering several, we chose Miss Mathewson. We have never regretted our choice, and I am sure if we had it to do over again it wouldn't have been any different. She has been a constant help to us all through our high school life. Most of the old class was back. Some faces were missing but there were new ones to fill in the ranks. It was rather a strange experience for us to see the new class that took our place. We were much older but still we had sympathy, for had we not been "in the same boat" the preceding year?

Our Freshman year was crowded. We assumed our duties as upperclassmen, doing the best we could. The boys carried off the basketball trophy although they did submit the soccer championship to the Seniors. It was that year that the Seniors found out that they couldn't even get up early to fool the Juniors because we were up before, and saw that they safely "got away" for their skip day.

This year we have stepped on the last rung of the high school ladder and we must now look for another—perhaps longer—one to climb. It has been one of the happiest years in our memories. We have had hikes and functions, but the days that stand out clearest are those certain, warm, sunny Thursdays when we decided to skip. Our fun wasn't spoiled in the least by the Juniors catching the last carload—for had not three whole cars stolen away and not even a Junior out to catch them good-bye? After spending a day and a half at Pleasant Lake, which is true to its name, we came home tired, but triumphant.

At the end of the year when we look back, we are certain that our benefits derived from this last year will be lasting, and that it has made a real impression on us. Our lives have been enriched by the pleasant contacts we have had here. This year we also believe that the school won't forget the splendid, zippy lunch we were, and it is our hope that most of us will return next year to continue our history.

**FRIENDS FAIRCHILD**  
"A lady is serene."  
"Quality, not quantity, is my measure."  
"Coolness and absence of heat and haste indicate fine qualities."  
A Cappella '32.  
Y. P. M. S. '32.  
Life Service '32.  
Night-singing '32.
JUNIORS

FLOYD BARTLETT

"Bart"

"Truth is mighty and it will prevail."

Class Pres. ’31; Ministerial ’31, ’32; Soccer Capt. ’29-’31; Basketball ’29, ’31, ’32; Track ’29; Baseball ’29-’32; Volleyball ’32.

THEODORE J. WEMETTE

"Ted"

"There is something cordial in a fat man; everybody likes him, and he likes everybody."

Cap. ’31, ’32; Class Pres. ’31; Basketball ’31, ’32; Soccer ’31, ’32; Volleyball ’31, ’32; Indoor ’31, ’32; Delphian Literary ’32.

HERBERT HAZELDINE

"Red"

"We have all a propensity to grasp at forbidden fruit."

A Cappella ’30, ’32; Basketball Capt. ’30, ’31; Basketball ’30, ’31, ’32; Tennis Men’s Doubles Champ; Class Treas. ’32; Indoor All Star ’32; Delphian Literary ’32.

DOMINIC MANNI

"Jockey"

"Politeness costs nothing and gains everything."

A Cappella ’32; Basketball ’32; Baseball ’32; Soccer ’32; Ministerial Arch ’32.

GEO. NISWONER-WELLS

"Buzzard"

"I had rather do and not promise, than promise and not do."

Class Sec. ’32; Basketball ’32; Volleyball ’32; Basketball ’32; Delphian Literary ’32.

CAROLYN V. BROWN

"Wabby"

"No angel but a dearer being all dipped in angel instinct."

Faculty Adviser.

GERTRUDE GAY

"Bunny"

"Gaiety pleases more when we are assured that it does not cover carelessness."

Athletic Director ’32; Basketball ’32; Basketball All Star ’32; Indoor All Star ’32; Delphian Literary Society ’32.

MAHALA MILLER

"Maholla"

"Charming in disposition, a quiet and conscientious worker."

Class Vice Pres. ’31; Delphian Literary ’31, ’32; Council Member; Class Parliamentarian; Volleyball ’32.

AGNES HUFFMAN

"Huffman"

"A contented heart is an even sea in the midst of all storms."

Indoor ’31, ’32; Basketball ’32; Volleyball ’32.

HELEN MCDONALD

"Moe"

"Happiness does still the longest meal, active where youths and critics have fumes alternately."

Indoor All Star ’32; Basketball ’32; Delphian Literary ’32; Class Treas. ’32.
**JUNIOR CLASS REPORT**

One day in September soon after school began, the Juniors met to elect the class officers. Floyd Bartlett was elected president; Lillian Kingsley, vice-president; George Wells, secretary; and Herbert Hazeldeine, treasurer.

Later on in the fall we gave our sister class, the Freshmen, a hike which we feel was enjoyed by both classes. We left Spring Arbor about 3:30 and hiked about a mile to our destination. The weather was excellent for our outing. We played games until the call came for dinner, and after sitting around the campfire for a while, we started home.

On a bright autumn day, the Juniors walked to Spring Arbor Lake to take snaps for the Echo. Some snaps were taken which called for some climbing trees and tumbling. What fun we had! We arrived in Spring Arbor just in time for dinner.

We met again a little before the close of the First Semester for the purpose of electing officers for the Second Semester. We chose Theodore J. Wemme for president, George Wells was re-elected secretary, and Helen McDonald was elected treasurer.

Shortly after the beginning of the Second Semester, we decided that we wanted a sleigh-ride; but the snow failed us, and we were compelled to use a truck. Mr. and Mrs. Van Dorn supplied the truck and also gave us their home for a place of entertainment. We went to Albion and back and then drove to the Van Dorns. Upon our arrival, we gave a lusty cheer for the Van Dorns, to whom we are indebted for many of our good times during our three years of High School in Spring Arbor. Then we played some exciting games until it was time to eat. Our refreshments were very appetizing, and I am sure that no one went home hungry.

A glance at our watches showed us that we must be starting on our trip homeward. The winter air was very cold, indeed, and caused us to pull our collars up around our faces. A mid winter air was very cold, indeed, and caused us to pull our collars up around our faces. A mid

On February 8, we were told that it was the birthday of our faculty adviser, Mrs. Brown. On February 8, we were told that it was the birthday of our faculty adviser, Mrs. Brown. So we thought we would surprise her with a little party. She met us at the door with an Andy Williams, ministerial assistant; and Frederick Dazledine, treasurer.

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A glance at our watches showed us that we must be starting on our trip homeward. The winter air was very cold, indeed, and caused us to pull our collars up around our faces. Amid much cheering and eating of peanuts we arrived in Spring Arbor just as the 10:30 bell rang.

On February 8, we were told that it was the birthday of our faculty adviser, Mrs. Brown. So we thought we would surprise her with a little party. She met us at the door with an Andy Williams, ministerial assistant; and Frederick Dazledine, treasurer.

We, the Juniors, are now looking forward to the time when we shall entertain our higher classmates, the Seniors. We hope that our Reception will prove to be a success and that it will be enjoyed by all.

We are also looking forward to the day when we as the Senior Class of '33 shall receive our diplomas, although our hearts will be saddened at the thought of bidding farewell to our friends, with whom we spent many happy hours of our high school years in Spring Arbor.
Junior Snaps

Hung Out to Dry

Chore Boy

Seeing Things

The Rogue's Gallery

Sophomore Class Report

We are aware that the meaning of the word "sophomore," as derived from the Greek, is wise-foolish. The first part is what we try to be in school—wise and studious. The second, however, is all wrong from our point of view. But we are fun loving and always ready for a good time.

As we were just "green freshies" last year, and, as Gray has said:

Alas! regardless of their doom,
The little victims play.
No sense have they of ills to come,
No care beyond to-day,
you might not have thought us able to make good choices. In spite of this, we made no mistake when we selected Professor and Mrs. LaDue as honorary members, and as Sophomores we have appreciated their friendship and help. For class presidents this year we chose Vera Justice and Ralph Lowell.

School life is often brightened by various class and inter-class events. Last fall at the invitation of the Seniors, our sister class, we spent an enjoyable evening in the woods where we forgot our troubles and worries of the classroom. Plenty of fun was had in the afternoon but play was readily suspended when supper was announced. When the evening repast was finished, games were played around the camp-fire, and we all returned to report a good time.

On March 22nd, with a full moon and a cloudless sky to aid us, we outfitted a sleigh—of course, not forgetting the horses—and set out into the country a jolly crowd. The hospitality of the Mudge home, with doughnuts and steaming coffee, made the evening complete.

When we were Freshmen we thought we knew everything. Now that we are Sophomores we begin to think that we don't know so much. If this store of knowledge keeps on decreasing, we may come to realize, when Seniors, that we don't know anything. However, we hope it won't be that bad.

With the printing of this report, the class of '34 pauses at the half-way place in high school life. May our number increase as the years advance, and may our loyalty to the school we love never grow less.

RALPH LOWELL.
FRESHMEN CLASS REPORT

Our Class motto, "On Unto Perfection." We know the word perfection means being perfect, and that, I think, is the desire of each heart in the Freshman Class of 1932.

This desire not only pertains to our knowledge of learning, resulting in high marks and finally our caps and gowns in 1935, but to being perfect in the sight of Him who has made these privileges possible and attuned our minds to their understanding.

"All work and no play makes Jack a dull boy," they say, so to that end we have wonderfully enjoyed the many games and good times in the gym, together with the different parties which we have had. Professor Glover, our Honorary member, has always been ready and willing to assist in every manner possible.

We are just at the beginning of our high school days, and know that there will be many cross-roads along the way, many steep places to climb. We know too that our foundation must be made these days, and realize it is up to us, each one individually, to see that that foundation is of the very best upon which to build, not only our house of knowledge, but our lives as well.

We are glad to know of One who has trodden the road before us, and if we are willing to follow Him, He will lead us straight by the cross-roads and up the steep places, until we not only attain that degree of perfection as Seniors, but that Higher Perfection, "made perfect in Him."

LORRAINE DOWLEY.
High School Freshmen

ASSOCIATED SCHOOLS
THE BIBLE DEPARTMENT

The renowned Professor William Lyon Phelps of Yale has said that a knowledge of the Bible is preferable to a college education if a college education does not include a knowledge of the Bible. That is a most significant statement, coming, as it does, from a man who sits in one of the finest and largest universities of America today, a man who is a recognized authority in the field of letters. Just why does Professor Phelps make such a sweeping statement? Simply because the Bible contains the concentrated essence of the experience of the human race; because the wisdom of the ages lies within its pages; because its literature and history have permeated every phase of western civilization and culture; because one simply cannot be at home in the present world and be ignorant of this great book; because the average man can learn more about life by reading it than he can by his own observations and experience. These are the reasons why his statement is so true. It is for the impartation of this important knowledge that the Bible department of Spring Arbor Seminary and Junior College has been organized. The work in this important department is under the direction of Professor LeRoy M. Lowell, who is assisted by Mrs. Carolyn V. Brown. The courses in both the Old and New Testaments, in Church History, in homiletics and theology are not taught in the old dry-as-dust, academic method; rather, they are made intensely alive and practical and interesting to those who really want to know something about the Bible. The two years of Greek that are offered in the department on the college level are of great value to those who desire to go to the Greek, in which the greater part of the New Testament was originally written. Two or three years spent in intensive work in the Bible department will pay large dividends to all earnest Christian workers.

HOWARD E. UPDYKE, Dean.

MUSIC DEPARTMENT

This year two people were graduated with Teachers' Certificates. Mr. William R. Cusick was graduated from the vocal department and Mr. Robert A. Lawrason from the piano department.

Work was offered in the following theoretical courses: Solfeggio, Harmony I and II, History, Normal I and II, Harmonic Analysis, and Public School Methods.

Besides the private lessons in piano for all grades, class piano instruction for children was given.

Our vocal department for this year was under the direction of Miss Beulah M. Boice. She also worked in the piano department. Prof. Lyle Smith conducted classes in the orchestral instruments and had charge of the orchestra. Robert A. Lawrason was a student assistant in the Piano Department.

During Commencement week several programs are planned. The A Cappella Chorus under the direction of Prof. L. M. Lowell gives one of these programs.

MARY WATSON-LADE.
THE A CAPPELLA CHORUS

Choice in its personnel, diligent in its work, and highly devotional in its message, the A Cappella chorus holds a place in our school that is praiseworthy. Under the careful training and able instruction of Professor LeRoy M. Lowell, the chorus has obtained in a marked degree an accuracy and precision in harmony, tone quality, and interpretation—carefully portraying every shade and quality of thought.

The chorus has turned its attention primarily to the fine old Christian hymns, for they include the body of the world's best sacred music. What a wealth of riches! What inspiration to the soul! These grand old hymns of the church are majestic in rhythm, beautiful in expression, and dynamic in their message of heart experience, elevating the soul to heights of spiritual achievement. Thus, great concepts are woven into the minds and hearts of these young people as a permanent character-building influence.

Many times the Lord has sealed the message with His special blessing. The chorus does not give a program in a cold recitative manner, but sings out to God the loftiest emotions and melodies of the heart.

In making its annual tour, the A Cappella has been met with interest and enthusiasm. This year fifteen services have been planned at the following places: Montpelier, Battle Creek, Marshall, Caruna, Flint, Snover, Memphis, Detroit, Royal Oak, Jackson, Manchester, Adrian, and at Spring Arbor during Commencement.

The selections this year have been taken from a broad field of worthy music, and express a variety of moods and feelings. Along with a simplicity and beauty of rendition, the programs are marked with a spiritual emphasis.

CAROLYN V. BROWN.

COMMERCIAL DEPARTMENT

To meet the demand of the exacting commercial world today, a student needs thorough business training to broaden his background and give assurance in the pursuit of his vocation.

Prominent executives are giving credit to shorthand for their start toward success. Some maintain that the person who wants to dictate must first learn to take dictation—thus making a commercial course a stepping stone to a higher position.

Often a student approaches such skilled subjects as shorthand and typing with enthusiasm because they afford him the opportunity of perfecting himself for the sheer joy of achievement as well as the inducement of immediate employment.

The acquiring of a business-like attitude aids in the accomplishment of any task by eliminating unnecessary mechanical motion and developing initiative, concentration, and self-discipline.

He who every morning plans the transactions of the day, and follows out that plan, carries a thread that will guide him through the labyrinth of the most busy life. The orderly arrangement of this time is like a ray of light which darts itself through all his occupations. But where no plan is laid, where the use of time is surrendered merely to the chance of incidents, all things lie huddled together in one chaos, which admits of neither distribution nor review.—Victor Hugo.

MARJORY D. STONE.
HOME ECONOMICS

Home Economics is a subject that centers around the problems of the home and other institutions whose problems are of similar nature. It includes a study of food, shelter, and clothing viewed from the standpoint of hygiene, economics, and art and a study of the relations of members of the family to each other and to society.

We believe this study to be an indispensable part of the general education of every girl because it affects the future life of our country. It has been said, "Remember that the success of the nation of tomorrow depends upon the characters built in the homes of today."

While the problem of creating better homes is an ethical and spiritual one, yet the spiritual atmosphere cannot be quite right unless the material conditions of the home are properly adjusted. If this is true, it is important that women know how to maintain their homes in an intelligent manner and to promote the health of the family.

Home Economics is one of the recent subjects in the high school curriculum. It was taught very little before 1910, but since that time it has increased rapidly in popularity. The factors influencing the introduction of home economics were many. Home experience was no longer supplying adequate training for homemaking. As labor-saving devices came into wider use, the child's contribution to household tasks was less necessary. The making of many household materials was transferred gradually from home to factory, and there became less and less opportunity for the child to have actual contact with the production end of homemaking. In many cases the mothers found it necessary to work outside their homes with the result that they were not able to give their daughters such training as they themselves had received from their mothers.

The fact that home economics has been so widely accepted indicates that it is filling a real need in American education. In meeting this need, the introduction of a Home Economics Department into the curriculum of Spring Arbor Seminary and Junior College shows a marked advancement toward greater efficiency in preparing our young people for future activity.

Orpha M. Knowles.
THE STUDENT-FACULTY COOPERATIVE GOVERNMENT

If ever the world needed young people who realize their responsibility to others, it is now. It is obvious that the irresponsibility of the young people of our country is not altogether due to their faults; but it is more likely due to the fact that they have not had the opportunity to develop the sense of duty which they should have developed.

When they are living at home with their parents, they are careless to a great extent. It is right for them to be partially free from responsibility while they are in their childhood; but when they are of high school or college age, it is time for them to feel their responsibility.

It seems to be a tragedy that so many young people, after having gone through high school and college, do not realize that their existence involves duty as well as pleasure. The student-faculty cooperative government of Spring Arbor Seminary and Junior College, which was organized in 1927, has proved to be a means by which the students have been made to feel that they were responsible to others, thereby causing them to develop a sense of duty. It would be preposterous for the students to have entire control of the government; but, with the faculty taking the part of the upper house and also having control of the supreme court, the students taking the part of the lower house and having control of the inferior court, the student-faculty cooperative government affords a valuable training for the students in politics that they could not get otherwise. It is almost impossible to dissociate politics and responsibility.

The continuance of the student government in Spring Arbor Seminary and Junior College is not necessary to the successful running of the school. Here is where the need comes in: The students need just the type of training which the student-faculty cooperative government alone can give.

Henry Rockman, Mayor.

THE VOICE FROM THE FIELD

The past year has been different from any year I have experienced. I remember the days of Cleveland. They were hard days, but not to be compared with these. I have heard the one word “Depression” on every side. The depression had not hit us more than two or three weeks until we seemed to have forgotten the wonderful, prosperous past twenty years. One good old lady said a few days ago that she didn’t see why we had to have such hard times during the depression.

I have been reminded myself, and have tried to remind others, that we have a lot to be thankful for. God has been good to us.

I have traveled over the territory for the past eight years, but this year it has been harder to raise money than ever before. However, we are thankful for the way the people have responded, and especially for the outpouring of the Holy Spirit on the services held. We are sure that if the people will continue to sacrifice, this good work can continue. If each member in the territory would send in only fifteen cents, it would bring to the school over one thousand dollars cash. No doubt each pastor could raise this amount several times during the year if a little system was worked out.

The pastor gets his offering each week, and a missionary offering is taken at least once a month. Even though these offerings may be small, they have a system, and it works. The Sunday School offering is taken each Sunday. Why not have a system for taking an offering at least once a month for our missionary school, Spring Arbor Seminary, which would bring in a certain amount of cash each month, that our work might be carried on more efficiently, and our teachers’ salaries paid, regularly. “The laborer is worthy of his hire.”

—J. A. Kelley.
### The College Literary Club

**OFFICERS**

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The College Literary Club, introduced with the college of "29" was for the purpose of promoting general culture, increasing appreciation in literature, and acquiring efficiency in parliamentary procedure.

This year has in every way tried to accomplish what the club proposed its duty and privilege when it was organized. After listening to the varied programs which the literary club has prepared for our enjoyment we have felt that labor and learning were hidden in a role of delightful entertainments.

Our club, as a student activity, would uphold as its standards the spirit of knowledge, blended with an atmosphere of joy and happiness, based on the desire of literary expansion and larger knowledge in the field of poetry, music, and the dramatic arts; these could not fail to interest every student and incorporate his favor and co-operation in the development of the work.

Bernice M. Hammonds.

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### The Delphian Literary Society

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Several years ago, a group of intellectual young men and women assembled to cogitate an organization which would heighten the interest of the students in Literary values. At this meeting the Delphian Literary Society of Spring Arbor Seminary and Junior College was formed.

This Society has been very successful in developing the literary talents of the students. We opened this year with the customary 'Get Acquainted' meeting. Everyone was pleased with the fine talent that was expressed.

Our meetings, during the first semester, were held in the Dining Hall while the College Society convened in the Library. The second semester the officers of both societies met and formulated a plan whereby the programs would be alternated and all held in the Library. The two societies have cooperated very well, which has greatly increased interest.

The chief characteristic of the Delphians is the high standard of ideals held by the Society. These have been preserved all through the years of its existence, and we feel safe in predicting a very prosperous future for the Delphian Literary Society.

Burton Martin.
MINISTERIAL ASSOCIATION

OFFICERS

First Semester                     Second Semester
Forrest Gallup  President         Forrest Gallup
James Render    Vice-President     Jesse Harris
Anna Carlson    Secretary         Anna Carlson
Beth Gallup     Treasurer         Amy Cooley

Never before in the world's history has youth been offered such a choice of vocational activity. There is an open field for the youth who has a scientific turn of mind; in fact, whatever may be his or her inclination, there is opportunity on every side for development. During medieval days, a youth was expected to follow the vocation of his father. There was no freedom of choice as there is now. Restrictions were such that only a few could engage in any chosen field. Now, however, all has been changed. The way is open to any field of activity. The question is, Are there any who will turn away from secular pursuits and follow the voice of God? We are happy to answer that there are yet some who love their Lord enough to obey and follow wherever He may lead. With joy and anticipation we are looking forward to a place in the Ministry, missionary fields, or some other line of Christian work. We count all things as worthless that we may win Christ. It is our prayer that God will make each one of our number a blessing to the world.

—Forrest Gallup.

CHARTER OFFICERS

First Semester

Forrest Gallup  President
James Render    Vice-President
Anna Carlson    Secretary
Beth Gallup     Treasurer

Second Semester

Forrest Gallup  Editor-in-Chief
James Render   Assistant Business Manager
Anna Carlson   Assistant Editor

To represent fully to the alumni and friends of Spring Arbor the activities of our school would be a task impossible to the staff of nineteen thirty-two. However, herein we have endeavored to give a brief representative picture of our Alma Mater, her work, her gifts to us, and her needs.

—THE STAFF.
FORENSIC CONTESTS

HARRIETTE WARNER
College Declamatory Contest

LORAINE DOWLEY
High School Declamatory Contest

NELLIE GILL
College Declamatory Contest

BURTON MARTIN
Sub-District Oratorical Contest

The contests held in the high school and college departments of the school are among the most interesting occasions of the school year. Not only are the contests interesting but they also are among the most valuable experiences a student has.

Early in November the college declamatory contest was held. All college students were eligible to take part. Nellie Gill and Harriette Warner tied for first place. The two prizes were equally divided between the two contestants.

Spring Arbor belongs to the Michigan High School Oratorical Association. The high school declamatory and oratorical contests were held in conformity to the rules of the association.

February 26 the declamatory contest took place. High school Freshmen and Sophomores were allowed to take part. First honors were won by Lorraine Dowley, second place by Edgar Whitman.

The Oratorical contest was held on Saturday, May 14. Six contestants were entered. Violet Dodds won first place, and second honors were taken by Burton Martin.

It was decided impossible to have a high school debate team this school year. We hope another year it will be possible to continue this activity which has become so popular and beneficial.

Many activities are soon forgotten, but it is believed the student who partakes in forensic activities will always remember the practical help which they give him.

MARGARET J. MATTIEWISON.

THE PHILALETHIAN DEBATE CLUB

OFFICERS

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<td>Paul Briggs</td>
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<td>Pauline Juhlin</td>
<td>Vice-President</td>
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<td>Lynabelle Mustard</td>
<td>Secretary</td>
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The Philalethian Debate Club is a comparatively new organization on the campus, having just completed its second successful year. The club has been threefold in its purpose, namely: to provide practice in debate, parliamentary law, and public speaking. As its Greek name, Philalethian, implies love of truth or search of truth, so has the society tried to arrive at the truth by viewing the questions at hand from every possible angle.

The monthly meetings have provided a period of entertainment as well as instruction, with the programs containing a wealth of variety. When going to a meeting, one did not know what to expect because the programs ranged from lectures on parliamentary law to round table conferences and national nominating conventions. One of the most unique programs of the year was conducted when the society at an informal public meeting resolved itself into a session of the General Conference of the Free Methodist Church and took up the regular business of the day. Everything was proceeding in an orderly manner until, like a thunderbolt out of a clear sky, came a motion that instrumental music be permitted in the public worship of the church. The motion was discussed in true conference style and enthusiasm, and after an hour and a half the meeting was, with no small amount of difficulty, adjourned.

The Philalethian Debate Club has proved to be one of the most active college organizations on the campus, and we feel safe in predicting a prosperous future for the society.

PAUL BRIGGS.
PHYSICAL EDUCATION

The importance of physical education for the masses is gradually being recognized by leading school and state officials. There are evident educational benefits which come to those who participate in the various competitive sports. The desire of educators is to distribute these opportunities to the largest number possible. This can only be done through a carefully organized and enthusiastically promoted program of intramural athletics.

Interscholastic contests have many benefits to the school and players, but too often, close rivalries cause superintendents and coaches to lose sight of the highest good of boys and girls, and the work becomes undesirable. The interference of enthusiastic and well-meaning townspeople often takes contests out of the control of school officers. Such difficulties can be successfully handled by the sponsors of an intramural program.

William H. Bristow and Charles D. Vibberts, in the Journal of Health and Physical Education for November, 1931, stated, "The physical education program should include:

Provision for participation in a wide range of physical education activities which offer opportunities for (a) training in social relationships, (b) the development of mental capacities, (c) enrichment of emotional experiences and the learning of emotional control, (d) the development of neuromuscular skills, (e) the development of interests and skill in activities which may be used in leisure time."

Rollin T. Banks.

BASKETBALL

The comparatively new gymnasium has been almost in danger of being shaken down due to the excited cheering that took place at the thrilling games played during the past basketball season. The boys' teams were quite evenly matched, the only outstanding team being the Seniors, who defeated the College Freshmen to win the championship.

The thrills were not all afforded by the men's teams, however. The ladies turned out five good teams, each one with its own particular merits, so that the majority of the girls' games were interesting. Probably the most exciting contests, however, were those between the Senior and College Freshmen girls. It is to be noted that these two teams were so evenly matched that neither was able to defeat the other twice in succession. The College Freshmen girls held the vantage point, therefore, when they wrested the first of the final tourney games from the Seniors, and finally became the champions.

We are all sure that the excellent refereeing went to make each game in every league a success, and we feel that credit is due to our officials.

Rosamond E. Gregory.
TENNIS

Tennis is one of the most enjoyed games on our campus. More students and faculty members participate in this sport than in any other carried on in Spring Arbor. The two courts that we have are constantly busy as long as there is day light or any hopes of playing a good game.

The school tennis tournament was held last fall. The matches were close and were great to watch. It just happened that “yours truly” came out victor in the men’s singles. Burton Rensberry and Herbert Haaland took the doubles, and Herbert with Lorraine Dowley came out on top in the mixed doubles.

The courts are being redecorated this year with new back stops, responsible for this. I am Calvin Kiffer.

SOCCER

Listen! A shrill sound is heard as Prof. Banks blows his whistle, and the Soccer season is started off with a bang.

The games this season were ones of real Soccer science. More skill and good common sense were displayed than ever before. However there was one class that seemed to have the percentage tournament without a defeat, a clear record that showed no points scored against them.

The final tournament was somewhat different. The College Freshmen came up through to the finals with one determination in mind, and that was to crush the Seniors. The first game the Seniors won by a margin of 2 to 1. The second game was more exciting, and the College team won by a score of 3 to 2. Then came the big game. It started one afternoon at 3:16 and lasted until dark. The score at the end of the regular playing time was 0 to 0. An overtime quarter was played and ended in a tie of one all. Another overtime period was played and the score remained the same. The crowd was getting hysterical and the daylight was fast slipping out during the final third overtime quarter. A flourish of fast skirmishes and a dark night put the 2nd. point through for the Seniors, and the game was over, the Championship won, and the hardest fought soccer game went down in the History of “32”.

Mervin Hicks.

SPRING ATHLETICS

The spring sports, volley ball, baseball, and track, have been enjoyed by all. A volley ball tournament was held for the first time in Spring Arbor. The College Sophomores, displaying a fine brand of ball went through the percentage tournament without losing a set. The College Freshmen then won the elimination tournament and the right to play the College Sophomores for the Championship. But the Sophomores proved to be the better team, winning the championship in two sets.

Baseball is just now getting under way. No team has as yet won the percentage tournament. At present it looks as if the Seniors and the two college teams will have to fight it out for the championship.

Track, always popular in Spring Arbor, is being hailed with much enthusiasm. There have been two dual track meets held, the Freshmen winning from the Sophomores in the first one, and the Seniors “Taking the College Freshmen in” in the second. We are looking forward to the all-school track meet, which is to be held in a few days.

Homer F. Cunningham.
ALUMNI EDITORIAL

Again the school year at Spring Arbor is drawing to a close, and students are leaving its campus who are to be influential in parts of the world about them. It seems like a passing dream when one stops to think of all those who have come and gone. Yesterday we came here with a determination in our hearts to better our conditions by taking advantage of the many opportunities offered at Spring Arbor. Today we are leaving that place which has fostered us through many of our difficulties. Now as a sever group of conscientious Christian young men and women are going out to be swallowed up by the hungry jaws of a greedy world. One cannot help wondering what will be the reaction of many to this new environment. Will they be able to influence those about them with the principles which have been instilled within their minds? Yes, the world has been waiting to clutch us with its slimy hand of agnosticism and wrap its cold fingers of doubt, disbelief, false doctrines and principles of morality about us, and to draw us slowly but surely into that path of countless multitudes. When the tests of life come flooding upon us, will we be able to stand on our rock foundation? I believe that we can, but it behooves each and every one of us to be on our guard. We can be a beacon light in the world of adversity for our Alma Mater.

And now in passing we must not forget to pay a tribute to those who are responsible for our principles of life. We have been indeed a very privileged student body. We have had the advantages of learning under the fine teachings of a faculty which many would be proud to claim who are deprived of such a privilege. Each alumni filling his or her place in life, whether it be humble or esteemed, will look back from books but also for the high Christian standards which were a part of the education received. These standards and ideals, imparted by the godly influence of the faculty are to remain in the hearts of Spring Arbor Alumni as a priceless heritage.

What is our duty? Let us all respond to the standards of truth and establish them before the eyes of the world. Let us all be whole-hearted, loyal, and true to our dear old Alma Mater.

HARRY F. VERNON.
Spring Arbor Seminary and Junior College  
Established 1873

PURPOSE
To provide thorough instruction in the most wholesome environment; to develop strong, responsible, Christian citizens—physically, intellectually, spiritually. Our Motto: EDUCATION FOR CHARACTER.

OFFERINGS

Curricular  
Junior College
First two years of regular liberal arts college work, including Rhetoric, English, Mathematics, Biology, Chemistry, French, Greek, History, Economics, Sociology, Psychology, Philosophy, Bible, Theology

High School
Literature, Languages, Sciences, Mathematics, History, Social Science, Commercial Subjects, Mechanical Drawing

School of Music
Piano, Voice, Harmony, Theory, Solfeggio, Normal Course, A Cappella Chorus, Orchestra

Bible Department
Bible, Greek, Theology, History, Homiletics, Ethics

Extra-curricular
Faculty-Student Cooperative government (Mayor-Council Type)
Three Literary Societies—two high school; one college
Life Service—Missionary—Ministerial Societies; Prayer Band
Interscholastic Debating—both high school and college
Inter-Class Oratorical Contests
Oratorical Contests: Music Recitals; Chorus; Orchestra
Athletics: Basketball; tennis; base ball; volley ball; soccer; skating; calisthenics; tumbling; hygienic gymnastics
Class Hikes; School Outing; Faculty-Senior Reception; Junior-Senior Reception; College Reception; Open House

Accrediting
Fully accredited high school department by the State Department of Public Instruction and the University of Michigan. College department to have inspection the coming year. Credits transferable anywhere.

Equipment
New Auditorium-gymnasium
Two dormitories; two college halls
Administration Building with all class rooms
Beautiful Campus and Playground
Library of 5,000 volumes; numerous current periodicals
Large Assembly Room; Grafonola and Records, Projector with good film library

Expenses
Tuition $20.00 per Term
Board and Room, $5.00 per week
Miscellaneous and laboratory fees very low

November—
2—Seniors defeat the Sophs in soccer, 5-0.
4—Prof. Glover tells his Botany class that he was only knocked out once and that was by a stone (Scene).
9—Prof. Aylard gives lecture on "Results of War". The beginning of a week's series of lectures on war.
10—"New Prospects of Lasting Peace" by Dean Updike.
11—Prof. Townes lectured on "Relation of the United States to the World Court and the League of Nations."
12—"World Disarmament" discussed by Prof. Ladue.
13—Prof. R. G. Hall of the Albion College gives an interesting lecture on "The New Frontiers of American Life."
15—Miss Knevels found in the reception room with two fellows after social hours—and with the room deserted.
20—Spring Arbor Male Quartette begins tour.
23—Seniors defeat College Frosh in first game of soccer finals.
24—College Frosh beat the Seniors, 1-0.
25—Thanksgiving vacation begins.
First snow of the year.
December—
1—Rehearsals begin.
2—Basketball season starts.
3—College Fresh won over the Senior girls, 15 to 14.
4—Dr. Marston, of Greenville, visits the school.
5—Prof. Glover gets his toe smashed.
6—Always something new. Prof. Glover appears crowned with a derby.
7—Van Thorpe's fruit stand goes up in flames.
Juniors beaten by the Faculty, 12 to 9.
10—Pictures for the "Echo" are taken.
11—Second Quarterly Meeting begins.
17—Girls steal Bender's table.
18—Literary societies render fine Xmas programs.
Juniors win over the College Fresh, 14 to 9.
19—Mrs. Craig entertains all the Dormitory girls in her room.
20—Messiah chorus gives a recital in Hanover.
21—Xmas party in dining hall, at which all receive a valuable gift, "or sumpin'."
22—Sunday School renders a Christmas program in the church. Treats for all.
January—
1—I resolve to do better.
2—Campus rock painted green and white.
3—Vacation ends at noon.
4—Campus rock painted white.
5—College Soph boys defeated by the Juniors, 13-6.
6—Junior girls defeat College Sophs, 6 to 4.
8—College Debate Club gives a public meeting, representing the General Conference of the Free Methodist Church. The Senior boys meet defeat. Faculty beats them 15 to 12.
11—Wilson Palmer Banks' birthday. He is given a party by the College Freshmen.
Juniors beaten by the Faculty, 12 to 9.
12—Boys in the Hilliard Hall "double-deck" their beds.
The Sophs defeat the Junior girls in a close game. 9-7.
13—College Sophs lose to College Fresh 15 to 14.
14—After a close game the College Fresh beat the College Soph girls, 10 to 7.
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February—
1—News received that the merger of the three schools will not be effected.
2—Four boys move to the Bachelor Manor. Seniors receive their class pins.
3—College Literary Society gives a radio program. The weather forecast from 'Gypsy', 'Gypsy', and 'How'. The College Sophs beat the Alumni girls after Lit.
6—Sandra Shantz visits the school. Juniors have a sleighride party on a truck. The ice is unstable.
8—Dr. Smith makes the startling announcement that the dining hall is not to be used as a reception room. We wonder why?
9—Seniors defeat the town team.
11—Anti-limburger boys find their rooms saturated with the odorous substance. Wow!
12—College girls have a conference with Dr. Smith concerning College privileges. "Inside boys" beat the "outside boys", 20 to 16.
13—Prof. Banks finds his clothes securely knotted in the shower house.
15—Prof. Banks announces that he would like to see the disturbance of his clothes in the shower house song time today.
19—College Lit. renders a Gypsy program.
21—What a laugh! The girls are asking the boys for a date for the leap year party Saturday night. The boys have decided to follow the girls' example and keep them waiting fifteen minutes.
22—Senior class party in the Town Hall.
23—Leap year party given by girls.
25—New semester begins. Faculty beaten by College Sophs 20 to 11.
29—College Frosh girls defeat the Senior girls 15 to 11.
30—War with Japan is the main topic of discussion.
31—A Cappella Chorus sing over station W.L.B.M. in Jackson.
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for money invested in
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22—Seniors defeat the College Frosh 15 to 5.

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25—Senior girls win the basketball percentage tournament by defeating the College Freshmen 17 to 15.

26—The High School Declamatory contest held. Lorraine Dowley takes first place.

March

1—Life Service society program.
2—Faculty gentlemen turn cooks and serve the ladies a good meal.
3—Prof. McCrary gives lecture on success in chapel.
4—Junior Boys have a bridal shower for Miss Kiffer.
5—Boys of Bachelor Manor give their better halves a rabbit and chicken dinner.
6—Prof. McCrary gives lecture on success in chapel.
7—Golden Jubilee singers give a short program in the gym.

12—Lake is ringing with the cries of the skaters. There is an all-school skating party.

14—First boys' championship game. The Seniors defeat the College Frosh 15 to 11.

15—College Freshmen girls beat the Seniors in the first final game, 11-10.

16—Singers from the Michigan State Prison sing at the Warner School.

17—Golden Jubilee singers give a short program in the gym. Senior girls defeat the College Frosh in the second final game. Burdon Rensberry convicted of stealing raisins in a mock trial. Silverware mysteriously disappears from the kitchen. It is recovered only through the strategy of "Cook MacDonald" and his force.

18—"Old Maids' Hall" is broken up by the coming of the "Bums' table.

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College Freshman and Sophomore sleigh-ride parties.

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April—
1—Chorus sings in Detroit Holiness Tabernacle.
2—The day is spent seeing Detroit.
3—The chorus goes to Pontiac and Royal Oak.
4—School begins and we resume our tasks.
6—Mrs. Aylard brings home the Mississinewa. The Mississinewa is a Red Indian tribe east of Michigan.
7—Oratorical and declamatory contests at Blissfield.
8—A new heating system is being tried in the girls' dorm.
10—A Cappella Chorus sings in the first Methodist Church in Jackson.
12—The Senior girls defeat the Juniors in the first volley ball game of the season.
15—Campus rock painted purple. (?)
19—"College reading room" furniture is replaced by a store box and some tin cans.
22—Debate given on. Resolved: That prohibition is a deterrent to the people of our country. Negative wins. (?)
29—The A Cappella Chorus is in Flint.
30—Junior-Senior Repetition. A new student arrives, Marshall Richard Zeller Stretton, son of Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Stretton.

May—
2—We have a new faculty member. Vern Earl Aylard, son of Prof. and Mrs. Aylard. Revivals start with Rev. Taylor of Melrose Park, Ill., as evangelist. Settlers win the track meet from the College Frosh by 126 to 35.
14—High school Oratorical contest.
15—Reviews start.
17—College Sophs take baseball tournament.
18—Inter-class hikes.
19—All-school track meet.
21—Faculty-College Sophomore-Senior Reception.
23—Final examinations begin. Primary and Intermediate piano recital.
24—Vocal and advanced piano recital.
25—Robert Lawrence's piano recital.
26—William Cusick's vocal recital.
27—Senior Class Night. Many people are gathering for Commencement.
28—College Sophomore Class Night.
29—Baccalaureate sermon preached by Rev. Carl L. Howland, Editor of the Free Methodist.
When in need of suits, topcoats, raincoats, hats, caps, gloves, shirts for either dress or work, underwear, pajamas, night robes, neck wear, belts, suspenders, handkerchiefs, hosiery, shoes, oxfords, and luggage, suit cases and bags, please call where your dollar will buy the biggest values at

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